# **Doctor says** he did not kill baby

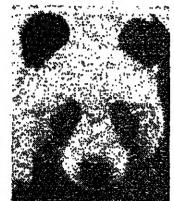
Dr Leonard Arthur, aged 55, a child care specialist, has denied murdering a Down's syndrome baby boy rejected by

his parents.
It was alleged at Leicester Crown Court that Dr Arthur ordered that the baby be fed a drug which stopped him sucking for food, and impaired his

breathing.
The child had a toxic level which, it was claimed would have killed an adult . Page 2

#### Lib-SDP pact on election

Liberal and SDP leaders agreed on guidelines for the division of parliamentary seats at the next general election. The system will be based on each party fighting about half the seats, but locally there will be a range of disparity in the number of candidates.



### Sad day for Ching-Ching

Ching Ching's face says it; the giant panda is not pregnant after all, the London 200 confitmed. It was discovered on Monday that her uterus was very enlarged but did not con-tain a foetus Back page

#### Anthrax found in soil sample

A police inquiry has started after scientists confirmed the presence of anthrax organisms in a soil sample sent anonymously to the Chemical Defence
Establishment at Porton Down,
Wiltshire. The senders said the
soil had been taken from the
Scottish island of Gruinard

#### Briton kicked at Astles trial

Mr Ian Cutler, a British journa-list covering the murder trial of Mr Bob Astles, a former Amin aide, said he was kicked and beaten by Ugandan police and beaten by Ogshuan pointer
after being detained outside the
High Court in Kampala. He
was later released in the
custody of a British diplomat
Trial report, page 10

#### Lever warns of monetary crisis

Lord Lever warned that the West faced a grim period of crisis unless the monetary syscrist timess the moterary sys-tem was rapidly reformed. He ordined a programme to stabilize and support currencies, to establish a coherent finance strategy to help developing countries and to end what he called the currency 'rat race.'
Page 19

#### Opus Dei case is halted

A lecturer's fight to recover money he claims he was pres-sured into giving to Cpus Dei, the Roman Catholic organization suffered a setback in the High Court yesterday when the judge ruled that the cen-tral claim for £16,465 could

#### Shareholders ready to fight

Representatives of British, French, Swiss and Belgium shareholders of the Banque de Paris et des Pays Bas bave met in Brussels to announce a legal fight to stop the French government from attempting to nationalize more than the strictly French interests of the company Page 8

Leader page, 17 Letters: On Tory economic policy, from Sir Ronald Bell, QC, MP, and others; engineering at universities, from Dr Edward Parkes; IRA bomb, Dr Brian

Harrison, and Mr Ken Living-Leading articles: Egypt; Mr Prior

Features pages 15, 16 The Nobel Prize winner for, economics on the Tory monetary policy; the lesson Sadat chose to ignore, by Robert Fisk; Who will plant the oaks

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University results, page 18

# Tories reject Whitelaw line on fighting crime

From Our Political Staff, Blackpool

The deep divisions within the Conservative Party were on full display yesterday as its annual conference opened in Blackpool with representatives defeating a motion on law and order supported by Mr William Whitelaw, the Deputy Leader and Rome Secretary, as being too vague and feeble.

vague and feeble.

The defeat came after an illtempered debate in which some
Tories jeered one young speaker
who demanded that racialists
should leave the party. That
debate shattered the unison
which greeted the arrival of the
Prime Minister on the platform
with a rendering of "Happy
Birthday".

Mr Edward Heath, the former

Birthday. Mr Edward Heath, the former lader, sittig five seats away from his successor, joined in the celebration of her fifty-sixth birthday. However, their eyes

celebration of her fifty-sixth birthday. However, their eyes never met.

Both Mr Whitelaw and Mr James Prior; the new Secretary of State for Northern Ireland, had uphill tasks as they spoke on a generally Jack-Justre day in the conference hall.

Outside, however, was different with Mr Norman St John-Stevas, dismissed by Mrs Thatcher in January, attacking the Government's economic strategy and saying that the party was heading for electoral catastrophe.

Today there will be a further attack on the Government's policy in a speech from Sir Iam Gilmour, who was recently ousted from the Cabinet. Senior Tories are also anxious about the possibility of angry scenes in front of the television cameras when Mr Heath speaks in a debate on the economy.



They are worried about what he will say and even more alarmed at rumours that rightwing party members, resentful of the former leader, will attempt to shout him down.

The news yesterday of a fall in some bank interest rates and better figures for productivity will be ammunition for Sir Geoffrey Howe, the Chancellor of the Exchequer, who has the difficult task for convincing the conference that his policies are beginning to pay off.

The opening shots in a concerted campaign at this week's conference were fired in an eloquent speech to the Tory Reform Group by Mr St John-Stevas.

He told the fringe meeting:
"The British people will not
vote for an extremist party
whatever its political hue.

"At the very moment when the Labour Party is turning itself into an extremist organization we have contrived to make ourselves appear as though we are marching to a similar dead end."

There was no expression of dissent from his audience when not he said that the only conceivable beneficiaries must be the Social Democratic-Liberal alliance which looked a credible alternative.

### ON PAGES 6, 7

Law and order; education; Prior on Ulster; St Johnwarning; rents pledge.

It was a speech which was acclaimed as brilliant by some dissident. Conservatives and came amid signs of a new determination among the so-called "wets" to put their case; despite the intense pressure from both at the conference and the constituencies ubt to rock the boat.

Mr Prior, fresh from the end-ing of the hunger strike at the Maze prison, reassured the party-that there had bee noon concessions to the IRA and he once again emphasized that one of his main priorities in Ulster would be on the economic front, including links with the Irish Republic Republic.

Republic.

The change of emphasis from the political to an economic dimension was confirmed by Mr Prior when he rold the conference that he would not be going ahead with the Northern ireland Council, which was proposed in the summer by his predecessor, Mr Humphrey Askins. Atkins.

The council, which would have been advisory but made up of elected representatives, always appeared to be a non-starter because of the refusal of many parties to cooperate. Mr Prior wanted more voli-ticians in the province to have resoonsibility for internal affairs and there are to be regular ministerial visits between Ulster and the Republic.

Speaking on BEC radio later,
Mr Prior said there should be
much more cooperation between
the two. "The border, if it is
retained as a political border,
certainly ought nor be an
economic border."

Lad Carrieron the Evenium

economic border.

Lord Carrington, the Foreign Secretary, and Mr James Dooge, the Irish Foreign Secretary designate, are to meet in London today. 10 discuss Angio-Irish relations: They will discuss the final arrangements for a meeting between Mrs. Thatcher and Dr Garret FitzGerald, Prime Minister of the Republic, next month.

The assembly at Blackpool came to life in the afternoon during a debate on law and order, adlways an emotive sub-ject at Tory party conferences.

Surprisingly Mr Whitelaw was unable to persuade representa-tives to support a motion calling for a screngthening the forces of law and order.

It was a defeat for the Home Secretary, who, with the Prime Minister at his side, had put up a vigorous defence of the measures which the Government is taking to strengthen the police forces in the wake of the riots last summer.

He had welcomed the motion but the conference was in a determined mood, with many believing that it was too vague and feeble in its proposals. On an overwhelming show of hands it was defeated. it was defeated.

Immediately after the vote, the Home Secretary went to a room at the back of the hall to discuss the situation with the Prime Minister.

He said afterwards: "I think it was an emotional reaction because they voted against a motion which seemed to me to go for everything that we are doing. But apparently they did not think we were doing

Today there could be even greater passion aroused and wider divisions displayed during the crucial economic debate.



Mrs Margaret Thatcher, the Prime Minister. went down on her knees for the press yes-terday—and promptly vowed it would never happen again. Photographers persuaded the Prime Minister to kneel because a birthday cake she was to cut had been placed on a low table at the Imperial Hotel in Blackpool. Mrs Thatcher declared as she cut the cake: "This is the first and last time I will get on my knees for the press."

Conservatives at the opening of their annual conference added their congratulations on Mrs Thatcher's 56th birthday by singing "Happy Birthday" at the start of the day's business. A verse of the same song was delivered to Mr James Blake, Mayor of Elackpool, because it was his birthday, too. Mr Blake handed the Prime Minister a gift before conference rose to salute their leader in song. (Photograph by Peter Trievnor).

# Barclays and Lloyds cut their base rates by ½ per cent

By John Whitmore, Financial Correspondent

Two of the big High Street banks yesterday reinforced hopes that interest rates may have peaked by announcing a per cent cut in their overdraft rates, Barclays and Lloyds are reducing their base lending rates from 16-per cent to 15-per cent with effect from close of business-today.

of business today.
Other clearing banks should follow suit, but it will take a further significant easing in money market interest rates before the building societies reconsider their rates.

The 1 per cent cut in base rates is modest beside the 4 per cent rise that has taken place over the last month. But place over the last month. But Mr Roy Vine, Barclays' senior general manager, said: "The slight easing of market rates now enables us to pass on the benefits to our customers at the earliest possible moment." 'Ironically, news of the base rate reductions came at the end

of a day when money market rates had tended to rise in response to further weakness in sterling on foreign exchange This inevitably gave rise to City suggestions that the base rate cut had been deliberately timed shead of the Chancellor's

economic report to the Tory Party conference at Blackpool

Whether or not political considerations played a part in the timing, it is also true that money market interest rates bave fallen by well over 1 per cent during the past 10 days.

City opinion on how much further interest rates may fall in the short term remains cautious, however. Sentiment in London markets has been helped considerably by the easing in United States rates recently, a trend that was taken a stage further yesterday with several leading American banks cutting their prime leading rates to 18 per ceut.

On the other hand, private sector credit demand may be growing rather faster than the Government would like. The pound's relapse on foreign exchange markets over the past couple of days—it fell a fur-ther 1.45 cents to \$1.8575 yesterday—suggests that sterling remains vulnerable.

The particular fear among international investors and money dealers at present is that back bench and grass roots pressure will force a relaxation of monetary policy.

only rise to 15 per cent on November 1 rather than the 151 per cent originally planned. In fact, this does no more than bring Barclays back into line with several of the other clearing banks

Mr Michael Tuke, secretary f the Woolwich Building Society, which announced on Monday that it was scrapping differential mortgage interest rates, said his society would want to see a clear downward trend in interest rates before it considered an interest rate reduction of its own.

News of the base rate reduc-tions gave a late fillip to stock markets which had earlier been falling back in the wake of sterling. The FT Index closed 6.4 down at 484.6 after being 11 points lower at midday,

☐ Industrial production in August fell slightly but manufacturing output rose for the third successive month, according to official figures out yesterday. The Treasury im-mediately claimed that the figures showed signs of a figures showed signs of a general upturn in manufactur-ing, but the Confederation of lief that lower base rates will afford industrial and personal borrowers. Barclays also are a lief and borrowers. borrowers, Barclays also said latest rise in interest rates, that its mortgage rate will now Details, page

#### Anti-monetarist given Nobel economics prize By David Blake

**Economics Editor** 

Professor James Tobin, one of the world's leading antimonetarists, was yesterday named winner of the Nobel Prize in Economics.

The 63-year-old Professor from Yale University in the United States was given the £100,000 prize by the Royal Swedish Academy of Sciences for his work "on financial markets and their relation to consumption and investment decisions, production, employment and prices".

Professor Tobin is best

known for two contributions to economics, both of which are of crucial importance to the debate about economic policy in Britain today. Both mark him as being firmly on the "Keynesian" side of the divide among economists, but even economists who disagree with him accept his distinction.

His work on "portfolio selection theory" won him the Nobel award. He shows that when consumers and investors decide what to do they look at whole range of assets.

This comes down to the idea that "money" in the sense in which it is used by monetarist economists, is not the only thing which matters. Tories reviewed, page 16

# 'They are Irish, I am Irish and they killed my son'

A second victim of the Pro-visional IRA bomb which ex-ploded outside the Chelsea Barracks, London, on Saturday died yesterday in hospital. He was Mr John Breslin, aged 18, who lived in the Ebury Bridge Road area, close to where the nail bomb went off.

Mr Breslin was among 38 victims of the blast who were taken to Westminster Hospital. He had received serious head injuries.

His father, Mr Kevin Breslin, aged 43, said last night: "It's their own people they are killing. They are Irish, I am Irish and they killed my son."

Mr Breslin, who was at his son's bedside when he died, said: "The docrors had told me it was hopeless after a five-hour operation on Saturday." Mr Breslin, a building worker,

came to Britain more than 26 years ago from Roscommon, West Ireland, and lives with his wife, Esther, also 43, and their two other children, Kevin, aged 16, and Helen, aged 13. He said he son never showed any interest in Irish politics. Asked what he thought of Mr Ken Livingstone's comment that the IRA terrorists were not criminals, he retorted: "If they are not criminals; then what are they?"



Mr Kevin Breslin: IRA killing the Irish

His daughter, Helen, said:
"John had everything to live for and was full of life."

The first victim of the bomb, detonated by remote control, was Mrs Nora Field, a widow aged 61. Scotland Yard said yesterday that her flat was broken into after her death. Jewelry and cash worth up to £1,000 were stolen from her home in Victoria Bridge Road

Detectives from the antiterrorist squad are still ques-tioning two people at Padding-ton Green police station

# De Lorean issues seven writs alleging libel

for Macclesfield, the BBC, ITN, irregularities.

Cars Ltd by the London firm of solicitors, Goodman, Derrick

of the media who libelled me", 

Member of Parliament, but the freelance journalist, said he relates solely to his broadcast had not received a writ and ing to the world at large, could not comment

Libel writs were issued yester- untrue, unsubstantiated and Motor Company against seven it was after Mr Unterton defendants including Mr Nicholas Winterton, Conservative MP Prime Minister that a police inquiry was launched. It cleared and Mirror Group Newspapers Mr De Lorean and his company over allegations of financial completely of any criminal comduct.

The writs were issued on The other writs were issued behalf of Mr John De Lorean, against: Miss Marion Gibson, head of the Belfast sports car the former typist at Mr De company, De Lorean Motor Lorean's New York office, who Company and De Lorean Motor allegedly supplied Mr Winterton with documents; Mr William Haddad, the company's former communications director Speaking at Heathrow Air- who was drawn into the affair port before flying to New York, because of an alleged memor-Mr De Lorean said: "Some of andum detailing expenditure the media have claimed that I and Mr John Lisners, a freeillegally took money from the lance journalist, who worked on company. The marke journalist, who worked on the story for the Daily Mirror.

"If the writs succeed, maybe ... Mr Winterton, who is at the I wen't have to take any money Conservative Party conference at all from the company and in Blackpool, said: "I have no will be able to live off members ... comment to make. The marter will be handled by my solicitor

the writs, the solicitors-said of the claim against Mr Winterton, the Daily Mirror, said he had who first took up the alleged not yet received the writ.

financial irregularities, that it "We stand by what we wrote in no way arises out of the in-our story and we will just performance of his duties as a wait and see". Mr John Lisners,

# Heart operation for Schmidt

From Patricia Clough, Bonn, Oct 13

Herr Helmut Schmidt, the German Chancellor, underwent an operation today for the insertion of a pace-maker in his heart at the military hospital in Koblenz.

The operation, which took place under local anaesthetic, stated to have been completely satisfactory. If all goes well the Chancellor should be back in harness next week.

Nevertheless it seems doubt-full if Herr Schmidt will be able to attend the North-South con-ference of world leaders near week in Cancun, Mexico, or visit Washington for talks with President Reggan as had been tentatively planned.

tentatively planned.

The Chancellor had flown vecterday from his home in Hamburg to the hospital in Koblena to be treated for what was described as "a feverish infection". However, a thorough medical examination revealed the danger of irregularities in his heartbeat. Herr Kurt Becker, the government spokesman, said on television that the Chancellor had gor through the operation extremely well and soon after had telephoned his wife, Hannelore, to reassure wife, Hannelore, to reassure

The operation came us the Chancellor was fighting to defend his security and financial policies against a rising tide of dissent and disillusion-ment among his own party.

Herr Hans-Dietrich Genscher,

the Foreign Minister and Vice-Chancellor, who is in Lendan for the EEC foreign ministers' conference, was expected to return to Bonn to take over temporarily as head of the

government. His progress will be watched with much tropidation, for since his Social Democrat-Free Democrat coalition wen last year's elections, it had been clear that it was he above all v ho was keeping the partnership together. Without him, it will be difficult to convince the Free Democrats to continue to work with the crisis-ridden Social Democrats.

Social Democrats.

The Electrical impulse: Pacemakers are used to ensure that the heart beats at an adequare rate. The most common condution in which pacemakers are inserted is known as hearthied, in which the heart beats at an abnormally slow rate (Annabel Ferriman writes).

This may have a number of

This may have a number of causes. It may be caused by heart attack, or may simply develop in someone who suffers from hardening of the arteries.

arteries.

The pacemaker is placed in a small pocket under the skin of the chest and is powered by a battery which can last for a number of years. It is possible to live with a pacemaker for many years, although the fact that someone routines one indicates that a vital portion of the heart has been damaged by an inadequate blood supply.

# Sudanese leader calls for Libya oil boycott

From Christopher Walker, Cairo, Oct 13

President Nimeiry of Sudan tonight called on the United States and the European Com-munity, to impose a temporary boycott on Libyan oil imports to sabotage Colonel Gaddaff's subversion in the Middle East and Africa. unless he puts his hords on both Sudan and Egypt".

Mr Nimeiry also appealed to

and Africa.

In an interview with The Times, the Sucanese leader claimed that Libya's economy was now beavily dependent on oil revenues. "If for two or three months, Europe and America stopped buying any oil from Gaddafi (the Libyan leader) it would cause chaos for him," he said.

"This will give him a good."

"This will give him a good lesson not to act uncivilizedly against Africa, the Arab, world and the world at large," he said.
One third of Libya's oil goes to the United States, accounting for three per cent of America's nil imports.

ro attend the Sadar funeral. Mr. Nimeiry described Libya's leader as "an unpredictable leader as "an unpredictable madman" dedicated to the overthrow of the regimes in Sudan and Egypt

Hours before the interview, two bombs exploded at Cairo airport in luggage from an air-craft which had come from

For the first time since the latest superpower crisis in the Middle East erupted, Mr Nimeiry predicted that war between Sudan and Libya was "inevitable" unless Colonel

Gaddafi was overthrown.
"If he remains as head of

state, the war cannot be avoided," the President told me. "He has been working for it for several years. He thinks be

Mr Nimerry also appealed to the European Community coun-tries particularly Britch, France and West Germany—to follow America's recent example and provide Sucha with urgent military aid. He disclosed that a number of dio-lomatic feelers had already been pur out in Europe. been put out in Europe.

Mr Nimetry said that extra air defences for Sudan were viral in the light of Libyan -plans to bomb the Gezira dam across the Blue Nile, which is vital for the irrigation of a large populated sector of Sudan.

Speaking at the luxurious palace in Cairo where he has been staying since his arrival to attend the Sadar funeral Mr.

We have seen two stratecic Russian-made bombers on the airstrips which he has built in Chad and we are expecting. them to bomb us at any moment if the Chadian guerrillas put pressure on him."

Looking fit, despite a recent punishing schedule of diplo-matic meetings in Cairo, Mr Nimeiry was speaking shortly after voting personally in the Egyptian referendum to confirm Mr Hosni Mubarak as the next President.

His gesture of solidarity for Mr Mubarak—whom he has known personally since 1954—was made under recent dual nationality legislation between the countries.

Continued on page 8, col 1

# BARNARDO'S NEEDS

When Thomas Barnado opened the lirst ever Dr Barnado's home In 1869, he was just 24 years old. His' purpose was to care for the lirst ever Dr Barnado's home in 1868, he was just 24 years old. His' purpose was to care for homeless and destinute boys and girls, and during his dielime he helped over \$0,000 such children. Due largely to his work of rescuing them and drawing public attention to their plight, hameless beggar children are no longer a feature of our society. Yet the work Barnado's attend over a 100 years ago is far from finished. Lest year Barnado's helped more than 9,000 children, some living in our residential homes and schools, and some living al home with their parents and being helped in our day care centres. Our residential homes look after children whose severe handicapped children whose parents deserve a well-earned break from the 24-hour attention such children often need.
Our schools for the physically handicapped chave proneered more new methods of care enabling these children of lead happy, useful lives, Our lead happy, useful lives, Our

"half way house" hostels for trenagers provide an important bridge between residential care and moving into a home of their own, while our day care contres and social workers give support to families in difficulties and provent children going into care needlessly.

Our carine knows no limits but

needlessiy.

Our caring knows no limits but our money does. It costs a groat deal ta run all our residential homes, schools, day care contres and home waiting services, £5 buys a set of paints for a play group. £40 . buys some repetial reading books for slow-learning children. £50 buys a bed. thindren, 250 buys a bed, the property of the polys aven more if you make regular payments by Deed of Covenant (we'll send deals or request) because that way we can claim back tay, 50 every 01 you send is worth 01.43 to us.

Please send what you can indo-Plaste send what you can today to me, Nitcholas Louie. Appools Director. Room 188, Dr Barnado's, Tenners Lone, Hiterd Essex, 166 106. If you prefer to donate by credit card, pleane phone Teledate 01-297 0292, quoting your card number and Barnado's Room 188.

**ODr Barnardo's** 

69-hour life of a mongoloid child

# Doctor denies murdering Down's syndrome baby

A Down's syndrome baby was prescribed an analgesic drug and a toxic level built up in his body to three times that which would have proved fatal to an adult, Leicester Crown Court heard yesterday.

The child's parents had rejected it, the court was told, and "nursing care only" had been written on its case notes

Dr Leonard John Henry Arthur, aged 55, a senior consultant paediarrician employed by Trent regional hospital board at Derby City Hospital, pleaded not guilty to the murder of John Pearson, who lived for 69 hours. The baby died on July 1 last year. The trial, which is being heard by a jury of six women and six men, is expected to last be-tween four and five weeks.

Mr Douglas Draycott, QC, for the prosecution said the Director of Public Prosecutions had given a verbal guarantee of immunity to witnesses, includ-ing purses and doctors at the hospital, who technically were accomplices of the defendant. But it was accepted that they were acting under Dr Arthur's directions. He said they must have known that the regime which was prescribed for the baby was bound to result in his

Dr Arthur, of Royal Oak Cottage, Church Broughton, near Derby, was described as a conscientious paediatrician who showed great interest in mothers who were having

Sister Cecelia Mahon, who delivered the baby on June 28 last year, said she had 17 years' nursing experience. In answer to Mr George Carman, QC, for Dr Arthur, she agreed he was highly respected, a conscientious paediatrician and a gentle man by nature. He was softly spoken and kind.

Mr Draycott said it was sad to see the doctor in the posi-tion he was in: "I am sure he took the step in what he thought generally was in the best interests of the child and

He said the baby had an ordinary birth and was healthy. But it was obvious that it suffered from Down's syndrome, was mentally retarded and always would be.

Mrs Molly Poarson, the mother, of Worksworth, Derby-shire, rejected the child because it was mentally retarded. Dr Arthur had discussions with her and Mr John Pearson, the father, and subsequently made a note: "Parents do not wish it to survive. Nursing care only."

Nursing care meant it was to be cherished and looked after as well as possible; but no medical measures were to be taken. Dr Arthur prescribed the

may be only a part-time

versed in most aspects of modern

warfare and, above all, trained in

man management and military

skills ranging from communications

to maintaining armoured vehicles.

teers in today's Territorial Army, he

the job of the TA to provide vital

Learning to do that job isn't

support for our NATO forces in

has to be.

role in this country.

Like the other 70,000 volun-

Because, come the crunch, it's

mixed with distilled water and was given in place of ordinary food.

Counsel said: "The purpose of this, say the Crown, was to accomplish the death of the baby and that was what was done.

Mr Draycott said the drug, which was a form of sedative, was to stop the child sucking and it repressed the part of the brain which enabled it to breathe and control the opening and shutting of its lungs. Down's syndrome children were particularly susceptible to pneumonia and that was the cause of death.

On the day the baby was born, it was put in its cot and the administration of the drug began at 2 pm. By 2.15 pm the baby was going grey and by 9 pm it was having difficulty breathing. It was fed again at 10 pm. In the early hours of the next day it had another feed and was having difficulty in sucking and breathing.

That condition continued and by 1 pm it had deteriorated rapidly. Its breathing was rat-tling and shallow and the child was sick. It was placid. It re-



Leonard Arthur: "Nurses acted under his direction ".

mained calm and comfortable later that day when permission was given to a nurse to feed it by tube. It was then dehydrated and gasping for breath.

Mr Draycott said: "Nothing was done to relieve this child's distress. It had no ordinary medical treatment for the very bylous reason that nursing care only had been ordered".

The next day, June 30, by 1.30 pm it was whimpering and nurses comforted the child as best they could. Laboured breathing continued and at. 9 pm it was getting to the terminal stage and was obviously dying.

Its stomach was distended because of the non-functioning nurse pressed the bladder and the baby passed water an blood. drug DF 118. a morphine-type, comprising dibydrocodeine, to be given orally at intervals of four hours, the dosage being five miligrams. The drug was

p.m. it took all the dosage given to it by tube. That even-ing the hospital vicer was called in to christen it. At 5.10

next morning the baby died. Mr Draycott said it was a matter of common sense that in a hospital if someone was ill steps were taken to relieve that ensured the baby did not suffer more than was absolutely essen-tial and it was allowed to die-

The cause of death was given on the death certificate as broncho-pneumonia due to the consequences of Down's synd-

A post mortem examination was held and police saw Dr Arthur. The officers explained they had received a communi-cation from the chairman of an questioning Dr Arthur allegedly said: "I would like you to know that I accept full responsibility for these events and the nurses were acting on my orders ".

He allegedly said the child had been very ill and in answer to further questions in which the officers said it was obviously the intention that the child would ultimated die Pocondusty the intention that the child would ultimately die, Dr Arthur said: "I am fully responsible, no one else. I do not want to be a martyr and I do not want the nurses to be brought into it."

Mr Draycott said it was well known that it was dangerous to give drugs to new-born babies.
The textbook entitled The
Paediatritian's Prescriber pointed out that all drugs should be regarded as dangerous in the first week of life. Counsel said there had been no reason to give the drug to the child.

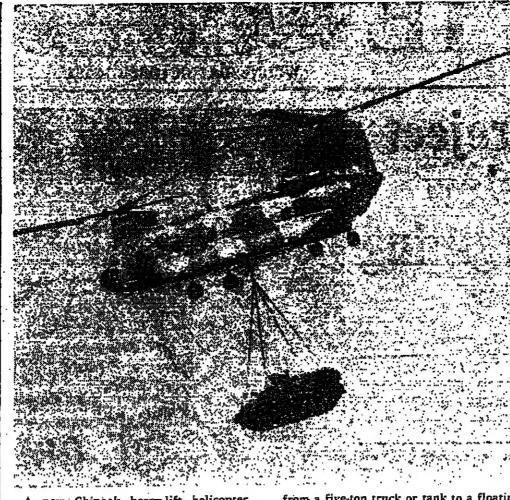
A baby's liver and kidneys were not functioning at that stage as they would in later life, and there was a build-up of the toxic level. The level had built up to three simes that which up to three times that which would prove fatal to an adult. He continued: "We say there was no medical reason to give this child drugs at all; what it wanted was sustenance".

In a statement Dr Arthur was alleged to have said that the drug was to reduce any suffer-ing on the part of the baby and not to cause its death.

Mr Draycott told the jury that the Crown alleged the pur-pose of the drug was to take away the baby's appetite and by so doing to bring about its

☐ Before the jury was sworn in Mr Justice Farquharson asked the jurors if they belonged to any organized group whose purpose included discussing or advocating treatment for, or dealing with severely handi-capped children (the Press Association reports).

He said there were special circumstances to the case, and asked if any juror had regular dealines or a special interest in the affairs of severely hand-capped children. None of the jurors replied.



A new Chinook heavy-lift helicopter being put through its paces at RAF Odiham, Hampshire, yesterday when it was formally accepted into service by the RAF. The aircraft can carry 44 fully equipped troops or a variety of heavy loads ranging

from a five-ton truck or tank to a floating bridge. Its 21,000 lb payload at a range of 250 miles is almost four times that of the Puma helicopter already used by the . RAF (Photograph by John Manning).

# Labour group in move to oust Livingstone for IRA remark

Moves to onst Mr Ken Livingstone as leader of the Greater London Council will be made over the next week by some of his Labour colleagues, it appeared after a GLC meeting yesterday.

Some Labour members were seething over the reported com-ments of their leader on Saturday's IRA bomb attack in

Mr Livingstone has come under repeated criticism from his colleagues for making controversial statements about matters on which the group has expressed no view, and a num-ber of Labour members indi-cated last night that they were insuked to be linked with the latest statements.

The Conservatives have called a special meeting of the council, which will be neld next Conservatives Wednesday, at which Sir Horace Cutler, the Conservative opposition leader, will move that the council do censure the leader of the councis for misusing his position to further

me jurors it they belonged to any organized group whose surpose included discussing or advocating treatment for, or lealing with, severely handisapped children (the Press Association reports).

He said there were special incompacts or a special interest in the affairs of severely handisped children. None of the urors replied.

The Rearing continues today.

sympathy for the dead and in-jured victims of the bombing. Campaigning in the Croydon by-election yesterday Mr Stan-ley Boden, the Labour candi-date, said that Mr Livingstone's remarks would not help his campaign and that neither Mr Livingstone nor Mr Wedgwood Benn had been invited to speak because he did not know

Both Labour and Tory MPs yesterday joined the chorus of protests. Mr George Cunning-ham, Labour's home affairs spokesman said the GLC leader

would do better to "shut up". He continued: "Coming from a man who wants to take over control of the Metropolitan Police, Livingstone's remarks are totally irresponsible".

Mr Peter Brooke, Conserva-tive MP for the City and Westminster South, which includes the area hit' by the bombing said: "Decent opinion throughout the land, and in London not least, would prefer Mr Livingstone to keep his opinions to bimself until our wounds have healed."

In another attack, Lord Hail-sham of St Marlebone, speaking in support of Mr John Butter-fill, the Conservative cyandidate in the Croydon, North West by-election, said Mr West by-election, said Mr Livingstone had "lack flags for murderers "

Defence scientists have confirmed the presence of anthrax-organisms in a soil sample

which was sent anonymously to the Chemical Defence Estab-lishment at Porton Down, Wilt-

lishment at Porton Down, Wiltshire, several days ago.

A police inquiry is being launched into the incident which constituted a risk to public health, the Ministry of Defence said last night.

The senders of the unusual package of soil claimed that it was taken from Gruinard, the island off nonth-west Scotland which has been harred to visi-

which has been barred to visi-

tors since microbiological experiments involving ambrax

spores were carried out there during the Second World War.

The results of the tests are aken as proof that the protest

is not a hoax and must be taken seriously—although the level of contamination is said to be low.

Anthrax spores found in

By Henry Stanhope, Defence Correspondent

Father threw son off cliff

From Our Contespondent, Dover

Mr Peter Berridge, aged 42, a former taxi driver of Perham Road, West Kensington, London, travelled to Dover with his two children in September. He climbed to the top of 300ft cliffs and threw his son John, aged 4 to his death, then jumped with his daughter Joanna, aged two in his arms.

protest soil sample

The Lord Chancellor said the woman killed by the IRA bomb was one of the citizens for

responsible, but he had claimed her killers were not really criminal and that we should try to understand them He said that the results of

the GLC election should put everyone on their guard. everyone on their guard.

"The moderate leader was sacked, and out of the woodwork there crawled the inexpressible Ken Livingstone and his cronies with their black flags for murderers and no tears for our own murdered sons in the Army and the police."

He described Mr Livingstone's coming to power as appalling and sinister Mr Livingstone said: "I have been vigorously attacked for remarks I made about the IRA. The attack is ill-founded, and, by quoting utterly out of con-

text, presents a view that is not mine." not mine."

He said he would be referring one national newspaper to the Press Council for alleged distortion, and added: "I condemn all violence on London streets. My concern is to see the threat of violence removed.

"These people believe that they have streets nationalled." they have strong political motivation and this makes them much harder to crush. Catch one, another takes his place, whereas if you catch an Individual psychopath he is not replaced and the crimes coase."

Military and police methods had failed to solve the troubles Letters, page 17

allegedly taken from Gruinard island in Scotland and left at

Porton Down last week, indi-cate that the level of bacillus anthracis is higher than would be expected in an ordinary soil

infection is small.

" However, those who sent the soil to the CDE have taken

# Opus Dei cash claim is dropped

By Clifford Longley Religious Affairs Correspondent

A former senior member of Opus Dei, an international Roman Catholic organization, had an arguable case for the recovery of money he had given to it during his time as a member, Mr Justice Stade said in the High Court vesterday, but he refused to let the claim continue against Father Philip Sherrington, regional counsellor of Opus Dei in Britain, who was being sucd as a representative of the organization.

Dr John Roche, an Oxford

academic who left Opus Dei in 1974, was claiming the repayment of more than £20,000 which he alleges was obtained from him by undue influence. Opus Dei was described by the judge as an incorporated association which could be proceeded against by means of representative persons, but in this joined after Dr Roche left, and could not be made liable for

The results of an investigation into the affairs of Opus Dei, based partly on material supplied by Dr Roche, were published in The Times

The case has yet to come to trial on the main issues. Father Sherrington was originally named as a codefendant with Mr R. C. Farrell, who was not represented yesterday. The judge ordered that the claim against him "or against all rely on a policy of slaughter

against him "or against all member of Opus Dei".

The claim against a third defendant, the Netberhall Education Association, was staved by the judge pending the addition of two more defendants, a Mr Drakard and a Mr Burrosso, who at one time, Dr Roche alleged had been the designated. leged, had been the designated cosignatories for cheques

Law Report, page 10

**BL FACING** TWO PAY

Growing unrest among BL white-collar workers over man-agement delay in replying to pay increase could add to the troubles the company already faces through the threatened all-out strike by its 58,900 manual workers.

Clerical and computer staff

unions which submitted their claim on Monday were told that they would have to wait two weeks for the company's answeeks for the company's answer. They see this as an attempt to get the manual workers' claim, for an across-the-board increase of £20 a week, out of the way before tackling the staff issue.

staff issue.

Mass meetings are taking place at all plants on Friday to vote on the call by manual union leaders for a strike heginning on November 1, unless the company substantially incerases its 3.8 per cent offer.

Staff unrest boiled-over at Lobgbridge yesterday when 160 members of the Association of Professional, Executive, Clerical

members of the Association of Professional, Executive, Clerical and Computer staff (APEX) stopped work to hold a meeting. They were protesting at restrictions placed on their senior steward, Mrs Jean Travis. In line with recently introduced company policy, she had been refused full-time union facilities and told that she must work when not engaged on authorized union business. In a statement in London last night the ministry said: "Tests: carried out by the Ministry of Defence on a sample of soil,

business.

The meeting, which represented only a minority of APEX's 1,500 members in the plant, voted to introduce work sanctions to force the company to change its mind.

# **BEER MAY** GO UP 4p A PINT

rises during the summer, some additional marginal increases are expected soon for Grand Metropolitan brews like Dryrough in Scotland, Wilsons in

# "The sample which was taken from soil left at Porton Down is consistent with soil from Grainard island. The tests have shown a potentially infectious agent present in the soil, but the small number of By Derek Harris Commercial Editor anthrax organisms discovered at a level of less than 10 organisms per gramme of soil means that the risk of human

Commercial Editor
Watney Mann and Truman,
part of the Grand Metropolitan
Group, is raising draught beer
prices in most of its south of
England regions by 2p a pint,
wholesale. Bar prices could rise
by more than 4p a pint.

It signals a likely new round
of price rises in the South, after
similar increases in the North.

The Watney increases due on
October 26 vary between

October 26 vary between regions. Carlsberg draught lager is also going up by about 3p at the bar.
Watney last raised prices in the south in January but in the north, where there were some

# Two moderates challenge Scargill

lawfully killed, though coroners'

rules did not permit him to say

Mr Ray Chadburn, president shire, to reconsider. By nor the Nottinghamshire area the National Union of Mineworkers, is considering re-entering the election race for the union's presidency.

Mr Richard Sturt, the East Kent coroner, was told yester-

If he does, his nomination will be a serious threat to Mr Arthur Scargill, Yorkshire president, miners' success, over Mr Trevor Bell, of the Colliery Officials and Staffs Area (Cosa) of the NUM, the only other candidate, is widely regarded as cut-and-dried. Since Mr Chadburn announced a year ago his inten-

tion to withdraw from the elec-tion, he has been under immense and constant pressure from his own coalfield, which with 35,000 members is second biggest to Yorkshire, and from other NUM areas including Cumberland, North Wales, South Derbyshire and Leicester-

running he meant to ease the passage of fellow moderate, Mr Bell, by not splitting the moderate vote against leftwinger Mr Scargill.

The reasoning behind the anti-Scargill pressure group is that above all most NUM members want a miner for their president and despite the fact that Mr Bell worked for many years underground, as general
Secretary of Cosa, he is
regarded as a white-collar
worker and men will vote,
however reluctantly, for Mr Scargill, a miner; or will

abstain.

Mr Chadbern is a miner and it is considered that with three candidates in the field, two of whom are moderates and two of whom are miners, Mr Scargill will not obtain an overall majority or a first ballot and majority on a first ballot and

transferable votes system. Mr Chadburn will receive all Mr Bell's votes and win the day. Mr Roy Lynk, a full-time NUM agent in Nottingbamshire

and close colleague of Mr Chad-burn, is leading the campaign to persuade Mr Chadburn to stand. He said last night: "Many people consider Mr. Chadburn will be letting down the miners and the coal indus-try if he doesn't stand for president. I can confirm he is under great pressure to accept

Mr Chadburn said yesterday he was considering his position and had not yet made up his mind. Fellow union officials are fairly confident that if leaders of other areas publicly voice their support for him instead of sending messages, Mr Chad-burn will stand.

# Science report Vaccine may have caused outbreak

By the Staff of Nature The outbreaks of foot and Isle of Wight and northern France earlier this year were probably caused by live virus that had either escaped from a laboratory or had not been completely inactivated during vaccine production. This is scientists at the Animal Virus Research Institute at Pir-bright in Surrey, who have found that the strain of virus responsible for the outbreaks is identical to the strain commonly used to produce vaccines in Europe.

Winds blowing across the Channel appeared to have curried the virus from infected areas in Brittany and Normandy to Britain, and Dr A. M. Q. King and col-leagues at Pirbright confirmed that suspicion when they compared the viruses isolated from French and British cattle. But when they went on to compare the strain with 16 other known strains, they found it was also identical to one which is now used extensively for the production of vaccine on the continent. The same strain was responsible for a Europewide outbreak which began in Lausanne Switzerand in

There are three possible explanations for the 1981 outmandy, say the scientists; the Lausanne virus had re-emerged after a long dormant period: live virus had escaped from a laboratory; or some animals had been raccinated with samples of vaccine contaminated with

The Pirbright scientists think the first possibility is unlikely. Font and mouth as it passes through an animal population, so the chances of it turning up in exactly the same form 16 years on are

would seem to be the vaccine, which is manufactured in quite large quantities by inacmalin. There is always a small chance that a few virus particles are not exposed to the poison for long enough, remain alive and escape the detection of quality control tests. But as European manufacturers turn to new and better methods of inactivation, or perhaps the construcby genetic engineering, the risks of infection through vaccination should decrease. Source: Nature vol 293 pp 479 and 481 (1981). C Nature-Time News Service.

# **UP ART** OF PERSIA By Geraldine Norman

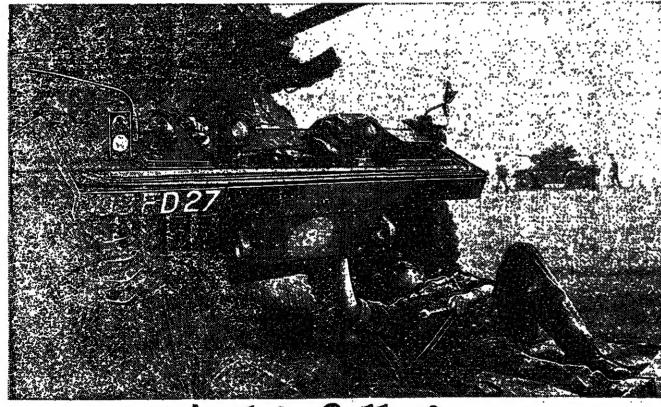
Persian manuscripts, paintings and lacquer rose sharply in price at Sotheby's yesterday. The surprises were mostly among the mineteenth-century Qajar items whose value collapsed after the revolution in Iran. Sotheby's suggested two possible causes yesterday; the prosperity of Iranian exiles, now that they have had time to settle down in the West, and growing collector interest growing collector interes throughout the Islamic world.

Since the collapse of Qajar-prices Sotheby's have largely avoided selling lacquer and paintings and had little on offer yesterday. What there was set high prices. A lacquered metal mirrorcase of 1869, signed by Muhammad Ibrabim, sold for £1,900 (estimate £80 to £120). A £COUD of three mid-pineteenth group of three mid-nineteenth century Qajar oil paintings of pretty lady musicians, dirty and in poor condition, sold for £4,500 (estimate £450 to £650). Prices for other periods were buoyant though not signifi-cantly changed. The auction totalled £119,826 with 2 per

cent unsold. Christic's held a sale of something approaching the life work of a little known Edwardian

The family contents watercolours were offered for watercolours were offered "A sale yesterday and included "A lady sketching in a glade", at £7,000 (estimate £400 to £500).





# As his full-time employer you'll be glad of the time he spends awhole for seems a small seems a smal

115 pay for someone to soldier but he's no weekend something that can be done in a few responsibility. On the contrary, he's fit, well-

> ation and, more important still, time. At least one evening a week, a few weekends and a fortnight a year

That can sometimes cause problems. Especially for Territorials whose full-time job involves supervisory and weekend working.

Fortunately, most employers, Western Europe and to help reinforce the Regular Army's defence
more than prepared to put up with personnel officers and managers are any inconvenience caused.

Afterall, the oddday off or even

odd hours here and there. And to help the TA become an Ittakes commitment, determine even stronger and more powerful The force for peace.

**lerritorials** Employers Guide. It relis you how you can do your bit to help any TA volunteers in your employed theirs. Complete the coupon and send it to Captain.
Mike Phillips. Room 532, Lansdowne House, Berkeley Square, London WIX 6AA. T/14/10.

seems a small price to

develop initiative and

Ande

threat?

**EXILES BUY** 

Persian manuscripts, paint-

throughout the Islamic world.

A group of mid-nineteenth century Qajar Korans made on average four times last season's price levels; a hundred years ago every prosperous family had one and they cannot be called rare. A miniature Koran dated 1883, written in Arabic with illuminated decorations and a contemporary lacquer binding made £3,200 (estimate £400 to £500).

A second miniature Koran.

A second miniature Koran, A second miniature Koren, of similar date and decoration but less fine, made £1,200 (estimate £150 to £250) and a full-size manuscript with three double pages of illumination and a lacquer binding made £1,400 (estimate £400 to £600). Most were bought anonymously on behalf of Arab collectors.

Since the collarse of Osian

painter in watercolours, Mildred Anne Butler.

The sale totalled £164,150 with every lot sold.



# Anderton nearer accord with police committee

From John Chartres, Manchester

The beginning of a rappro-chement in the uneasy re-lationship between Mr James Anderton, chief constable of Greater Manchester and his Labour-controlled police committee seemed to advance a stage further yesterday after the hasty publication yesterday of the independent tribunal report on July Moss Side riots, Mr Alderton said: "It is a useful document containing a number of specicontaining a number of specific recommendations and general suggestions worthy of the most serious consider-

"I am sure that the Greater Manchester police committee will wish to discus these issues with me in due course issues with me in due course and call for further information and police reports.

Mr Anderton declined to accept unionalists' specific questions yesterday: The report of the tribunal, chaired by Mr Benet Hytner, QC, reserved final judgment on most of the police actions during the riots, but suggested that certain aspects should be discussed between the police committee and Mr Anderton,

It particularly suggested that both sides should accept each other's good faith and

advised the avoidance of loose and ill-considered lan-

Specific points which the tribunal suggested should be subjected to further scrutiny by the constable and the police committee include:

1. Evidence pointing to over-reacting by policemen which ought to be subject to effective and searching investigation:

tigation;

2. The reasons for the buildup of hostility between young
people both black and white and the police, sometimes amounting to hatred, and possible links between that sense of mistrust and the youth and relative inexperi-ence of many of the police-men employed in the Moss Side area;

3. The use of charge tactics on two different occasions by policemen on foot and in

vans;
4. The complaints procedure on which the tribunal has made specific recommendations that a community representative should be appointed to receive, sift and pass on complaints to the police, and that a senior police officer from outside should go to Moss Side to review complaints.

# Trethowan denies cuts threat to Radio 3

By a Staff Reporter

Sir Ian Trethowan, director general of the BBC, denied yesterday that there was a threat to Radio 3 from further

threat to Radio 3 from further economy measures.
Replying to a listener who telephoned a question to the Radio 4 Tuesday Call programme, Sir Ian said: "On the contrary, Radio 3 is a unique and distinctive part of the service and deeply valued by those who listen to it."

It had to be recognized, however, that it was a minority service and had few listeners compared with Radios 1 and 2. The BBC was financed by the licence money of 18,500,000 people and had to give every one of them a

service that left them thinking they had got their money?

To a question about over-manning, Sir Ian said that one or two areas were being discussed with the unions, but these did not form a major element in broadcasting costs. He also spoke of the proposed government cuts in the BBC's external services. The saving they represented, he said, was peanuts

Chord Carrington, the Foreign Secretary, has told Lord Byers. Leader of the Liberal peers, that he hopes a statement on the cuts will be possible later this month.

# Fear of atomic waste in food-growing valley

Opposition is mounting to a proposal by the Institute of Geological Sciences to explore the Vale of Evesham, one of the country's principal foodproducing areas, as a possible site for dynamics and disastile. site for dumping radioactive nuclear waste. The institute has applied for planning permission to make test drillings at Pershore airfield. Hereford and Worcester, and at Stoke Orchard, near Tew-

kesbury, Gloucestershire.
Test drilling is intended to
establish whether underlying
rock stram are stable enough for storing nuclear waste.

Anti-dumping campaigners
yesterday urged Wychavon
and Tewkesbury district courcils to reject the planning

cils to reject the planning applications.

Mr Peter Walter, speaking for the "No to Atomic Waste" group, said: "This could put the Vale of Evesham on the shortlist for becoming Britain's first nuclear dustbin. It is a lunatic proposal."

Mr Welow end many scientifications.

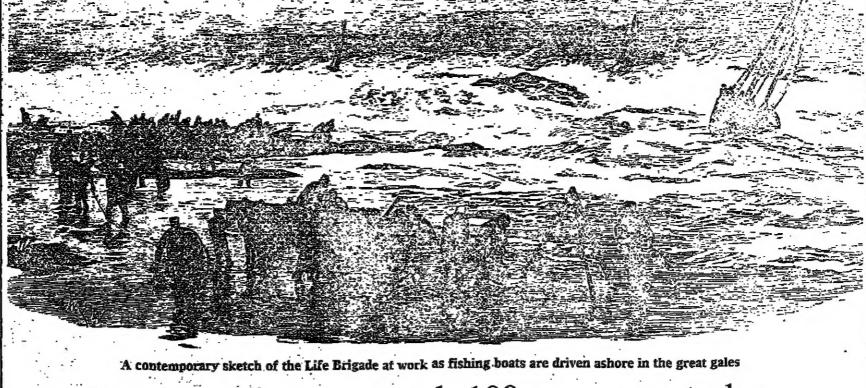
Mr Walter said many scientists opposed underground disposal on the ground that it

could not be proved safe in the short time allowed for

"All councils in England where drilling has been proposed have refused planning permission. Somerset County Council even refused to discuss the applications and called for a national inquiry into nuclear waste disposal."

Mr Denis Brooks, chairman Mr Denis Brooks, chairman of Wychavon council's planning committee, said: "I am certainly apprehensive about the prospect of nuclear waste being dumped in one of Britain's most important vegetable and fruit gardens. The application has alarmed many local people, but we shall my to look at the matter soberto look at the matter sober-

ly."
The National Farmers
Union said: "We are seriously
concerned at the prospect of
this dumping and our officers
will be monitoring the situation very closely. We shall
reserve any protest until we
know if and when the vale has
been proved suitable for
burying radioactive material."



# Great sea disaster struck 100 years ago today

The great gale that swept the east coast of Britain a hundred years ago today took 189 fishermen to their deaths, 129 of them from the small fishing port of Eyemouth on the Berwickshire coast. The tragedy is considered the worst in the history of an industry which even today pays a heavy price in lives. Eyemouth still earns its living from the sea but the disaster on October 14, 1881, left a scar from which the community never recovered.

The Times reported the terrible misery which the "unprecedented hurricane" wraught on the east coast of Scotland leaving 100 widows in Eyemouth alone and 302 children orphaned. Many of the boats

Correspondent

A new drug to treat stomach ulcers was launched
yesterday by Glaxo, the British-based pharmaceuticals
company, after a development
programme costing between
\$130m\$ and \$140m\$. The company
hopes to export it to 200
countries and to capture a
significant share of the \$950m
world market in gastro-intestinal drugs.

in the treatment of stomach

Glavo maintains that its

drug is as effective as cimeti-dine and has fewer side affects. Its action is highly

More than 9,000 patients in

20 countries have been treated in clinical trials of the drug,

It works by blocking the action of histamine receptors in the stomach which secrets

acid, a main facet in causing

were engulfed within 50 yards of the harbour mouth under the eyes of the families of those manning them who were powerless to give help in the raging seas breaking against the Eyemouth shore. More than 31 boats were lost from the

village and its neighbours leaving many families and old folk unprovided for. A fund was launched with a target of £20,000 and headed by a £100 donation from the Queen. The local fishmongers company, according to *The Times* report, donated £32

Today a memorial to the men who died stands on the seafront at Eyemouth. It is topped by a broken mast in stone. A group of women from the district is working on a

not seem disturbed by the change, when he gave evi-dence in a 1978 High Court

large tapestry which will carry the names of all the men who perished in the disaster. When completed, the separate pieces will be sewn together and occupy a wall in the Seafaring and Fisheries Museum in the

The Eyemouth fleet, with boats from other ports on the north-east coast of England and the Forth, were out catching

herring.
The chief single maritime disaster recorded that day was the loss of the Clan Macduff, which went down in the Irish Sea. The vessel had set out for Bombay but struck the ferocious seas that quickly overwhelmed her. Of the 19 passengers on board seven were saved.

#### NEW ULCER Docherty's transfer offer DRUG shocked me, player says LAUNCHED By Annabel Ferrimen Health Services have told a deliberate lie in saying that Dennis Law did

Dennis Law, the former Manchester United footballer, told the jury at the Central Criminal Court yesterday of his shock when Tommy Docherty, the manager, told him he was being given a free transfer. transfer.

Mr Law, now a sports commentator, recalled the occasion in 1973 for the jury hearing the case in which Mr Docherty, aged 53, denies two world market in gastro-intestinal drugs.

The drug, raminidine, will be marketed under the trade. name Zantac and will cost 91p a day for treatment. The company claims it heals ulcers in 80 per cent of patients within four weeks. It is likely to be compared with the highly successful drug, cimetidine, launched in 1975 by Smith, Kline and French, which proved a breakthrough in the treatment of stomach charges of perjury.

"It came as a great shock", he said, "I had been at Manchester United for 11 years and certainly wanted to finish there." His contract had a year to run.

"The thought of a free transfer had never entered my head", he told the jury. The news came at a bad time: his wife was pregnant and he was

His testimonial match was scheduled for the beginning of the next season and he felt a better solution would be to

IN BRIEF

announce his retirement on that right. "It was a way out for the club, and certainly an honourable way out for me." Mr Docherty is alleged to

a television programe in 1977
in which Mr Docherty was
described as the worst football manager there had ever During his evidence in that action Mr docherty allegedly The trial continues today

# Commons two years ago.

dence in a 1978 High Court action.
He is also alleged to have falsely sworn he was unaware of a term in a contract between Bournemouth and Boscombe Athletic Football Club and Manchester United under which United would pay a further sum to Bournemouth when the player Ted mouth when the player Ted McDougall had scored 20

Mr Docherty, aged 53, who is manager of third division club, Preston, denies both

Mr Paul Purnell, for the prosecution, has told the jury that Mr Docherty sued Mr william Morgan, a former Manchester United player, and Granada Television after

# Woman who threw paint at Cardinal is jailed

An Irish Woman who threw a tin of red paint at Cardinal Basil Hume was imprisoned for three months yesterday. It was learnt that she had thrown red paint into the chamber of the House of Commons two years ago.

In a letter to the court, Cardinal Hume, Archibishop of Westminster and leader of Britain's Roman Catholics, asked that Mrs Jean Costello should not be punished for what she had done because

she needed help. But Judge Bolland, sitting at Knights-bridge, told her he had no choice but to send her to prison for two months and to

prison for two months and to activate a one-month suspended sentence for the offence in Parliament.

Mrs Costello, aged 45, a secretary, of Sotheby Road, Highbury, north London, pleaded not guilty, "because of lawful excuse", to damaging the Cardinal's robes, his chauffeur's clothes and a church carpet.

# 'Bribe' detective jailed

A former Metropolitan Police detective and a businessman were thoroughly dishonest men, a Knightsbridge judge said yesterday, when he imprisoned them for corruptly giving £2,800 to a senior police officer to induce him to return drugs and cash seized in a police raid.

The two, Richard Humphreys, aged 57, of Alconbury Weston, Cambridgeshire, and Sidney Cohen; aged 67, an exporter, of Wallace Court, Old Marviebone Road, Longary and Marviebone Road, Longary and Police of the police for 27 years, to 12 months and Cohen to nine months, Judge Morton told them: "I have formed the opinion there is little of merit in either of you. Humphreys is a disgrace to the force in which he served.

Mr John Bal counsel, told Mprillon that a cheap the book, on infe and with a stapled being sold in Longarkets.

The judge grant of Lancaster Park, Surrey, and Pengi his publishers, an against Mr Stephe Johnson and Mr T pie, who have bee 50p version of You Cube from a stall i Waterloo, London.

# Top-grade Whitehall cuts anger umion

By Peter Hennessy
The union representing senior
civil servants has sent a
sharply worded letter to the
Civil Service Department
about a Government plan, leaked in The Times on October 6, to thin olut the top three ranks of the hierarchy on the basis of a report on the Whitehall chain of command of command undertaken by Sir Geofrey Wardale, former second permanent secretary at the Department of the Environment.

Writing to Sir John Her-berg, second permanent sec-retrary at the CSD, Mr John Ward, general secretary of the Association of First Division Civil Servants, reminds him that the union was given a pledge last December that "suject to any overriding considerations of sensitivity or confidentiality, the relevant evidence and conclusions of the [Wardale] study team, would be made available to the trade unions before any final decisions were taken."

N: Ward says he has received reports from his union branches that deparaments are reducing the numthat the union was given a

ments are reducing the num-ber of posts in the so-called open structure, which em-braces the top three grades, "simply by not replacing officials when they retire and farming out the work to those who remain, sometimes al-

most without warning."

The Times reported last week that the Government intends by April 1984, to achieve a 10 per cen cut in the 822 officials it inherited in the 822 officials it inherited in the open structure in May, 1979. In addition, the report continued, the Prime Minister had approved a plan to reduce the ratio of permanent to deputy and under-secretaries to the proportion at which they stood in 1955 before the explosion in under-secretary posts that took place under the Wilson and Heath administrations.

#### RUBIK BOOK COPY IS BANNED

Patrick Eossert, aged 13, the schoolboy who solved the Rubik's Cube puzzle and wrote a best-selling book about it, is losing royaltles because his book is being pirated, the High Court was told vectorized.

told yesterday.

Mr John Baldwin, his counsel, told Mr Justice Dillon that a cheap version of the book, on inferior paper and with a stapled spine, was being sold in London street

markets.

The judge granted Patrick, of Lancaster Park, Richmond, Surrey, and Penguin Books, his publishers, an injunction against Mr Stephen Richard Johnson and Mr Tony Gillestia who have been celling and the property of the state of the rie, who have been selling a 50p version of You can do the

# BBC digs in behind ramparts

From Kenneth Gosling, Belfast

Outside, the pneumatic drills clatter mercilessly. But inside the fortress-like head-quarters of the BBC in the Belfast city centre the sounds are muffled. There is good reason to be grateful for the thickness of the walls.

"We had a ray homb so off

thickness of the walls.

"We had a car bomb go off
outside and all we felt was a
slight tremor", Janet Quigg,
the information officer, said
as our small press party
toured the building in the
wake of Mr George Howard, the BBC chairman.

He is in Belfast to inaugurate the first Broadcasting Council for Northern Ireland, putting the BBC on the same footing as its counterparts in Scotland and Wales.

No one complains about the drills because their message is one of hope. The island site near the City Hall will house a purpose-built studio close to £10m over five years. What is good about it is that it gives our staff the feeling that the BBC is here to stay." Mr James Hawthorne, controller of BBC Northern

Ireland, remarked. He and Mr Cecil Taylor, head of programmes, reflect on the huge difficulties that confront them in news and current affairs, and on the general unpopularity of the BBC here.

Twenty years ago, if you said you worked for the BBC you were well received; people were eager to talk to you, there were free seats at the cinema. Today things are different. Mr Hawthorne is not complaining. He tells it as

it is.
"The BBC Northern Ireland has behaved profession-ally and honourably in the last 12 years, which is why we are so enormously unpopular. We insist on telling the story and we tell it, warts and all —

Part of their difficulty is that people fail to understand their problem, to see how difficult it is to cover a divided country.

And yet when there has been trouble, when a woman has been widowed, the BBC's information office becomes a

information office becomes a place to turn to in distress, and Janet Quigg and her staff lend a compassionate ear. But try, as the BBC does, to analyse the nature of the problem and "nobody out there thanks you for it", Mr

Hawthorne says.

"When he was directorgeneral, Sir Charles Curran
said Northern Ireland was the
BBC's biggest editorial problem. The BBC has found itself defending its coverage against its own customers and against

the politicians. And politicians in office are very powerful people." But it is not all news and current affairs. There are many more programmes that are pleasant and entertaining than are unpleasant and uncomfortable. And in the nast three years past three years, since Mr Hawthorne became controller, they have been trying to

find themselves a place on the network as of right, not as part of some quota system. . Mr Taylor says he is encouraged by the now sub-stantial flow of good writing, without which good pro-grammes are impossible. And the writers use the whole of Ireland as their cultural

hinterland. RTE, the Irish television authority, gets just a little jealous of the all-Irish programmes they do, Mr Taylor

"I had a letter the other day from the playwright, David Rudkin, asking to do a play for us, and that is being set

up. It is very encouraging to

Both Mr Taylor and Mr Both Mr Taylor and Mr Hawthorne welcome warmly the new council, with its mix of interests. The religious beliefs of the members do count, of course, but are not crucial, just as general recruitment to the staff is based exists on merit

crument to the start is based solely on merit.

"They could take any one of three attitudes", Mr Hawthorne says. "They could look at what has been done and say, 'Keep on doing it', or they could say, 'We are a bunch of moral cowards, not sufficiently enterprising and sufficiently enterprising and needing to do hugely controversial programmes'.

"Or they might say, 'Stop doing things that cause pain' But if they did that, it would bring them into head on collision with the board of governors."

The fact is, however un-comfortable it may be, that the BBC in Northern Ireland has had to go into completely new areas, and Mr Bobby Sands, the former MP, was their first example of that.

The Hawthorne-Taylor pat-tern is this: if you have covered a tricky problem and you have done your best and you know you are right, then you are equipped to give a reasonable explanation to

people spend a long time talking to both men before they get their programmes together, and it pays off. Visiting reporters encounter the following handwritten

Visiting current affairs

sign on the newsroom door:
"Notice for BBC refugees
from Liverpool, Manchester
and Wood Green: please
queue at the bottom of the room and wait for social workers to allocate food parcels and bedding".

New powers for

acid, a main facet in causing ulcers.

Dr Roy Pounder, consultant gastro-enterologist at the Royal Free Hosptal, London, who was one of the first doctors in the world to use cimetidine, said yesterday:

"Ranitidine is a slightly cleaner drug in terms of side effects at this stage of its development; but cimetidine has been used perhaps by 15 million patients in the past five years; so a lot more is known about it." Manx governor

Manx MP's, during their last session yesterday before the Isle of Man general election in November, were told that from November 1, assent to domestic legislation would be granted in Douglas by the island's Lieutenant Governor, instead of by the Queen in Privy Council.

The change, agreed with The change, agreed with the British Government, is one of a series for which the island has fought, to take more control of its affairs.

Invaders repelled

School heads in Gwent, South Wales, have banned pupils from visiting amusement ar cades during school hours. Punishment for offenders will range from lines to determine or the cane. The County Council says that pupils have been playing truant to play space invaders. Firm action was needed.

**Bowled** out

Firemen had to use a saw and screwdriver to free Dawn Stanley, aged 15, of Arnold, Nottingham, when her thumb became stuck in one of the bowls at a Nottingham bowling alley.

Alan Minter fined Alan Minter, aged 29, the former world middleweight boxing champion, was fined £33 by East Grinstead magismr Minter, of Selfield Road, West Hoathly, West Sussex, pleaded guilty. His licence was endorsed.

Rent rebels' new jobs Five of the 11 Clay Cross councillors in Derbyshire who were made bankrupt and disqualified from holding public office for refusing to raise council rents are back in the governing bodies of local schools. They include Graham and David Skinner, brothers of Mr Dennis Skinner, the Labour MP for Bolsover.

Strangeways protest
Two men clumbed a 300ft
crane in Liverpool city centre yesterday to protest at the imprisonment of Mr Danny Vaughan, aged 25, Their brother, who is on hunger strike at Strangeways prison, Manchester, awaiting trial.

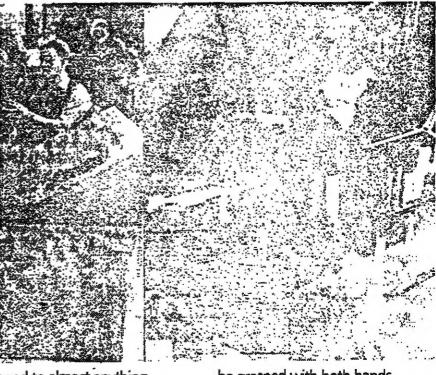
# The Remploy Resource is having extra help when you need it

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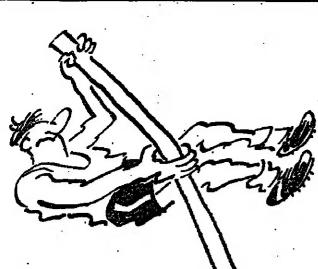
hand to almost anything. Remploy is a major industrial company whose annual tumover always there when you need it last year was over £39 million. Proof of the success of the services we offer.

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be grasped with both hands. The Remploy Resource is



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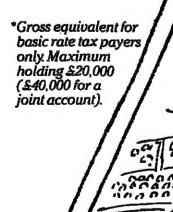
10.75%= 15-36% gross\*

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# Rates poll campaign launched by councils

national newspapers carry full-page advertisements today placed by the Labour-controlled Association of Metropolitan Authorities. They herald a campaign against pro-posed legislation to require local referendums before authorities may raise supple-

mentary rates.

So far, about half the association's 77 member authorities have each made voluntary contributions of £10,000 towards the cost. None of the Conservative-controlled councils has so far subscribed, and some have accused the association's leaders of using ratepayers' money to finance a party political campaign.

index to mance a party political campaign.

Mr Jack Smart, chairman of the association, said in London yesterday that he hoped, all the member authorities would eventually eventually authorities. eventually support the cam-paign, which aimed to protect essential democratic freedom and the system of constituand the system of constitu-tional checks and balances.

"The Government's proposed laws are unprecedented in the power they will put in the hands of ministers", he claimed.

Most members felt they

Most members felt they must take the unprecedented must take the unprecedented step of a public campaign, One line in the advertisement says: "The idea (of the proposed legislation) is to take away your local authority's power to levy rates."

The campaign's opponents may complain to the Advertising Standards Authority that this claim is misleading



Princess Anne conferring an honorary doctorate on Lord Charteris of Amisfield

# Princess installed as chancellor

vesterday as Chancellor of the Commonwealth. London University, following in

Queen Mother, who was Chan-cellor for 25 years.

As her first act, she con-ferred an honorary doctorate of law on Lord Charteris of Amisfield, who served the Queen as Private Secretary and Assistant Private Secretary for 27 years and on Mr Shridath

One of Lord Charteris's first London University, following in duties was to post the the footsteps of her grand-announcement of Princess mother, Queen Elizabeth the Anne's birth on the gates of Queen Mother, who was Chan-Clarence House, and one of his last for the birth of her son,
Peter, Princess Anne said.
The Princess was the first
member of the Royal Family

to fight an open election for the post, beating Mr Nelson Mandela, the jailed black South African dissident, and Mr Jack

☐ Sir James Lighthill, Provost of University College, the oldest and largest of London Univer-sity's institutions, announced yesterday in the presence of Princess Anne the public launching of the college's 150th anniversary appeal to raise £4m (our Education Correspondent writes). More than £500,000 has already been given.

# Restored buildings to compete for awards

By John Young, Planning Reporter

The restoration and conversion of old buildings for commercial or industrial use is the theme of the 1982 conservation awards competition sponsored architectural or historic interest and the recommends of awards competition sponsored by The Times and the Royal Institution of Chartered Sur-

Eligible uses include manu-facturing, warehousing, whole-saling, retailing, offices, transport, mineral-working and agriculture. Recreational, ecclesi-astical, educational, medical and residential buildings are

the work involved.

The closing case for entries is February 23, 1982. Details and entry forms are obtainable from Miss Frances Armikage, Royal Institution of Chartered Surveyers, 12 Great George Street Parliament Square, Lon-don SW1P 3AD.

The 1982 competition is the excluded.

Improvements must have been completed between January 1, 1977, and December 31, 1981. The judges will pay particular attention to improved in the last compensation is the twelfth in the series. An exhibition of the 1981 compensation is the twelfth in the series. An exhibition of the 1981 compensation is the twelfth in the series. An exhibition of the 1981 compensation is the twelfth in the series. An exhibition of the 1981 compensation is the twelfth in the series. An exhibition of the 1981 compensation is the twelfth in the series. An exhibition of the 1981 compensation is the twelfth in the series. An exhibition of the 1981 compensation is the twelfth in the series. An exhibition of the 1981 compensation is the twelfth in the series. An exhibition of the 1981 compensation is the twelfth in the series. An exhibition of the 1981 compensation is the twelfth in the series.

# Tree Council chief calls for forestry strategy

By Our Planning Reporter

Tree planting in Britain should be greatly increased, for both economic and conservation reasons, a report published yesterday states.

World timber consumption is expected to increase by 80 per cent by the year 2000, and by 200 per cent by 2025, it says. At the same time, huge areas of forest are being cleared and turned over to agriculture, or left derelict.

Forecasts for British tree consumption are lower; a 50 per cent increase by 2000, and 90 per cent by 2025. But only 8 per cent of the United Kingdom is woodland, com-

pared with 30 per cent in most European countries. European countries.

Britain at present imports 92 per cent of its timber requirements, at a cost of £2,750m a year. Aside from the cost, a growing global shortage is likely to mean that in the next century, the country will be totally dependent on its own hardwoods, says the report, by Mr Derek Lovejoy, chairman of the Tree Council

Mr Lovejoy says there are thousands of nectures of yacant land, much of it owned by

land, much of it owned by public bodies, which would be enhanced by trees and at the same time contribute to the economy.
Who will plant oaks, page 15

# Man in £20m drugs trial 'was in secret service'

An Oxford graduate allegedly involved in a £20m drug smuggling operation told Cus-toms investigators that he had been working for the British intelligence service, a jury heard in the Central Criminal

Dennis Howard Marks, aged
36, added: "My work is of a
secret nature".
The jury was told that after
his arrest at an hotel in May
last year, Mr Marks was interrogated by Customs officers gated by Customs officers inquiring into the unloading of 15 tons of cannabis on to a remote island off the west coast of Scotland in December, 1979. Mr Marks denied involvement in smuggling, dealing in cannabis or financing the

He claimed he was working for D16, formerly M16, and was alleged to have added: "It is difficult to resist when you have been flattered into believing your country needs

you."

Mr Marks, of Hans Road,
Chelsea, and two other man,
Morgan Prentiss, aged 41, a
Californian yacht broker, and
Hedley Morgan, aged 35, also
an Oxford graduate, of Oaklands Avenue, Potters Bar,
Hertfordshire, have pleaded not
guilty to seven charges of
evasion of the prohibition on

Heroin traffic, most forms of

smuggling, import fraud and the evasion of EEC trade quotas

are all increasing because of

customs and excise staff reduc-tions, Civil Service union leaders will tell European MPs

in Strasbourg today.

Britain is earning £30m a year more from the refunds it

receives from Brussels as a customs agent of the EEC than

ir spends on enforcement, according to figures produced

the importation of drugs and possessing drugs. Mr Nicholas Baker, a Customs

investigator, alleged that in conversations Mr Marks drew a distinction between cannabis and heroin and showed interest in the argument for the legalization of the conversation. legalization of cannabis. He claimed Mr Marks said: "I smoke it now and again". Mr Marks, who lives in a £500-aweek flat, was also alleged to have said a no comment when asked about how he earned a

Mr Baker told the jury that Mr Marks had said: "If you prove an association between me and a supportable charge I me and a supportable charge is will plead guilty."

Lord Hutchinson of Lullington, QC, defending Mr Marks, asked if Mr Baker knew of members of drug smuggling teams giving information to the authorities and then being allowed to escape. That suggestion was "absolute nonsense" said the witness.

tion was "absolu Lord Hutchinson said that in 1973 Mr Marks had been charged in relation to the importation of cannabis but had not answered to his bail. "The suggestion is that he was forcibly prevented from doing so and that he became a fugitive from injustice."

Customs cuts help drug smugglers

By Donald Macintyre, Labour Correspondent

yesterday by the Society of Civil and Public Servants (SCPS).

The society, which represents

15,000 customs and VAT officers, is joining unions from

officers, is joining unions from 10 other countries in a lobby of the European Parliament today to urge MEPs to censure EECmember states, such as Britain and West Germany, for cutting customs staff when, the unions say, the need for them is increasing.

#### **TEACHERS** SEEKING **JOBS CODE**

By Our Education Correspondent

Sharpened political conflict in scripened political continer in society has led to political patronage and prejudice playing a greater part in the appointment and promotion of teachers, Dr Walter Roy, chairman of the National Union of Teachers' education com-mittee, claimed yesterday.

"The splendid British tradition of tolerance and free thought that was once so admired is now at risk. That must be, and is, reflected in schools and in the way teachers are appointed", he said.

Dr Roy was speaking at a press conference in London to mark the publication of a proposed code of practice on the appointment, promotion and career development of teachers.

The code suggests that candidates for a teaching post should not be asked about their should not be asked about their membership of, or attitude towards, any teacher organiza-tion; their political or religious beliefs (except in the case of appointment to denominational schools); their marital status or plans; or their willingness to take part in extra-curricular

A fair way forward (National Union of Teachers, Hamfiton House Mabledon Place, London, WC1H 9BD, 40p).

The society says that cuts of 2,500 customs and excise staff since 1979 contrast sharply with France, where manpower will increase by 2,500 over the next

A pamphlet produced by the Society yesterday claims that, despite the increasing volume of heroin seized by the British authorities, this year (29 kilos since January), the drug is becoming more readily available.

# Survey finds that few are better off when sick

By Pat Healy, Social Services Correspondent

The first test of the claim that some employees are better off when they are sick rather than at work is provided in a survey of more than 300 companies published today.

The survey shows that only 11 per cent of employees are better off when they are on sick leave.

The Government proposals would make employers responsible for paying sickness benefit at a flat rate during the first eight weeks for almost all

11 per cent of employees are likely to be able to keep sickness benefit on top of their full pay, while most manual workers have inferior sick pay cover compared with that pro-wided for white-collar workers.

The survey, carried out by the Metropolitan Pensions Association, is intended to help employers faced with renegotiation of existing sick pay schemes because of impending legislation examples of impending legislation examples. legislation transferring responsi-bility for sickness benefit from the national insurance scheme

One of the reasons advanced by the Government for making the change is that large num-

would make employers responsible for paying sickness benefit at a flat rate during the first eight weeks for almost all employees, including new starters. The survey shows that pre-sent practice varies widely between, and within, companies.

More than three-quarters of the schemes provided no sick pay for temporary employees, and 7 per cent of the companies surveyed provided no sick pay for at least one category of ful-time permanent adult employ-

ees.
The survey covered 333 companies with a million employees, running a total of 494 different sick pay schemes, Survey of Sick Pay and Medical Benefits (MPA Ltd, Metropolitan House, Northgate, Chichester, Sussex PO19 1EE; £20).

# Code change likely on fuel cut off from needy

By Our Social Services Correspondent

hardship faced by families and elderly people who have their gas or electricity disconnected led last night to the Department of Energy issuing a statement in advance of a report expected to be critical of the gas and electricity boards' adherence to the code of conduct.

Mr David Mellor, Parliaments

fary Under-Secretary of State for Energy, announced that the gas and electricity industries had agreed to consider changes and agreed to consider changes in the application of the code and the payment of fuel bills in the light of the report, prepared by the Policy Studies Institute an independent research body.

He was asking them to report back to him by next February

Growing concern about the so that any changes to the code March, when people would receive their main winter fuel

> intended to prevent fuel sup-plies being disconnected in cases of hardship, and part-icularly when there are young children or elderly people in the household. But there has been growing evidence that poor families and pensioners have been cut off in spite of

the code's provisions.

The institute's report, which is to be published today, was asknowledged by Mr Mellor to be critical, although he said if found in general that the fuel industries arrested in percent.

From Tuesday's later editions

### No English, no benefits for Indian woman

Inability to understand English disqualified Mrs Farimah Varachia, an Indian, from receiving state benefits. The Department of Health and Social Security has ruled that hy falling to learn English she is hindering her chances of finding a job.

Her benefits from the department's Gloucester office were stopped a month ago and a supplementary benefits tribunal has upheld the decision.

Cuttlefish key to jail smuggling attempt

Smuggling attempt
A civilian instructor at Parkhurst prison, Isle of Wight, admitted that he smuggled cuttlefish to a man serving a 25-year sentence so that an impression could be made on it of a mester key.

Ronald Summer, aged 49, of Station Avenue, Sandown, was sentenced to four years' imprisonment. He also admitted smuggling vodka and tobacco into the prison.

It was stated that the cuttlefish was found with the imprint of a pass key to the entire prison. Locks had to be

tire prison. Locks had to be

Government warned on car imports

Consumer organization leaders warned the Government

ers warned the Government that any attempt to stop the personal importing of cars would be a breach of the Treaty of Rome.

Mr Christopher Zealley, chairman of the Consumers' Association, and Mr Michael Shanks, chairman of the National Consumer Council, when it is to be stored to the Consumer Council, when it is to be stored to the Consumer Council, when it is to be stored to the Consumer Council, when it is to be stored to the Consumer Council, when it is to be stored to the Consumer Council, when it is to be stored to the Consumer Council, when it is to be stored to the Consumer Council, when it is to be stored to the Consumer Council, when it is to be stored to the Consumer Council, when the consumer Council, when the consumer Council and the Consumer Counci is to be published today, was asknowledged by Mr Mellor to be critical, although he said if found in general that the fuel industries operated in accordance with the code of practice.

National Consumer Council, wrote jointly to Mr John Biffen, Secretary of State for Trade, with evidence that netional consumer Council, wrote jointly to Mr John Biffen, Secretary of State for Consustantly lower than in Britain.

pay taxes to countries where they

pay taxes to countries where they operated.

Mr Christopher Jackson (East Kent Ed) moved an amendment to replace the motion with one recognizing the benefits conferred by multipationals but calling on the Commission strictly to enforce competition rules to prevent abuse. It also supported establishment of a code on multinationals and said that the OECD guidelines were an important step towards establishing ground rules.

Herr Karl-Heinz Narjes, for the commission, said that multi-nationals played a decisive role in economic welfare. He supported the Caborn report as a contribution by Parliament to dealing with the problem in an objective manner.

mamer.

Community policies should not be a crusade against the multi-nationals but should contribute to

nationals but should contribute to creating a balanced framework for their activities in an economic climate in which industrial and social change was mastered. Multinationals should not be discriminated against because of their multinationality.

# PARLIAMENT October 13 1981

# **Nationality** Bill change rejected

EFFECTIVE

FROM

1ST NOVEMBER

HOUSE OF LORDS

If a question arose about diplomatic protection it would be of great importance that it should be clear which persons were British nationals on the international plane and which were not, Look Ewyn-Jones (Lab) said when the report stage of the British Nationality Bill was, resumed.

said when the report stage of the British Nationality Bill was resumed.

He was welcoming from the Opposition from bench a new clause providing that everyone who under the Bill was a British citizen, a citizen of the British dependent territories or a British overseas citizen should have the status of a British national.

Lord Geddes (C), who moved the new clause, said he did so because the whole question of the status of nationality had not been defined within the Bill. This was an attempt to embrace all three categories of citizenship as defined in the Bill. It was a problem of national status for international purposes.

Lord Elwyn-Jones said the new clause would simply affirm the various categories of being British in chis Bill had at least one thing in common. They all denoted persons who held British nationality in some degree or other.

To declare (he went on) that all

nationality in some degree or other.

To declare (he went on) that all the people mentioned in the new clause are British nationals would be for our own purposes a clarifying amendment. For international purposes it would be a declaratory one but one which would be of considerable value to those affected in relation to their dealings with the governments, immigration officers and authorities of other countries.

To pass the new clause would be an important affirmation to all those who were to be British under the Bill but were not to get the new British citizenship. It would be an affirmation of continuing

British responsibility and British connection.

Lord Trefgarne, Under-Secretary of State, Foreign and Commonwealth Office, said the new description "citizen of the British dependent territories" was clear and unambiguous. The Government would explain fully to other countries the new citizenship titles

ment would explain fully to other countries the new citzenship titles and their meaning.

He saw serious difficulties with the new clause. It was particularly unfortunate that it would cover many people not only subject to Britain's immigration coatrol but also holding other citzenships. The additional words would serve only to generate confusion, blur the distinction between the new categories of citizenship, and, worst of all perhaps, raise expectations among the less well-informed which could not in the event be realized.

Lord Elystan-Morgan (Lab), for

realized.

Lord Elystan-Morgan (Lab), for the Opposition, said that many people the world over would feel doubt and uncertainty as a result doubt and uncertainty as a result of this legislation, and would feel comforted and more secure if the amendment was carvied.

There was not the slightest danger or possibility of the five million people in Hongkong, or any percentage of them, availing themselves of any gap that might be made in the legislation. But the people of Hongkong feared something might be done which would have evil and disastrous consequences for them. No one wished to see Hongkong, or any part of the world, weakened; and this was the purpose of the amendment.

A definition of nationality was

this was the purpose of the amendment.

A definition of nationality was necessary for internal purposes; for purposes connected with the EEC; and as far as the world was concerned. The case had been made out overwhelmingly for a declaration to the whole world that the citizens contained in the Bill were British nationals.

The amendment was rejected by 105 votes to 102, Covernment majority, three.

Lady Birk, for the Opposition, moved an amendment to end what she described as an absurd anomaly in the Bill—that certain British passport holders who had been admitted for permanent settlement in the United Kingdom, and most of whom were living permanently here, were not to have a right of abode in the United Kingdom.

two years.

she said.

Lord Avebury (L), supporting the amendment, said it would ensure that the persons in the categories affected, who included British persons without citizenship, would have the rights which they would have enjoyed if they had been British citizens.

enjoyed if they had been British cicizens.

Lord Beistead, Under-Secretary of State, Home Office, said that by granting the right of abode to people who were not British citizens and had not held the right hitherto the amendment would continue and exacerbate the confusion which existed between citizenship and the right of abode. The amendment would confer the right on newly-arrived people who could not be said to have had time to forge any close links with this country.

The Government had tried to go a considerable distance to meet the spirit behind the amendment. It had provided under a clause concerned with acquisition by registration an avenue of citizenship which was fair. There was a lot to be said for registration. It provided certainty and a formal status which people would welcome.

The amendment was rejected by 114 votes to 77—Government majority, 37.

An attempt by Lord Pitt of Hampstead (Lab) to provide a "safety net" for British overseas citizens who did not have a right of abode anywhere else, was rejected by 114 votes to 84—Government majority, 30.

He said that the vast majority of people who could be covered by British overseas citizenship had some right of abode somewhere. But there would be some who will not have a right of abode somewhere. But there would be some who will not have a right of abode somewhere. But there would be some who will not have a right of abode somewhere. But there would be some who will not have a right of abode somewhere. But there would be some who will not have a right of abode anywhere. The Government has a moral duty to these people.

Lord Belstead said the amend-

Lord Belstead said the amendment would mean an immediate right of entry into this country of about 210,000 people who were at present subject to immigration control. They were not known to be in immediate jeopardy.

The Government was still committed to the special voucher scheme for some of these people—perhaps 70,000 in East Africa who had gone from there to India. Even the admittance of United

It was bureaucratic tonsense as well as being demonstrably unfair, she said.

Kingdom passport holders under the voucher scheme was at a controlled rate.

#### Tory peers give solid support. to Government

Members of the Conservative Party in the Lords who supported the Government were "solid in their support", Lord Cackfield, Minister of State at the Treasury, said during questions in the House about the economic situation. He added that members of the Commons needed to answer for their own views in the Commons. Lord Underfull. (Lab) said that

mons.

Lord Underfull (Lab) said that a leading article in The Times today expressed concern about a number of economic and financial aspects, and he asked if the minister had any comments to make on this.

Lord Cockfield: I always read articles which appear in The Times with agreement.

He suggested that Labour peers ought to be prepared to welcome the signs of progress in the economy which were being shown. Figures released today showed that in the three months to August manufacturing output increased by

manufacturing output increased by nearly 2 per cent over the previous three months.

# Police issued with new equipment

The right balance must be struck between the prodent provision of protective equipment for the police and not allowing such provision to set the police apare from the communities for which they were responsible, Lord Beistead, Under Secretary of State, Home Office, said at question time.

He informed Lord Orr-Ewing (C) that the equipment now with the police included shields, '12,500 new-style protective helmers, and 2,000 fire-retardant suits.

Lord Orr-Ewing asked whether and Chief Constable of Cornwall

and Devon who had said he did not want this protection had now changed his mind.

Lord Beistead: The Devon and Cornwall force have a supply of belimers and shields.

When Lord Wells-Pestell (Lab) inquired whether the equipment supplied to the police include arms and CS gas, the minister replied: The answer is "Yes". It includes CS gas and certain supplied to ask multinationals to pay taxes to countries where they Changed his mind.

Lord Beistead: The Devon and
Cornwall force have a supply of
belmers and shields.

When Lord Wells-Pestell (Lab)
inquired whether the equipment
supplied to the police include
arms and CS gas, the minister
replied: The answer is "Yes".

It includes CS gas and certain supplies of baton rounds.

Controls over multinationals sought

EEC PARLIAMENT

A report presented to the European Parliament in Strasbourg by Mr Richard Caborn (Sheffield, Soc) called for legislation, guide-lines, codes, multilateral agreements, and more cooperation and exchange between states to "harness the positive effects of multinational enterprises" and "minimise their possible negative effects."

Moving his detailed motion on behalf of the economic and monetary affairs committee, Mr Caborn said that the starting point should be a framework of law within which the multinationals should operate.

operate.

He had looked at three major areas: disclosure of information; ransfer pricing; and merger control. There had been some action

by the Commission on the first, but not enough.

Although transfer pricing had been investigated by the Commission it was taking no initiative at present. He hoped that the Council of Ministers would activate the draft directive on merger control which was at present before it. which was at present before ft.

Mr Peter Bezzley (Bedfordshire,
Ed) said that multinationals could
not operate world-wide without
decentralized erganization. There
were guidelines and codes of practice already established by OECD
and the International Labour
Office. They must be continuously
up-dated. Mr Jackson's amendment was rejected by 105 votes to 70 and the motion was carried by 211 Stock exchange

The European Commission will be consulting a wide range of interests, including public authorities, investors and banks about the creation of new links between said that multinationals could operate world-wide without untailed organization. There guidelines and codes of pracalready established by OECD the International Labour the International Labour the International Labour Stressing the need to create a genuine European stock market by increasing interpretation of new links between the commission of new links between the community. Mr Christopher Tugendation, Vice-President of the Commission with budget responsibility, said in reply to a motion stressing the need to create a genuine European stock market by increasing interpretation of new links between the community.

talks proposed



There's some very worrying legislation about to creep in and out of Parliament.

The idea is to take away your Local Authority's power to levy rates.

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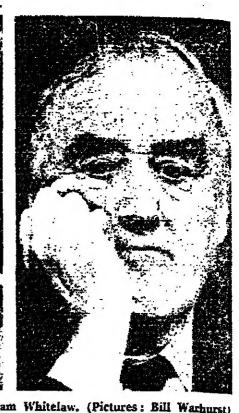












The Conservative Party's political heavyweights on the opening day of the party's conference. From left, Mrs Thatcher, Michael Heseltine, James Prior, Sir George Young, Lord Gowrie and William Whitelaw. (Pictures: Bill Warhurst)

Law and order

# Demands to bring back hanging a blow to Whitelaw's policies

The Conservative Party Con- said, "we must go further than ference on its opening day in just speaking at conference and Blackpool yesterday rejected a then being ignored. We must motion on law and order amid insist our views are acted upon. enthusiastic calls for the re- "In our manifesto for the introduction of capital and next election we should again corporal punishment

Loud applause greated the demand from Mr Brian Silvester, of Crewe, for capital and corporal punishment and a three-line whip in the Commons when it was debated there in the next parliament. Mr William Whitelaw, the Home Secretary, said he understood the strong feeling and the message must be clear to MPs. When the matter was de-bated in Parliament the motion to restore it was heavily de-

What he found surprising was that it should be suggested that in some ways MPs should be coerced. If the Conservative Party was to go down this road it would be rather extreme as the same time to say how the same time to say how wicked it was that the left wing of the Labour Party should be doing exactly the same thing.

Mr Silvester said that 84 out of 182 resolutions on law and order called for such a reintroduction or a referendum on the subject. By picking a vague motion the conference organizers were trying to dodge the real issues. "We should not let them", he said. "There is no doubt the electorate want these learsher penalties. The result of a referendum on this issue is a

foregone conclusion. Mr Silvester said that in July, 1979, the new House of Commons had a free vote on capital punishment and it was to no end. If all Conservative MPs had voted for it, the country would have capital punishment now. But some Tory MPs put their consciences before their electors and before the wishes of the party. He would not cast lightly aside the consciences of MPs

who voted against capital punishment, but what was more important—the maintenance of law and order or the consciences of some Tory MPs? "If we as ordinary party

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state that we would have an early vote on capital and corporal punishment but that this time we would have a three

line whip on the vote. "If some Conservative MPs cannot go along with this they had better not stand as Conservatives at the next election. The issue of capital and corporal punishment is impor-tant to people and the Conser-vative Party is the only political party that can deliver."

He was loudly applauded all the way back to his seat.

The motion, rejected by the conference, stated that while appreciating the steps already taken to assist the police with

appreciating the steps already taken to assist the police with the enforcement of law and order, it deplored the outbreaks of aggravated violence against society and called on the Government to provide the police and the courts with police and the courts with powers to enable them to main-tain the order and moral standards which the citizens of this country, were entitled to

this country were entitled to expect.

Moving it, Mr Anthony Bell, Teesside, Thornaby, called for more discipline, whether self-imposed or enforced, in the home, at schools, at work and on the streets. There must be increased, efficiency by the police in solving crime.

They must protect the victims of crime from sensationalism and cheque book

tionalism and cheque book journalism. They must lower standards in "our academies of crime" by reducing the over-crowding in prisons. They must have stiff, more purposeful penalties for crimes of violence. Mrs Joyce Bowley, Sution and Cheam, chairman of the Greater London Area Women's Advisory Committee, called for more support and understand-ing for the police force which was the best in the world. Not enough had been done to

support them.

Mr Mike Truman, Brentford, who attacked racism in the members are ever going to get police and in the Conservative our wishes implemented", he Party, was boosed by a large

13.93%

15.36%

15.71%

16.79%

18.21%

number of representatives. In a retort to the booing he shouted: "If you want to support racist policies join a party that supports them, because you are not Conservatives".

Under a Conservative Government, there would be no political control of the force for their own ends.

He said that unemployed young blacks felt they were un-wanted and reacted by fighting the most obvious symbol, the police. The police could not hope to escape suspicion until the complaints procedure was truly independent. A substantial number of police recruits had racist views which were not always eradicated by training.

Mr Truman said: "I do not think any Conservative who supports the National Front policy of repatriation can remain a member of this party which supports a policy for all citizens, whatever their colour, under the

mr Shakir Hussain, Manchester. Ardwick, said he did nor know how they could expect the police to do a dangerous and difficult job without the proper tools and equipment and legislative powers. For loonies and lefties only interested in anarchy and dictatorship he would suggest a one way ticket to Russia.

The problem had been a major and continuing one since he became Home Secretary. There were those who spoke of "bricks and mortar" who suggested the answer was to build more prisons. It was rule of law."

ham, a member of the parole board of Winston Green Prison, strongly criticized the Bail Act. Holding up a pair of hand-cuffs, she said they should allow the police to put these on criminals and leave them

The police caught men and women, took them to court and they were given bail and told to go away and be good. It might be a year before they came to trial and she had seen from prison records what hap-

Conditions in prison were a scandal and prison officers had a most unpleasant and dangerous job.

Mr John Chatfield, South East Area, said it was essential retain the constitutional balance between central and local government and chief constables in the provision and direction of the police forces. There was no need, for a parioual police force which would be the way to the police state and ultimately to the political control of the police. Mr Whitelaw replying to the debate, said he did not resent criticisms and the arguments advanced as he had to find the

of all of the people.

The grave events of the summer demonstrated the motion was right to stress the duty of Conservatives to give whole-hearted support, not only to the forces which upheld the law, but to well-tried moral standards and values which had been the firm foundation of respect for the rule or law.

It was obvious to people out-side that the Conservative Party gave unequivocal support to the rule of law and maintenance of order so crucial to the maintenance of their free society.

Improving police pay had played a major part in the marked improvement in the quality and number of quality and number of applicants to join. Since the election the English and Welsh police forces has grown by The Government had opened 7,000 officers. Almost all forces 30 new attendance centres for were up to strength.

Much had been said about

the causes of the violent disorders of the summer, but it would be wise to wait for the final report of Lord Scarman on the riots and causes. There could be no excuse for law breaking of this type and people who tried to make

such excuses were engaged in the undermining of our society. In the face of such disorders, was his duty to provide for the protection of property and people. The immediate burden fell on chief constables, but the Government had to ensure they had the right equipment for the job. The police had proper pro-tective clothing which enabled them to adopt more positive tactics to break up violent groups. In the last resort they could use water cannons, haton

f they had to bring soldiers on to the streets.

There might be occasions when the police could be criticized, but nothing could justify generalized smears from a small, but vociferous section of

rounds and CS gas. It would be

a tragic moment for this country

It was remarkable how the

cal direction of the police. As well as the role of the police it was also necessary to consider what became of those who broke the law when they were caught. The sad truth was that the grim reality of life in overcrowded Victorian prisons imposed great strains on prison staff who did a remarkable job in difficult circumstances.

"It would be hypocrisy to suggest that constructive standards of custodial treatstandards of custodial treatment—or even human decency—can be maintained in such conditions", he said. "Yet these conditions are still worsening, old prisons deteriorate day by day and the prison population rises. Last summer it approached 46,000 and could easily do so again by the spring."

who suggested the answer was to build more prisons. It was a pity they had not preached the message during the last 50 years, he said, for no purposebuilt prison or Borstal had been built between 1918 and 1958.

"We are building prisons. In the next few years we plan to make starts on the construction of seven new prisons. At the same time we are having to spend almost f20m per year on the maintenance of existing prisons. the next around £360m at current prices.

"I am told to go back to bricks and mortar. There is the answer, that is what I have been doing", he said. He could not assure the conference that the steps would in themselves release pressure on the prison system because so many of the old Victorian pri-sons were falling down. The question to ask was

whether prison, which cost £7,000 a year per prisoner, was in every case the most effec-tive way of preventing reoffending by lesser offenders. Rates of imprisonment and lengths of sentences in Britain were among the highest in western Europe, he said. It was important to emphasize how important it was that

serious offenders should receive serious, deterrent sen tences. Such people should expect to be locked away in prison for a lengthy period as a punishment and for the pro-

a punishment and for the protection of society.

The courts had the power
to do this and what might not
be appreciated was that they
used it. There were 1,500
prisoners serving more than
four years for burglary and
robbery and some were serving life sentences for these
offences. offences.

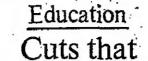
"It is the prospect of likely capture by an efficient police force and of lengthy imprisonment after sentence that will before anything else—deter the hard-headed professional triminal", he said.

The Government had opened young hooligans. He was con-vinced the conference was right to support the short, sharp shock regime experiment in detention centres, which, because of its success, had recently been extended to further centres.

"We should not use our prisons simply as dustbins for such offenders without any thought of how they are to be reformed. There is no evidence that for the lesser offenders longer prison sentences are any more effective than shorter ones in preventing reoffending after release."

The Government wanted to give the courts greater control over what happened to young offenders after conviction. This could be done by widen-ing the range of custodial and non-custodial sentences at the courts' disposal.

Restrictions placed on prison sentences for young adult offenders by the Criminal Justice Act of 1961 would be removed, he said. In its place would be a single, determinate custodial sentence to be called youth custody, this would take the place of the existing Borstal and prison sentences for young



# threaten not fat, but bone

A warning that cuts in educa-tion had not just cut through tion had not just but through the fat; but threatened the bone, was made by Sir William van Straubenzee, a former under secretary for education and science in Mr Edward Heath's government. During the educa-tion debate, Sir William, who is also a former Conservative spokesman on education, coun-selled Sir Keith Joseph, the new Secretary of State for Edu-cation and Science, not to push

To cheers be said: " Many of To cheers he said: Many of us in politics are not servants to theory. That is a profoundly unconservative thing to be. We are in politics because we serve a compassionate party, caring for the widest group of people and deeply caring for our young."

Sir William, MP for Wokingham, said Sir Keith had responsibility entrusted to him and he should take the pulse of the party as he made his decisions.

Sir Keith, replying to the debate, said the importance the party attached to good education for all the country's children was not at issue.

There was widespread concern about standards in many parts of the comprehensive system. This concern was not only about academic standards but also, in some parts of the country, about behaviour, discipline and work habits. Since more than 85 per cent of secondary pupils were now in comprehensive schools, they must take account of this anxiety. It was true resources the same time we are having to spend almost f20m per year on the maintenance of existing prisons. Our programme to develop existing prisons over the next decade will continue to the next decade will continue to the next decade will continue to the number of numbers of numbe decade will cost the fall in the number of our going through the schools.



Sir Keith Joseph—shot across

The state should not be the only provider of schools. The right of parents to pay even with sacrifices, for their children's education on the one hand and the existence of indepen-dent schools on the other, were twin parts of a free society. (Applause). It was vital to remember that the state should not centralize all power,

"I have been intellectually attracted to the idea of seeing whether eventually vouchers might be a way of increasing parental choice even further. I know that there are great diffi-culties in making a voucher deliver in a way that would commend itself to us more choice than the 1980 Act will deliver. It is now up to the advocates of such a possibility to study the difficulties, and they are real difficulties, and see whether they can develop proposals which would cope with them."

A further year at school for those who wished to sit a 17plus examination geared to a free vocational curriculum ha been suggested, he said, and it was hoped before long to publish the government's views on

Building on that initiative, he said, the government were now considering a similar shift in the curriculum in the 14-16-year age group. Not only would such children benefit from a more vocational emphasis in the curriculum, he said, but it might also take our some of the boredom that flowed from an unsatisfactory curriculum among the non-academic and so reduce instances of truancy and disruption.

The amendment was carried. ☐ The debates tomorrow will be on motions on free enter-prise and industry, food and farming, rating reform, economic policy and taxation, defence and race relations.

### Ulster

# Better economic links with Eire is Prior's priority

pursue and prosecute terrorists within the borders of the

republic.
Sir John Biggs-Davison, MP for Epping Forest, said the trouble with any political initiative that tended to differentiate Northern Ireland from the rest of the United Kingdom was that

sions had undermined their strength and granted the ter-

rorist prisoners much of what they wanted. Mr Prior's honour and good will was wasted on such men.

Mr Edgar Graham, of the Ulster Unionist Council, said

up to the end of September; the level of violence this year was

23 per cent up on last year's figure. In this horrifying situa-

tion, the people of Ulster had taken great heart at the firm-

ness and resolution which the Prime Minister showed in the

"It is a real tonic to have a .Prime Minister who is at last

prepared to stand up to the IRA, he said. "The current

IRA campaign has thrived on one concession after another

from British governments. We hope that there will be no more

suffered as a result of violence.
"We have suffered a grievous

loss ourselves through the assassination of Airey Neave", he said. "We have had a grim and horrendous reminder of

violence in that dastardly attack

last Saturday. The whole prov-ince has suffered deaths across

the community, and young sol-diers have died."
Throughout the United King-

dom, throughout the republic

and throughout the wider world

where the Government's case had been so misrepresented and

misunderstood, people would be watching the conference and listening to how the Govern-

ment was going to tackle the basic problems involved.

face of the hunger strike.

Mr James Prior, Secretary of State for Northern Ireland, pledged that the Government would wage the battle against terrorism from any source with unremitting

In a speech warmly received by the conference, Mr Prior said the end of the recent hunger strike allowed the search for peace and stability to continue. It marked yet one more chapter written in the blood of wasted

He called for improved economic links between Northern Ireland and the Irish Republic as the chief priority. By a substantial majority, the conference passed a motion congratulating the security forces on their resolution and codrage in combating terrorism as crime under the law. It noted with approval the Government's

refusal to differentiate between

different types of crime. The resolution also stated that

Dr Brian Mawhinney, MP for Peterborough, in moving the resolution, said that during the recent hunger strike, 10 con-victed terrorists committed suicide and 64 other people were killed. For humanitarian reasons he welcomed the ending of the strike and regretted the deaths. For the same reasons, and because their resolve would not be weakened, they called on the IRA to stop the killing and bombing now.

The long-term problems of Northern Ireland could not be solved by the security forces alone. The two communities must seek some political com-

for change. It meant enabling the moderate and legitimate

leadership of the minority com-munity to reestablish and reassert itself. They must reassure the majority that their British citizenship was not in question nor would it be for so long as it wished. The Unionists must five long and bitter years for also be told that British parience was not inexhaustible.

The was disgrareful that the province and throughout Britain who had the province and throughout patience was not inexhaustible.
It was disgraceful that the

IRA could cross the border to kill and bomb and then return to sanctuary in the south. While the new Prime Minister. Dr Garret FitzGerald had indicated a willinguess to change the Irish constitution, he should start by extraditing the

but throughout the United Kingdom with IRA campaigns. They must support the Prime Minister totally in her stand against moral blackmail. There

the return to peace and stability to Northern Ireland would be greatly assisted by the establish-ment of a new forum where representatives of local people could consider matters of most concern to all sections of the Northern Ireland population.

Northern Ireland from the rest of the United Kingdom was that it revived the flagging terrorists' hopes that the British could be bombed or bored out of Ireland.

Mr Stephen Day, Ripon, said the Government was to be congratulated on refusing to grant political status to the hunger strikers, but unfortunately last week's announcement of concessions had undermined their Political motivation did not Political motivation are not transform a terrorist into a freedom fighter. The Pope had said that murder was murder.

monality. No solution could be imposed by London or Dublin, either separately or together. There was no evidence that an independent Ulster was viable or supported. An assembly would speak for all the Ulster people and be a focus for allegiances and create the right political environment

terrorists.

Mrs Hazel Bradford, an Ulster Unionist councillor, said the British way of life was under threat not only in Ulster were three essentials for the return of peace and normality. There must be continued unqualified support by the Government for the principle that be certainly no perpetration of

The end of the hunger strike

British.

As a matter of urgency, the Dublin Government must give up its territorial claim to part of the United Kingdom.

Dublin must extradite terrorists instead of refusing on the grounds the crimes were political. allowed the search for peace and stability. It marked yet one more chapter written in the blood of wasted lives in prison There were no deals, there was to be no political status, he political.
Mr Michael Baker, a local Mr Michael Baker, a local government officer from Lewisham, said any new forum of local government in Northern Ireland was doomed to failure. It had been tried before and there was no prospect of the Protestant majority allowing the Catholic minority a share in running things. A long-term solution would probably involve the whole of Ireland, Britain, Europe, and some politicians sticking their necks out and biting the bullet.

Mr David Hudson, Norfolk North, said terrorist organizations operating sometimes in cell structures were notoriously difficult to defeat, but the security forces had done this magnificently. They looked to Dublia now for a policy to pursue and prosecute terrorists

Peace and stability must be a pre-requisite for progress in any nation. In Northern Ire-land above all, political advance and economic recovery must go hand in hand. Poverty, lack of out of serbacks and tiredness, all combine to increase the bitterness to feed the pre-judices.

"The brutal fact is that our investment prospects will remain poor until we have demonstrated that violence and unrest are steadily diminishing and that accommodation between the two communities is on the increase. The relation of both to the republic is also important here", be said.

"There could be great benefit from more cross border economic cooperation. This should be pursued openly and frankly with the full involvement of the community in the north. It is for these purposes that visits between north and south at ministerial level, and at other levels, should be regularly and openly undertaken.

There were many differing, about what was best for the province and Mr Prior saw it as his job at the present stage, to listen. He had tried to make two straightforward points. First, that unless there was less policy formation and more practical cooperation, the economy would continue to slide as the image of Northern ireiand .confidence Second, and equally important, that the interest of Great Britain had to be attended to

"The British people will always stand against terrorism and violence. They will stand by the desire of the majority Northern Ireland to retain their United Kingdom connexion, to seek to get on with each other, to get on with their close neighbours in the republic and to get on with the job of healing and reconstruction.

"It would be; I believe, a serious misjudgment of the mood of the British people to assume that sympathy for the victims of violence extends to an acceptance of endless bicker-ing and squabbling about day to day matters by both communities. I believe that with most, if not all, that strikes 2 chord. We simply have to try to recreate political responsi-bility" he said.

There was bound to be frustration when no Northern Ireland politicians could run anything more important than a swimming pool or the refuse collection, as was the case at the moment. There were risks in doing anything, but just as emphatically there were risks in doing nothing.

"I do not believe at the moment it would be right to push ahead with the proposed Northern Ireland council, but I do believe that we have to find a new momentum and to sushunger strike, the plight of the economy, the continuation of violence, dictate that we have to act."

The party chairman

# Getting the message across

eut in a Labour victory.

ment's policies would begin to bear fruit was nearer than many people imagined Mr Cecil Parkinson told the conference in his first speech to it as party, charman. There were cries of "Yes" when he put the question: "Will you have the nerve to see the policies through?" and conference gave Mr Parkinson, MP for Hertfordshire, South a standing ovation shire, South, a standing ovation at the end of a speech in which he accepted criticism that the government had done enough to explain its case and to present its policies and achieve-ments. It would be his top priority, and that of ministers, to find the answer to that criti-

cism, he said.
Mr Parkinson, criticizing the Social Democratic Party, said that the party was dangerous because it was a vital compon-

Mr Parkinson said that the Conservative party would win because, on the basis of its record, it would deserve to do so, and because its opponents would be seen increasingly to be unworthy, or perhaps more accurately, untrustworthy.

He said that the Labour

party would be the main opposi-tion. At the end of its con-ference the Labour party had been committed to a series of measures which could turn the United Kingdom into exactly the sort of society which Government and the one choice

health would be Hobson's Wielding that power would be a party dominated by Benn, and the true measure of how far the Labour party had moved to the left was the fact that Michael Foot, Neil Kinnock and Eric Heffer should appear as moderates.

He said that the marriage between the Liberals and the SDP looked increasingly like a marriage between a mouse and a boa-constrictor, and he would remind the Liberals that there Poland was trying to cease to mouse eating the boa-constriction. "I do not underestimate decided by Government, as would be the direction of investment. The investment of laye every reason to be. They was no known case of the savings would be controlled by both fish in the same muddy waters and there is not room in pensions, education and there for both of them."

Conservative Party Conference 2/Prophetic warning about the Tories' future from Norman St John Stevas

# Let us free ourselves from the carcasses of dead policies and the ignorant pride of a fatal consistency?

The following are extracts from a speech given by Mr Norman St John-Stevas, MP for Cheimsford, at a meeting in Blackpool yesterday.

challenge from the left, and

which this conference rightly

made plain last year it wanted

maintained and transformed.

Let us reassert our historic

support for the independence

and autonomy of local govern-ment. It would be strange indeed if the Conservative

Party were to espouse the socialist view that our county

socialist view that our county and borough councillors are mere agents of central government: it would never be forgiven if we destroyed their independence because we lacked the ingenuity and the will to abbitsh the unjust rating system and provide local government, with a viable and autonomous means of financial

autonomous means of financial

Finally let me say this. No democratic government can survive without the trust, con-

fidence, and support of the

support.

This year, as the political skies around us darken and the dangers deepen I once again: raise my voice in prophetic warning about the courses we must follow if we are to avoid what I increasingly fear could

be an electoral catastrophe.

The first point is this: in British politics it is the centre ground that is vital. Those who occupy it win elections, those who vacate it or appear to do so. lose them. It is because our party has never for long lost sight of this efficient truth that we have remained for so long a party of government a a party unique in European, or for that matter in American, experience which dares to glory in the name Conservative and which has nevertheless won the maj-ority of elections which have taken place over the last 100 years. The centre ground is not determinant in other European countries . . It is no accident that the fiercest proponents of monetarist theories have been academics from universities either on the Continent or from the United States.

And what is all this verbal sparring about "consensus" and "conviction" politicians? Are not those who believe in Are not those who believe in liberality, moderation and com-passion in politics as convinced of their value as those theore-ticians who would refashion England into a new model with their rash logic and pitiless, economic doctrines—the twen-tieth century equivalents of nineteenth century utilitarians —or "brutalitarians" as Dis-raeli branded them?

The second principle—to subordinate politics to econo-mics and within that royaldom to select a single economic end, the abatement of inflation, as the one to be pursued regard-less of all other values and considerations, is not only to turn politics into a gamble on ground which since the war has been marked not by suchas been marked not by suc-cess but failure, but even worse it is to subscribe to a false and distorted view of human nature.... Who would have thought that we could live to see the day when economic materialism could deck itself out in Tory colours and claim to be not only the deth itself out in Tory colours and claim to be not only the authentic voice of Conservatism but its only legitimate manifestation, yet this is precisely the theme of what has been arrogautly styled "The New Conservatism". Nothing, wrote Walter Bagehot, is so unpleasant "as a virtuous per-



Mr St John Stevas: "I increasingly fear electoral catastrophe."

son with a mean mind". How applicable that sentiment is to the economic monetarism of our own time....

the economic monetarism of our own time...

The third truth which no Tory should ever lose sight of is that politics is about people of flesh, not about bloodless and impossible abstractions but about men and women who are at one and the same time virtuous, flawed, imperfect, aspiring and struggling. Of course the talented must be encouraged to develop their talents but the talents themselves, like beauty or inherited wealth, are given not earned... This is the country where the natural virtues still flourish even if the supernatural ones appear temporarily to have withered away. Britain is the country of compassion and concern where no charitable appeal goes unheeded, where care of neighbour, relief of suffering, help to others, are the warp and woof of our daily lives. There is in our country an extended moral constituency made up of citzens who look to public life not for what they can get our of it but for what they can get our of it but for what they can contribute, who will that the quality of life be improved, who care about the health, employment and wellbeing of their fellows, who want to see our hospitals and schools improved and who are proud if our arts flourish.

There is one particular sign our arts flourish.

There is one particular sign of the times which we ignore at our peril and that is the growing gap between the Churches and the Conservative Party. It used to be said satirically that the Church of England was the Tory Party at prayer: how badly that joke would missire today. What have the aridities of monetarism to say to the moral conscience of this nation and its great contemporary in-terpreters Archbishop Runcie, or Cardinal Hume or the never to be forgotten Barbara Ward? I used the word advisedly that we could face an electoral catastrophe: let me spell out what I mean. The British people will not vote for an extremist party whatever its political hue. This means that the present Labour Party will find it vir-tually impossible to win the next general election. The old

dodo. Whatever the cosmetic House, now under a deadly cover up at Brighton last month the fratricidal war amongst the band of brothers will continue. ... At the very moment when the Labour Party is in fact turning itself into an extremist organization we have contrived to make ourselves appear to be marching to a similar dead end. The only conceivable beneficiaries of this grotesque situation must be the alliance of Liberals and Social Democrats which is heading for the centre ground and offering a soft option to those disinclined to option to those disinclined to make hard choices. . . .

make hard choices.

The next 12 months are the crucial ones in which we can puil our party round and through. There is no question of changing our leader: Margaret Thatcher enloys not only the confidence of the parliamentary party but her courage and resolution still command admiration even amongst those who reject her policies or who have reservations about them. have reservations about them. have reservations about them. It is not a question either of executing a humiliating U-turn, that ignis fatuus, whose baleful glare seems to deprive some people of all sense of proportion, reality and flexibility. What is needed is a modification of policies to take account of changed circumstrages since. of changed circumstances since we came to office, namely the we tame to office, namely me deepening world recession, the unprecedentedly high American interest rates, and above all the dreadful surge of unemploy-

I now put forward my suggestions as a six-point charter for the future. Let no one think in terms of disloyalty or faction: there is such a thing as loyal dissent and what we must have in the party is a period of open debate, not in code but in language which everyone can understand.

First, we need a change of tone—we must show by our words as well as our deeds the generosity, compassion and con-cern which we do in fact feel: the idealism of our party must be on display. The Government must be flexible and show itself to be willing and able to modify policies according to changing circumstances and need. As the great Lord Salisbury maintained: "The commonest error in politics is sticking to the carcasses of dead policies." Let us free ourselves also of what Macaulay signstised as " the ignorant pride of a fatal consistency." Consistency Second,

Second, we must make a comprehensive and national approach to the problems which approach to the problems which confront us. Margaret must draw the different bodies of opinion within the party closer together not drive them further apart. The foolish advice given to her by sections of the press, including I regret to say the once sagacious Economist, to try and construct a cabinet of only one point of view has already proved damagingly counter productive. The Tory Party is a Church not a sect nd a Broad Church at that, not a community of saints following a Messianic vision. In the a Messianic vision. In the country we must draw upon our tradition as the party of the nation and make it our first aim of policy to bridge the gulf between north and south. We must seek to associate our policies, as President Reagan has done so successfully in the United States, with the patriotic feelings of the nation as a whole. The monarchy in our constitution is the great unifying force but that reconciling and healing spirit should be drawn on more directly in our political life.

Third, we must recognize

Third, we must recognize unemployment for what it is—a moral and social evil of the first order. Its reduction must now become our primary pur-pose: if we say we can do nothing about it we will soon be pushed aside by those who will. Let us have some sense of outrage at this conference about the truly horrific unemployment figures which deny man a fundamental dignity, the right to work, and less of what is

to work, and less of what is-becoming callous charter about a leaner, fitter British industry. Fourth, we must address ourselves effectively to the issues of nuclear war and of world hunger. Where nuclear weapons are concerned we must recognize that public anzxiety about self-destruction is now world wide: it is very is now world wide: it is very much more than the hapless Michael Foot reliving the triomphs of his youth. It is as though there is welling up in the human consciousness a foreboding of some cataclysm to come. The moral imperative is nor unilateral disarmament is not unilateral disarmament but the urgent seeking of multilateral agreements both for the scaling down of these frightful weapons and their non-

proliferation. Pifth, we must show the country that we have something to say and something to offer on social as well as on economic issues. Here our theme should be the preserva tion and strengthening of the family. The maintenance, development and extension of child benefit provides the key to the future, and we must include without the parameters of our concern the one-parent family, one of the fastest grow

ing and most needy social groupings of our time. Sixthly, let us look to our in-stitutions which it was Disraeli's counsel that we should pre-serve. We have already reformed the Commons by setting up a committee system which has done much to redress the balance between Westminster and Whitehall Let constitutional and moderate us follow this up by entrench-Labour Party is deader than the ing and reforming the Upper



Mr James Prior denied yesterday that he was a secret supporter of Mr Edward Heath. In a party as broad as the Conservative Party, and particularly at a time midway between elections, time mine. I have a very warm spot for him. But Mrs Thacher and leader of our party, and I am loyal to her. The Northpeople. We will not succeed in our task unless we offer the nation vision and ideals for the future and we will not do that. unless we communicate a sense of hope; hope that the sacrifices that have been made have been made to some

# Minister pledges return to status quo under Rent Act tenancies

before Parliament next comed-designed to encourage Mr Stanley said afterwards week designed to encourage shorthold lettings in the prishorthold lettings in the provide rented sector of housing, what impact the change that me Under the order, the compulbed announced would have sory requirement to register a but the change was based on the experience of shorthold the December. shorthold letting will, apart from the Greater London area, be lifted throughout England

Mr John Stanley, Minister of Housing and Construction, ancouncing the move when he replied to the debate on homes, said that the Government considered the case for shorthold lettings was as strong as ever.
Under the system, landlards
get the certainty of repossession at the end of an agreed period which can be from a year to five years,

Mr Stanley, bitterly criticizing the Labour Party who he add was deliberately seeking and was definerately seeking to wreck, the system, made clear that the lifting of the compulsory requirement to register a fair rent before the start of a shorthold letting would not affect the rent of any existing tenant, nor would it affect the normal right of any tenant or landlord under the Rent Act to apply for a the Rent Act to apply for a fair tent to be registered after tenancy began.

He explained that the change would enable a shorthold ten-ancy to commence on the basis of a rent freely agreed be-tween landlord and tenant without any involvement by the Mr Stanley, who is MP for rent officer. He was sure the Toobridge and Malling, said without any involvement by the

that it was impossible to judge sector than any other governsince last December.

It amounted to restoring the status our under Rent Act tenancies. Under other forms of tenancies there was not a re-quirement to register and it was possible for landlord and tenant to agree a rent with the right of either party to go to

We think it will be a material encouragement to owners of houses and flats to make them available", he said. On this point he was replying to contentions during the debate that the country was not mak-ing best use of its housing

stock.

Mr John Jewson, Weking, moved and the conference carmotion which walried a mation which wel-comed the continuing policy of encouraging home ownership by every possible means, but reminded the minister that were certain specialist groups for whom rented accom-modation would always be the most appropriate. Councillor Patrick McLough-

lin, Cannock, said that every member of the party had a duty nember of the party had a duty to slam socialist authorities who were refusing to sell coun-cil houses. They should all go over to the attack.

change would be widely wel- that in terms of legal rights the ment in the postvar period,

In the private sector, they had ended the scandal of con-trolled tenancies under which houses were having to be let at less than £1 a week. They had introduced assured tenancies under which houses newly built for renting could now be let at market rents and free from rent rate of return for fair rents.

Mr Stanley said that under the present Government the number had already been completed was 160,000 and since the start of the right to buy a year ago, the number of tenants who had applied to buy was 400,000. Ministers were under no illusions whatever about the way in which certain Labour councils had sought to obstruct the right to buy. In some range of devices to put them off from buying their homes. They had had to contend with a berrage of propaganda to why they should not buy.

Turning to home ownership,

However, the overwhelming majority of tenants had pressed on. Continuency arrangements for intervention had been made and were in place. There need be no doubt whatever about the ernment to intervene.

# Are you making the wrong sort of contacts on vour business trips?

There are 18 million cars on the road. And in 1978 (the last available figures) there were 260,000 accidents.

Which means there's a fair chance you will be involved in some sort of road accident during your life.

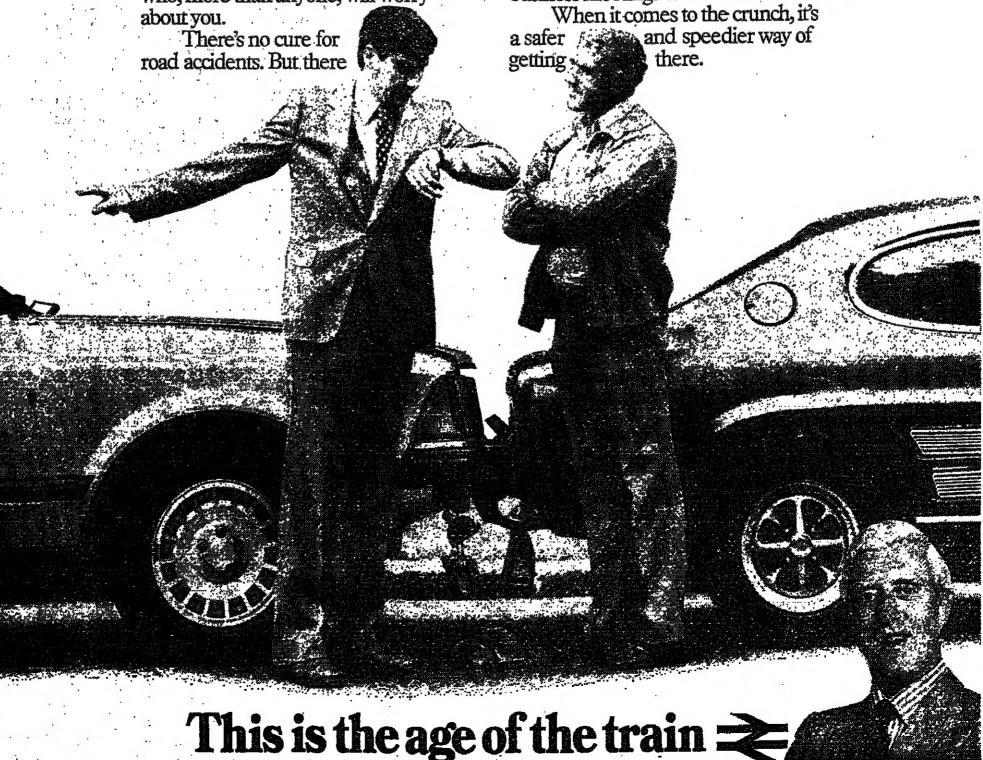
The cost of repairing the car is often the least of your worries. There's the delay in your journey (no-one likes to arrive late for business meetings). There's the embarrassment of having to explain to your boss (it never seems to matter that it wasn't your fault). And there's your wife who, more than anyone, will worry

is a way of reducing their impact on your business efficiency.

It's called taking the train.

It's safer than the car (in 1980 not one passenger was killed in a train accident) and with the superb 125 service it's certainly quicker. Many Inter-City coaches are airconditioned and all have ergonomically designed seats for an optimum working environment. So while others are playing dodgems on the motorway you can get down to some serious work.

The train ensures you arrive at business meetings refreshed and relaxed.



# Americans may send advisers to help Sudan

From Nicholas Hirst, Washington. Oct 13

up the security of the Middle East against a growing Libyan threat after the assassination of President Sadat the United States is considering sending advisers as well as speeding up arms deliveries to Sudan.

In an interview in the Beirut paper Al Nahar roday President Nimeiry of Sudan said he may a pre-emptive strike against Libya. There have already been border clashes with troops in Chad, where there is a Libyan force.

State Department officials were anxious today to play the commitment President Nimeiry is quoted in the Wahington Post as saying that Mr Alexander Haig the Secretary of State, had said it would defend his government against a Libyan

Advisers could be sent with accelerated arms deliveries, a State Department spokesman said. Officials said there had been no change in the Sudan commitment and President Reagan said that while accelerated gan said that white accelerated arms deliveries to Sudan and Egypt were called for, there was no question of any Americans being involved in fighting.

In a television interview Mr Haig and Mr Casper einberger, the Defence Secretary, reaffirmed the determination of the United States to stand by its allies in North Africa and the Middle East. Mr Haig said

intentions had been somewhat over-drawn and Mr Weiberger, asked if aid could involve a role for United States troops, replied: "None that I know of." Mr Haig, however, ex-pressed concern about a "stepup in the character of Libyan trouble-making ".

The United States plans military excercises in the Middle East next month, The Washington Post said today that they would involve Marine landings in Oman and Somalia and a practice raid, with live bombs, in which B52 bombers of the Strategic Air Command would fly from North Dakota to Egypt and back.

Singling out Sudan, appealed to "countries which may have designs" on Chad not to give shelter to opponents of his Government. He rejected reports that Libya planned to use its military force in Chad to invade Sudan.

President Reagan, reacting to the initiative by former presi-dents Carter and Ford on the Middle East peace process, has rejected talks with the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) until it recognizes Israel's right to exist.

Their initiative was wel-comed by Mr Yassir Arafat, the PLO leader. During a visit to Japan, he said it was very good that such a suggestion had been made.

# Nimeiry warns Libya

Continued from page 1

Tomorrow Mr Nimeiry will address the Egyptian People's Assembly in an effort to re-Assembly in an effort to reinforce close ties between
Sudan and Egypt in the wake
of Sadat's assassination. "I will
ask the people to stand behind
Hosni Mubarak," he explained.
Mr Nimeiry claimed that
Sudanese intelligence had
recently uncovered evidence
that Libya had set up 26 training camps inside the country to
train guerrillas of different
nationalities to wage terrorist

nationalities to wage terrorist campaigns abroad. He said that one of these was being used to train members of the IRA. The President likened the

situation inside Libya to that of South Yemen, with East Germany and other Eastern block countries providing a formidable internal security network. Among the countries whose nationals were being trained by Libya for subversion ahroad were Egypt, Sudan, Saudi Arabia and Tunisia.

I find the camps, I am going to use some of the thousands of Sudanese workers inside Libya

Mr Nimeiry-who at the age of 51 has survived more than half a dozen attempted plots— claimed that 7,000 Sudanese workers had been imprisoned in Libya because of their refusal to be recruited to the War of subversion against Sudan. Many of these were soon to be air-lifted back to Sudan, and the first aircraft load had recently arrived in Khartum via Italy.

The President spoke enthusiastically about the results of his talks in Cairo last Sunday with Mr Alexander Haig, the United States Secretary of State. He said he had been essured that \$130m (£72m) of promised military aid would now be provided in the next

few months.

The package would include four F5 Interceptor jet aircraft to be used against Libya In western Sudan. In recent days Libyan aircraft had strafed two "I am trying to carry the war Libyan aircraft had strafed of inside Libya, it is a kind of villages in the area and mo active defence," he added. "If attacks wer now expected. villages in the area and more



Luggage litters the tarmac around a Malta Airways jet at Cairo airport after the explosion of two bombs which had been carried from Tripoli in the aircraft's hold.

# Cairo blasts in Libya aircraft

From Christopher Walker, Cairo, Oct 13

Two bombs which had arrived on an aircraft from Libya exploded at the airport bere today shortly after voting opened to confirm Mr Hosni Mubarak, the Vice-President, as successor to Sadat. An airport worker and three policemen

were injured. The blasts followed repeated threats from groups based in Libya against the new Egyptian regime and hostile broadcasts transmitted to the country by Libyan radio.

The bombs exploded within 15 minutes of each other and had apparently been planted on the Air Malta aircraft, which had arrived from Tripoli. Ninety passengers had dis-embarked before the explosions.

mentalists in the country. The men are accused of organizing the uprising in Asyut in which more than 40 members of the security forces were killed.

The two Muslims captured today were part of a five-man team whose pictures have been printed in all the semi-official newspapers. Film taken by Egyptian television showed that the men were arrested after being surprised at a block of flats on the outskirts of Cairo. The building was riddled with bullet-holes and the authorities reported that there had

been a heavy exchange of fire before the arrests. Egyptian television later roadcast fresh descriptions of Earlier Egyptian security the men still wanted and showed forces were involved in a gun-battle near the Pyramids after surrounded by helmeted troops.

tracking down two of the One submachine gun four five most wanted Muslim funds- pistols, an automatic rifle and grenades were seized in the raid. Islamic fundamentalist leaflets were also found.

The two incidents increased the tension which has prevailed since Sadat's murder. Despite repeated claims by the Govern-ment that things are calm, there is a widespread conviction among diplomats and ordinary Egyptians that more violence is to come.

Before the latest outbreaks of violence, Mr Nabawi Ismail, the interior Minister, disclosed that the Muslim extremists responsible for the uprising in Asyur had intended to launch attacks throughout the country. The security forces have now been given orders to shoot on sight anyone involved in pro-

# Europe takes up Saudi peace plan

Secretary, will visit Saudi policy, including discussion of Arabia early next month to discuss the peace plan put forward recently by Crown Prince Fahd.

This was the main decision by European foreign ministers at their meeting in London vesterday, when they decided to renew their Middle East peace "We can not go along with it all as it stands", he told a

making efforts.
The ministers, in an important step forward, also agreed a series of measures to improve

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Lord Carrington, the Foreign their cooperation in foreign

"We can not go along with it all as it stands", he told a press conference. "We want to see if it can be built on in a way which is acceptable to all

the parties concerned."

The main points of Prince Fand's plan, put forward last August and rejected by Israel, were Israeli withdrawal from all territories occupied in 1967; removal of all Jewish settle-ments from the occupied territories; the establishment of an independent Palestinian state with annexed east Jerusalem as its capital, and a guarantee of the right of all states in the region to live in peace.

# US praise for king of Spain

Washington, Oct 13.—President Reagan welcomed King Juan Carlos of Spain to the White House today with praise for Spain's move to democracy since the death of Franco in 1975.

Mr Reagan pledged full support for Spain's decision to seek Nato membership and said Americans appreciated the way. Spain fought terrorism.

Americans appreciated the way.

Spain fought terrorism.

The President spoke on the White House lawn as the King and Queen Sofia began a visir postponed "earlier this year because of political uncertainty in Spain. Talks between the two men began investigately steep.

in Spain. Talks between the two men began immediately after the arrival ceremony.

The United States has long supported Spain's entry into the Western alliance, from which it was barred because of the Franco dictatorship, and American officials said there were no major outstanding issues between the two countries.

One topic on the agenda during the two-day visit was the renewal of arrangements under which the United States has access to two big air bases has access to two big air bases in Spain as well as the port of Rota for missile-firing sub-marines, Washington officials

The base rights agreement expired last month and officials said they were optimistic that a new agreement would be reached under which more military equipment would be pro-vided for Spain's armed forces.

Reuter.

Lisbon: Fewer than half the Portuguese people approve of their country's membership of Nato, according to an opinion poll published today. The deployment of United States missiles in Portugal was condemned by 43 per cent by 43 per cent.

#### FREEDOM **OF PRESS** ATTACKED

Kuala Lumpur, Oct 13.—The Malaysian Prime Minister has warned journalists here—only hours after the arrest of one of their colleagues—that the free-dom of the press was a myth in-vented by the "so-called liberal West" to serve its own pur-

"The loss of ... freedom for an individual is of little consequence as compared to the well-being of a nation", Dr Mahathir Mohamad told a National Press Club dinner last night

The editor of the Malay newspaner Wotan had been accepted.

paper Watan had been arrested a few hours previously under the internal security act, on suspicion of having allowed the newspaper to be used to spread

# Poles strike Solidarity

From Dessa Trevisan Warsaw, Oct 13

despite

appeal

Poland is again troubled by rotest strikes breaking out in different regions. Exasperated by long queues and the authorities continuing failure to provide minimum rations, the Poles appear to be less and less inclined to wait for the outcome of talks between Solidarity and the Communist Government, aimed at an agreement on prices, supplies and

other economic problems. They seem to be ignoring esterday's appeal by the newly elected praesidium of Solidar ity to abstain from protest action pending the outcome of these negotiations. The appeal has not stopped many local union branches from proceeding with planned disruption and scores of factories across Poland staged warning strikes.

Some say that the appeal from Solidarity came too late. But, in fact it illustrates that even the national union leaders cannot easily control the situation when food is lacking in the shops.

In Piotrkow Trybunski, in Torun, in Suwalki and many other centres factories staged lightning strikes and in some cases threatened to extend them unless the demands for immediate market improvements were

With the Communist Party Central Committee due to meet on Friday, public pressure on the leadership is gaining strength, Rank and file party members are now demanding that their leaders face up to Solidarity with a clear-cut policy. However, the fact that the Central Committee meeting has been put off several times indicates that the divisions within the ruling Polithuro

The hardline view, put by Mr Albin Siwak, is that Solidarity had transgressed the limits and should therefore be made illegal. The other view is put strongly by Mr Hieronim Kubiak, another Politburo member, who argues that the party should try to cooperate with the union and get it to act responsibly.

☐ Moscow: In a wide-ranging attack summing up the Soviet case against Solidarity, the Russians today accused the independent Polish trade union of destroying the economy and the foundations of Communism in Poland seeking control over Poland, seeking control over the Government and trying to lead the country out of the Warsaw Pact (Michael Binyon writes).

The attack, published in Prava under the pseudonym reserved for the views of the Soviet leadership, suggested that the Polish party should abandon its dialogue with the prior drop its programme of union, drop its programme of "renewal" and face up to its responsibility of giving an ef-fective rebuff to the "enemies of socialism ".

Pravda said the Solidarity congress in Gdansk had made it clear that the union was setting itself up in opposition to the Communist Party and state. tion " it was eroding Poland's socialist foundations and mis-leading many people with hypo-critical talk of freedom and democracy. the banner of

The article avoided the more brutal language of previous Soviet attacks, and appeared to be appealing more to the Poles than to a domestic audience. It repeated standard Soviet repeated standard Soviet charges that the union was destroying the economy, and accused it of breaking its agreement with the Government to

bring the country back to nor mal.

The newspaper admitted that support for the union was strong. It attributed this to "sophisticated propaganda brainwashing". Counter-revolutionary forces, it said, were "experienced and treacherous",

experienced and treacherous ", and were backed by international reaction and " reactionary Catholic clerics. This is one of the few times the Russians have publicly attacked Poland's powerful Roman Catholic Church.

The writer suggested that Solidarity was leading the country to civil war. ☐ Rome: The Pope today received Mr Josef Czyrek, the Polish Foreign Minister, at his summer residence of Castelgandolfo (Peter Nichols writes). They were together for the exceptionally long period of two bours. The meeting was decided. hours. The meeting was des-cribed as cordial.

# Bank shareholders to fight nationalization

de Paris act des Pays has (Paris against unemployment and for bas) throughout the world are more investment in France will uniting to fight against nationalization and are setting a fush-

ion in so doing.

Leaders of British, French,
Swiss and Belgian resistance groups to the scheme met in Brussels today under the pre-sidency of Mr Jean Rev. a former Belgian minister and European Commissioner, to announce an international legal fight to stop the French Covernment from attempting to do more than nationalize the strictly French interests in the company.

The legal niceties were so complicated that, according to the Swiss representative, Maitre Mayor, the only practical course for the Government to follow was to nationalize the French banking interests only, which represent no more than 12.5 per cent of the total assers of the company.

Mr Rey said that he was already on good terms with the French Government and hoped to be able to reach an amicabl settlement about the level of indemnities and the limitation of nationalization to French

If that failed, however, he said that the case would be the principal industrialized countries. "Recent consultations have shown us that these countries in effect do not aca nationalization law and this even applies if an indemnity has been paid."

The shareholders would therefore request the courts to agree that the foreign assets of Paribas should be assigned to a caretaker, who would in turn aliot to them to the former shareholders.

This is not seen as being any hindrance to the management of the companies. The caretaker would merely be a per-son or entity holding the shares and assets of the nationalized company pending a definitive court judgment.

Sir Bernard de Hoghton, re-presenting the British share-holders, said there would he no problem in subsequently forming a private holding com-pany based in France to man-age those parts of Paribas which were not parionalized which were not nationalized. This company could operate outside French government

control.

Mr Rey said that nearly 50 per cent of the consolidated assets of the shareholders were abroad. The French Government had insisted that nationalization was a method of fighalization was a method of fighting unemployment and bring-

ing investment to France.
"In view of this either the new owners will not use the foreign assets to accomplish this objective and in that case we do not see why they should be nationalized, or they have the intention to repatriate these assets with the view to realize their objectives.

"In this case it is in the in-terest of those countries where the Paribas group is represented to obtain the separation of

Shareholders of the Banque these assers. Otherwise the fight

more investment in France will be to the detriment of employment and investment in the countries where the group has foreign assess and most notably in the Benelux where they are

BOTE

very big."
Support for this view came from Mr Jean Revers, the presi-dent of the Brussels Stock Exchange. He announced on behalf of shareholders of Saint Gobain, the industrial complex also due for nationalization. that a similar operation would be mounted by them...

Mr Rey said that three fundamental principles would guide the shareholders' actions: That the French Government had every right to carry out that the indemnities paid had to that the indemnities, paid nad to he fair, "and the French Government is not alone capable of deciding what is fair ""; and that nationalization could be territorial but not extra-territorial.

The French Government's

suggested indemnity figure of 220 francs (£22) a share was "significantly underestimating the real value, "a more realistic figure might be between 674 francs to 754 francs.

The French National Assem-The French National Assembly today began a marthon session on the nationalization of banks and of a number of industrial groups (Charles Hargrove writes from Paris). The matter has been the subject of violent debate in political circles, in the press, and in broadcasts, though not in public opinion.

The conflict between the left.

The conflict between the leftwing majority and the right-wing opposition is fundamen-tally ideological, one between a socialist conception of society and a neo-liberal, capitalist,

and a neo-liberal, capitalist, approach.

The average Frenchman is largely indifferent to a debate which does not directly affect him funless he is a shareholder). When he does have any views, recent polls shows that he has a weakness for state control. A fall, published by Le Figuro today shows 50 per cent in afvour of nationalization, 29 per cent against, and 20 without an opinion.

an opinion.

The nationalizations are a foregone conclusion. All the opposition can do, in the face of the left's majority in the Lower House, is to resort to procedural devices to upset the Government's parliamentary timetable, and ensure that the debate collides with the one-

on the budget which must open on Thursday week.

Already 800 amendments have been tabled on the Government:
Bill. 600 of them by the Opposition, and more will be tabled during the 10-day debate.

Then it will be the turn of the Source where the Opposition of the Source where the Source where the Opposition of the Source where the Source where the Opposition of the Source where the Source where the Opposition of the Source where the Source where the Opposition of the Source where the Opposition of the Source where the Source where the Source where the Source where the So the Senate, where the Opposi-

tion is largely dominant, to resort to delaying tactics. The Opposition has already announced that it will submit the Bill to the Constitutional Council, on the ground that several of its provisions infringe the basic law. The Council's decision is binding and without

# School row threatens Belgium

From Our Own Correspondent

Belgian Cabinet was

The Belgian Cabinet was called to meet this evening after Mr. Mark Eyskens, the caretaker Prime Minister, had threatened to stop government business, at least until the general election on November 8.

The immediate cause of his anger was what he regarded as the provocative and heartless way Mr Philippe Busquins, the Walloon Education Minister, had decided to close a Flemish school in the French-speaking town of Comines. Mr Eyskens said his minister was guilty of "political pyrimania".

There is no requirement to provide classes for children in one or other of the two national languages if the size of the class falls below 16, which had happened at Comines, where ten children have enrolled this year for the Flemish ection.

Mr. Eyskens offered to pay the salaries of the two Flemish staff out of the Flemish education budget, but Mr Busquin refused to allow them to use the class-room. In normal times the compromise might have worked It is clear, however that Mr Busquin and Mr worked. It is clear, however, that Mr - Busquin and Mr

Eyskens are electioneering over the fate of the children.

Fifth game Korchnol white Karpov black Queen's Gambit declined

# Rift over Milan newspaper

From Peter Nichols Rome, Oct 13

The Milan Corriere Della, Sera, Italy's best-selling news-Scra, Italy's best-selling newspaper, was back at the centre
of controversy today as parties
supporting the coalition Government divided over plans for
buying a controlling interest.

The prospective buyers are
headed by Senator Bruno Visentini, the 'chairman of Oliverti.
He is also president of the
Republican Party, to which
Senator 'Giovanni Spadolini,
the Prime Minister, belongs.

The Government is directly

the Prime Minister, belongs.

The Government is directly involved because the Socialistarty demanded a veto on the purchase.

Senator Spadolini says he was not informed about the proposed purchase until Signor Bettino Craxi, the Socialist leader, told him on Septembet 30.

The Corriere has been suffering a particularly difficult period after leading members of its staff, including the former; editor, were mentioned in the masouic scandal

The Socialists included in their attacks on Senator Visen-

tini's attempt to buy the newspaper the point that he was including in the operation people involved in that affair.

# Fifth chess game ends in draw

Karpov, the world chess champion, forced a draw against Viktor Korchnoi, the challenger, in the fifth game of their world championship battle today Korchnoi, playing with the

Merano,

white pieces, had a pawn advantage but was unable to find a winning line and the two players agreed to abandon the game after Karpov's sixty-eighth Resuming the adjourned fifth

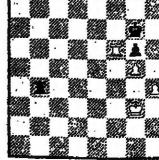
game Karpov unsealed his fortyfifth move and initiated a series of rook manoeuvres by both players that ultimately led

The sixth game starts on Thursday after a rest day to-morrow, with Karpov playing white and looking for a fourth win that would put him two-thirds of the way to retaining the title against his Russian emigre challenger.

Some chess experts believed that the draw tended to favour Korchnoi by prolonging the match. They said Korchnoi has more stamina, although at 50 to 12 20 2022 he is 20 years older than the champion.—Reuter and AP.

Final position

Black Karpor



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# Botha sees hope of agreement in Namibia talks

From Michael Hornsby, Johannesburg, Oct 13

Mr P. W. Botha, South African Prime Minister, has expressed cautious optimism that international talks due to start later this month on the future of Namibia (South-West Africa) could open the

way to a settlement.

Opening a congress of the Cape branch of the ruling National Party last night. The Prime Minister said that there now appeared to be "greater prospects that the central issues will be identified and approached on a more re-alistic basis".

alistic basis".

Mr Botha coupled his remarks in Namibia, however, with a fierce attack on Lord Carrington, the Foreign Sec-Carrington, the Foreign Secretary, for his recent criticsm at the United Nations of South Africa's apartheid policy. Lord Carrington had discussed South Africa's internal affairs "in a most offensive way". Mr. Botha declared, addding: "South Africa is a sovereign; independant state, and not a crown colony of Great Britain, or Europe, or any other state."

Europe, or any other state."
The Prime Minister also angrily admonished his Australian counterpart, Mr Malcolm Fraser, for using the Commonwealth conference in Melbourne "to belittle South Africa". He suggested that Mr Fraser's purpose had been to "hide his own neglect of the Australian phonisines"

the Australian aborigines".

Mr Botha said he expected the coming round of talks on Namibia to concentrate on the Namibia to concentrate on the constitutional principles underlying an independence settlement and the ability of the United Nations to play the role of impartial arbiter in view of its public support for the Swapo guerilla organization.

The phrase "constitutional principles" is usually taken to cover the delicate question of guarantees for the white and other ethnic minorities in Namibia, in the event of an election victory for the Mar-xist-leaning Swapo (South-West Africa People's Organization).

The South African's also argue that the United Nations is so identified in the public mind as Swapo's champion—
the world body has recognized
Swapo as the sole authentic
representative of the Namibian people—that the mere
presence of United Nations troops as a supervisory force during the elections could sway the vote in Swapo's

One of the proposed solu-tions to this problem is that the United Nations soldiers should wear the uniforms of should wear me uniforms of the countries they come from the traditional "blue helmets" so as to make the world body's presence less.

A team of senior officials from the five-nation Western contact group on Namibia is contact group on Namibia is expected to assemble in Lagos, the Nigerian capital, later this month. They will then set out on a tour of the so-called "front-line" African states, South Africa, and Namibia itself, where they are expected in the last week of the month.

□ · Multinational corporations, through their "greedy exploitation" of unanium resources in Namibia, are responsible for the nuclear threat posed by South Africa to the rest of Africa, Nigeria alleged yesterday.

### Zimbabwe milk ration fear

Salisbury, Oct 13. - Zimbabwe may have to ration milk by February if supplies of milk powder and butter oil are not secured from the European Community, according to Mr Eddis Cross, general manager of the Dairy Maskering Porter.

Marketing Board. He said demand for milk had doubled since independence 18 months ago because the minimum wage had been increased by 120 per cent, but dairy production had fallen

because of disruption caused by the civil war. "If overseas supplies do not arrive on time I am afraid we will have to start rationing liquid products by February. This is an extremely worrying

position," he said.

Mr Cross is well-respected

by white businessmen and by members of the Government. He is believed to be in the running for the Cabinet post of Trade and Commerce vacated six months ago by Mr David Smith

Mr Herbert Ushewokunze, who was dismissed as Health Minister without explanation on Monday, has been men-tioned three times in a trial in

Fort Victoria involving alleged witchcraft.

The prosecutor has spoken of contacts between the former minister and Miss Sophia Muchini, who claims to be the incarnation of a pipercenth. nineteenth century spirit medium and is accused of conspiracy to murder four whites on farms earlier this year. — AFP and AP.



THE TIMES WEDNESDAY OCTOBER 14 1981

"Don't worry, sir — he's on a tight leash!"

# Pretoria and Moscow 'in prisoner-swap discussions'

exerted themselves up to now

ing.
Another is Major Alexei

Koslov, alleged to be a senior officer in the KGB, the Soviet

secret service, whose capture, some time in 1980, was announced last January by Mr Pieter Botha, the South

According to Mr Botha, Major Koslov's main task in

Pieter Botha, the African Prime Minister.

From Our Correspondent Johannesburg, Oct 13 South Africa is reported Angolan forces. This is here to be involved in delicate negotiations with the Soviet Union on exchanging Sergeant-Major Nikolai Pestretsov, the Soviet warrant offic-South Africans have not over-

geant-Major Nikolal Pestretsov, the Soviet warrant officer captured by the South
Africans during the recent
fighting in Angola, for Sapper
Johan Mescht of the South
African Army, who is being
held by the Angolans.
Sapper van der Mescht was
taken prisoner in 1978 in
southern Angola by guerrilas
of the South-West Africa
People's Organization, the

on Sapper van der Mescht's behalf because he allegedly agreed, or as forced, to give a broadcast over Angolan radio condemning South African raids into Angola. Sergeant-Major Pestretsov, who was acting as a chief motor mechanic with the Angolan forces at the time of his capture and is not thought to have provided any military or other intelligence of value, is not the only Russian citizen the South Africans are holding. People's Organization, the independence of Namibia. They operate out of bases in

The International Red Cross, which South Africa and the Soviet Union are understood to have accepted as a mediator, has visited both captives and reported to their respective governments on their state of health and the conditions in which they being held.

being heid.

The russians are believed to have approached Pretoria over the heads of the Angolians, who hitherto have always disclaimed responsibility for Sapper vander Mescht, arguing that he was sapplied by Swape and not lians, who hitherto have South Africa was to assess always disclaimed responsibility for Sapper vander ground black nationalist orgamizations, such as the African captured by Swapo and not National Congress,

Olympics security to be tighter

From Ivor Davis Los Angeles, Oct 13

Worried about terrorist threats to the 1984 Olympic Games, the Los Angeles organizing committee has invited local police chiefs to meet senior Federal Government officials later this month to discuss how to ensure security.

The Los Angeles Times today reported that there had been some squabbling between police agencies over who would head security at the Games, and that Olympic officials want the Federal Covernment to take charge of Government to take charge of security operations.

Mr Peter Ueberroth, the

Mr Peter Ueberroth, the president of the Los Angeles Olympic committee, has already met President Reagan and senior government officials to voice his concern. As a result, Mr Edward Hickey, director of special support services in the White House, will assist local officials.

Farlier this year General George Deukmajian, the Californian attorney, reported that terrorist incidents, including bombings, had increased throughout the state during the previous year.

# **Castle stops** schism of her MEPs

From David Wood

From David Wood
Strasbourg, Oct 13
The increasingly embarrassing position of 17 British
Labour MEPs in the Socialist
group of the European Parliament forced a statement from
Mrs Barbara Castle today that the contingent she leads will stay in one piece and remain within the continental Social-

ist group.
Since the 1979 direct elections, British Labour MEPs have been divided among themselves. With a majority against community member-ship and at least six fervent supporters of membership.
Recently the seven most strongly committed antiMarketeers have argued for dissociation from the 10nation Socialist group. They
want instead to form an
alliance with other MEPs who
sympathize with official
Labour Party policy to withdraw from membership.

Although Mrs Castle has now made peace with her colleagues in the Socialist group leadership. Neither anti-membership nor promembership British Labour MEPs are comfortable with the false citarion they are in the false situation they are in.

#### Letter from Moscow

# Flying greengrocers from Soviet south

flying up from Central Asia or the Caucasus at this time of the Laucasus at this time of year and you will think you have walked into a greengrocer's: boxes of grapes, sacks of melons, huge bags of ripe and oozing fruit are squashed under the seats and stuffed on to the overhead racks. overhead racks.

Every Moscow-bound passenger brings as much up from the Soviet southern cornucopia as he can carry, turning Aeroflot for a few weeks into a flying fruiterer.

In spring the airline is more like a florist's. Flowers are an essential part of life in the northern cities: not only for weddings and banquets, but to greet del-egations at stations and airports, to throw at your favourite theatre and ballet stars, present to your teach-er on the first day of school and to take round to friends in hospital or entertaining at dinner. Demand is enormous and naturally unsatisfied, and enterprising Georgians make a fortune selling roses and gladioli all year round at a minimum of three roubles

(£2) a bloom.
Of course flowers also grow in the Moscow region, but Russians are not natural gardeners. For a start, most people live in blocks of flats and do not have a garden. And communal gardens in the courtyards are a pathetic

For those city dwellers who have a dacha — a country cottage — the garden is not a place to be trimmed, tended and weeded as the English would be in as the English would have it. as the English would have it.
It is a place to enjoy au
naturel: and for a Russian
the ideal dacha garden is one
that most closely resembles

a jungle.
Russians love nature, and have little time for improvements on its art. Grass should be a meadow, thick and lush. Flowers should ramble wild and trees should have that forlorn, untamed look that features in every painting of the Russian countryside.

countryside.
This outlook is particularly convenient in a country where a lawnmower is almost unknown and where the idea of disciplined work with a trowel in your free time seems idiotic. You have to go to Estonia to find more Teutonic order and tidiness and hence more English-

and hence more Englishlooking gardens.

But the unkempt look is
not so suitable for the big
parks. Here gardening has
been refined to a semi-industrial art. A planting brigade goes out in spring and huge

night. I have watched a street-washing lorry water all the flowers outside the hotel in Yalta with admirable economy of time and labour. The driver directed a highpressure hose on to each tub, and within 10 seconds it was inundated, with spatterings of mud and flowers on the ground around as evi-dence of speedy delivery.

But growing for profit is a different matter. With the increasing shortage of fresh fruit and vegetables, more and more people are turning

— with official encouragement — to the cultivation of private plots. Books on kitchen gardening are in demand, and translations of Western manuals on running your allotment are even circulating in samizdat -privately duplicated copies. At private markets peasants sell home-collected seeds in little newspaper cones with lurid handpainted cards be-side each pile illustrating sumptuous marrows or suc-

culent tomatoes.

I know of one man who set up a hothouse in his flat. He filled an entire room with trays and earthbeds, and in spring was able to offer tulip bulbs and veg-etable seedlings at prices that quickly made him very

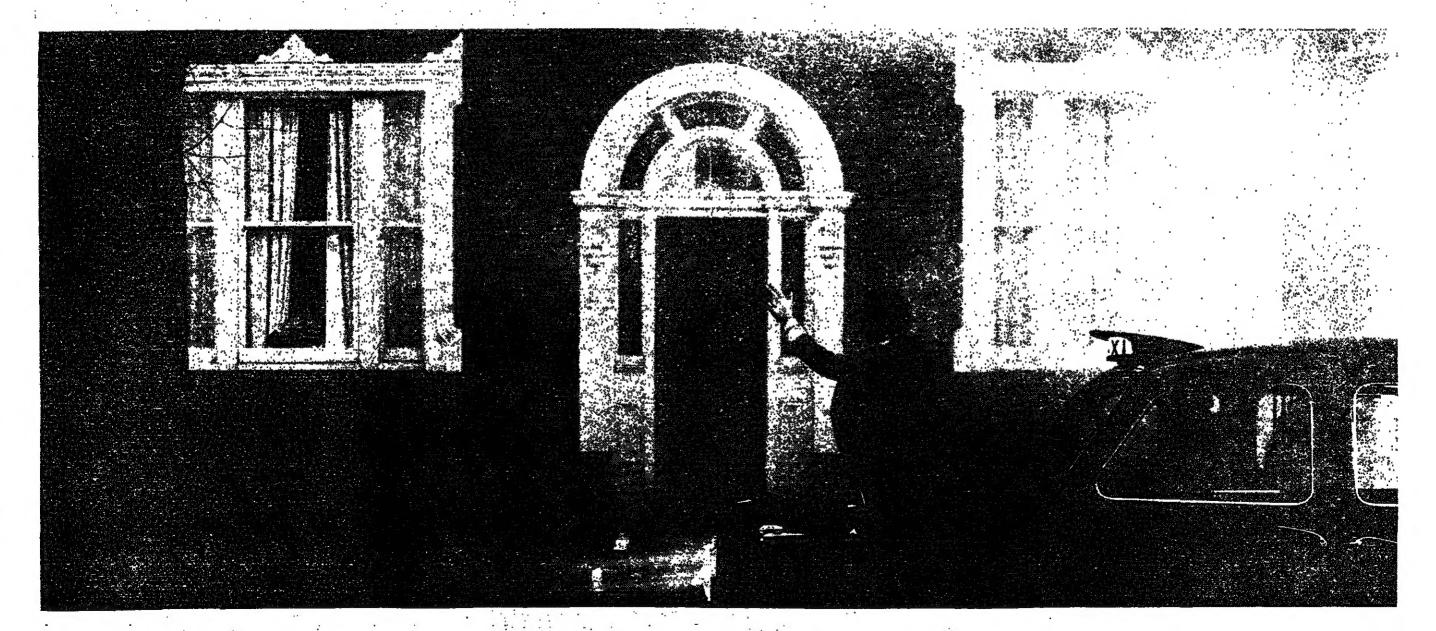
rich.

There is a well-known joke about the flower trade: an airliner from Georgia to Moscow was hijacked and ordered to fly to Paris. Suddenly two passengers Suddenly two passengers sprang up. Overpowered the hijackers and told the pilot to contine to Moscow. On landing, the Georgians were feted with a heroes' welcome, but a friend later took them aside and asked them why they had done it when they could otherwise have been in Paris. "But." replied been in Paris. "But," replied one Georgian, "what are we going to do with 2,000 daffodils in Paris?"

The one area where urban Russians excel is indoor gardening. Potted plants have become very voguish, with huge palms adorning hotels and private homes. One of the best displays I

remember used to be in the cashier's office of the Moscow customs house. I was pleased to discover the cashier's penchant, and once took her a particularly nice plant when I knew my consignment that had ar-rived bore a rather steep duty. She was delighted, and with rare and infuriating Soviet rectitude accepted the gift and charged me the full whack of the duty.

Michael Binyon



# What makes an airline human

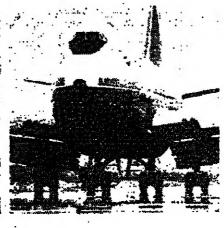
# With Pakistan International Airlines it's just like coming home.

All great airlines are similar in many ways. The need for a high degree of professionalism, advanced technology, efficiency and reliability are common to all. Few airlines achieve the truly highest standards because the one factor, above all others, which makes this possible is Intangible. Ambience.

Pakistan International Airlines is one such airline ... It's just like coming home. When next you fly to America, Europe, the Middle East, Africa o









From Jonathan Fenby, Paris, Oct 13

The full extent of the boom in French arms exports, and sales to the Arab world, have been disclosed by figures obtained for The Times in

In the year ending April, 981, the Middle East and North Africa took arms worth 37,200m francs (£3,720m) from France or 78.8 per cent of total weapons sales abroad.

West Europe and North America accounted for 7.4 per cent of French arms exports and Latin America for 7 per

The restricted figures, from the Foreign Trade Ministry, showed overall arms exports this spring and summer running at 37 per cent higher than in 1980, Exports between April and August amounted to 11,401m francs and reached a high point of just over 3,000m francs in June.

The figures may, in fact, somewhat understate the full extent of French involvement in the arms trade as they do not include all spare parts.

France's expansion in the international arms market dates back to Gaullist days, and has been greatly boosted by the success of the Mirage Military jet aircraft built by the Dassault aircraft firm, now being taken under state now being taken under state

The make-up of French The make-up of French weapons exports changed, however, last year as sales of naval vessels increased to take up 41 per cent of the 37,400m francs total. Afteraft accounted for 30 per cent and equipment for land forces for 29 per cent.

The economic importance of the arms trade to France is likely to pose some tricky questions for President Mitterrand, who came to office in May as a critic of what he called indiscriminate

APRIL 1936-81

1980 PRODUCT

weapons sales by previous French administrations.

While putting South Africa and Chile on an arms black list, the Socialist Government repeatedly emphasized that it will honour all contracts signed by France in the past, even if that meant delivering two frigates earlier this year to Argentina, whose

The figures for sales this spring and summer do not, therefore, represent any sudden conversion of M Mitterrand into an arms salesman,

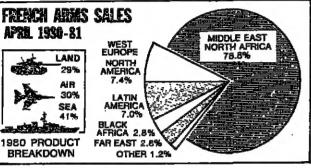
The importance of the Middle East market for French arms has been boosted by a big contract to reequip and train the Saudi Arabian Navy signed under President Giscard d'Estaing, and by Mirage sales to a number of

There are consistent reports in Paris that Franco-

Iraq is interested in acquiring the multi-role Mirage 2000, while Jordan, Egypt and Algeria have all been mentioned recently as other potential purchasers of Dassault aircraft.

Such prospects can have been helped by M Mitter-rand's successful visit to Saudi Arabia at the end of last month and by the smoothing out of preliminary Franco-lraqi differences over the

reconstruction of the French-built nuclear research reactor outside Baghdad which was bombed by Israel in June.



# Allegations on Timor challenged

Parliament, Senhor Almeida Santos, a Socialist deputy who was Minister for Inter-Territorial Coordination in the minority Socialist Govern-ment of Dr Mario Soares after the revolution, challenged his

opponents to prove their allegations of collusion with the Indonesians over Timor in He demanded that the report prepared in 1976 by an unnamed group of officers in the orders of President Ramalho Eanes to inquire into the actions and behaviour

or Portuguese armed forces in Timor during 1974-75, should be published immediately.
It is doubtful whether this report will throw any light on the alleged political horsetrading between Portugal and its allies which led to the

occupation of Timor by Indoclaimed that no fewer than 200,000 men, women and children out of the little more than 600,000 inhabitants have been killed and Indonesia has been accused of genocide in

Portugal is still technically responsible for the decolonization of Timor but has no means of exercising any real

pressure on Indonesia to bring this about. A further complication aris-es from a series of contradictory statements by Senhor Vasco Goncalves, the former President of Portugal, that the formation of a mixed body of American, Portuguese, Australian and New Zealand troops was mooted to restore order in the territory and to prevent an Indonesian take-

For reasons still unclear this plan was abondoned, and it is alleged that Portugal, Britain, the United States, Australia and New Zealand agreed that rather than to allow a Marxist government to establish itself under the Front for the Liberation of Timor East (Fretilin), it would be preferable to turn a blind eve to the annexation of East Timor by Indonesia.

#### HORSEMEAT INQUIRY

Melbourne, Oct 13.—A royal commission has opened an inquiry here into the export of horse and kangaroo meat as prime Australian beef, which has jeopardized Australia's trading reputation. The meat faking scandal first came to light in August when an American inspector favoured the Social Demoimported from Australia as boneless beef. One exporter faces 71 charges of forging official documents. — Reuter. I poll by IMU predicting 52.5

The move has strongly reforms, Mr Inordiorn Paldin, the Prime Minister, has been din, the Prime Minister, has been din, the Prime Minister, has been deaded a minority CentreLiberal coalition.

Both polls were carried out last month when the Social that he will resign if parliment refuses to approve it.

human rights record has been publicly criticized by M Mitterrand.

because the contracts were signed well before he came to office.

Arab countries.

Saudi military cooperation may be developed in aircraft sales, with one possibility being that the Saudis could help to finance the develop-ment of the latest Dassault prototype, the Mirage 4000.

☐ President Milton Obote President Milton Obote announced that the Ugandan Government will release another 2,000 prisoners — mostly former soldiers of Idi Amin — before Christmas (Charles Harrison writes from Nairobi). Already 3,822 such prisoners have been freed since President Obote took office after last December's elections.

**Bob Astles** 

not guilty

to murder

Kampala, Oct 13-Mr Bob Astles, the British-born aide of ousted President Idi Amin

of Uganda, pleaded not guilty at the start of his murder trial at the High Court in Kampala

Mr Astles, who wielded

considerable power during Idi

Amin's rule, is charged with

murdering a fisherman near

the shore of lake Victoria in an anti-smuggling operation

The trial, originally due to open on october 5, was twice postponed at the request of

the prosecution.
Witnesses for the prosecution today described Mr

Astles' extradition from Kenya on June 9, 1979. He fled there in April of that year

in the last days of the Amin

Evidence presented to the court included photographs of the dead man's skull, which a

police pathologist said showed a two inch fracture probably

caused by a bullet. Some 150 spectators were in

the packed courtroom, includ-ing Mr Astles' Ugandan wife,

Mr Astles' trial was due to open last week, but was postponed when the pros-ecution said another man

would also be tried with the murder of the fisherman. It

was postponed again yester-

day when the prosecution demanded that Mr Astels'

British lawyer renew bis

Ugandan practisng certificate

begin. Mr Phillip Wilkinson the

lawyer was in court after renewing his licence this

morning.

Two Ugandan assessors were sworn in today to assist Mr Justice Seth Manyindo on the case. Under Ugandan legal practice, at least one assessor should be of the defendant's tribe.

Applearing for the break

Apologising for the break

Apologising for the break from usual practice, Justice Manyindo told Mr Astles today: "He tried in vain to get one white man to be an assessor, so we will be using local chaps." Mr Astels did not object. — Reuter.

proceedings could

Nurse wins

top award

A British nurse who

turned a derelict building

in Hongkong into a medi-cal centre serving 14,500

Vietnamese boat people

was yesterday presented
with the International
Red Cross top nursing
award by Princess
Alexandra, vice-president
of the British Red Cross

Miss Helen Cockson,

from Garstang, Lanca-shire, has done every-

thing at the centre from scrubbing floors to the

recruitment of staff and

caring for refugees. She flew to London from

Hongkong to receive the

co-ordinated research pro-

ects, Viscount Etienne Davig-

non, the European Com-missioner for Industry, En-ergy, and Research Policies said today.

Disclosing his latest study

document, on a research strategy for the Community for the next decade, he pointed to statistics showing that European deficiencies in

that European deticiencies in scientific work were due neither to lack of manpower nor resources. They showed that total research and development spending inside the EEC was 2 per cent of the GNP, which was the same as

Japan and slightly lower than the 2.3 per cent spent by the United States.

What was lacking, he said, was objectivity and this is what he hopes the European Commission can provide. His

paper is to go before the Council meeting of science

and technology ministers on

November 9 for discussion

and he hopes that it will then

be agreed that it is time for a common scientific policy for

medium and long-term pro-

At the moment the Comm-

unity spends 1 per cent of its

NZ leader

politicians

From Our Correspondent

Wellington, Oct 13
Mr Robert Muldoon, the
Prime Minister, claimed tonight that the bahaviour of
the young was influenced
more by the media than by
politicians. He was replying to

politicians. He was replying to criticism from Sir Denis Hamilton, president of the

Commonwealth Press Union and chairman of Times Newspapers (Holdings Ltd).

Sir Denis, who is in New Zealand with a Commonwealth Press Union delegation, said in Rotorua that if politicians at the ton level.

if politicians at the top level threw abuse at each other the

younger generation had no lead to follow.

Linking prime ministerial conduct at the recent Commonwealth heads of government meeting in Melbourne and rough scenes at an international football fixture

in Auckland on Saturday, Sir Denis said: "If prime minis-ters become involved in

slanging matches with each other, as they have done in

the last two weeks, then 16-

year-olds will run amuck on football fields."

ing but in the past politicians

were witty,

"A lot of it was electioneer-

defends

Commission can provide.

Nightingale

Society.

four years ago.

pleads

# Soviet professor defends introduction of SS20s

From Frederick Bonnart, Brussels, Oct 13 that the introduction by Moscow of SS20s missiles was a modernization measure and served only to establish parity

In a further effort in the campaign against installation of United States medium-range missiles in Europe, he told the Belgian Royal Institute of International affairs the primary aim of Soviet foreign policy was to halt the

arms race. The Soviet Union would seek equal security at the forthcoming negotiations in Geneva on theatre nuclear weapons. The Soviet Union had only preserved parity by replacing older obsolete SS4 and SS5 missiles with the new

He failed to explain when questioned how the highly accurate and mobile SS20, with three warheads instead of the one of previous missiles, was anything other

Professor Vadim Zagladin, than an increase in Soviet a member of the Soviet military power in Europe.

Communist Party Central Calling for an end to the Committee, claimed yesterday arms race, Professor Zagladin admitted existence economic difficulties in the

Soviet Union but said these

were not due to any failures

Belgium has only a care-taker Government until elections next month and a decision on the installation of 48 cruise missiles is pending. According to a reliable source, it was also to coincide with a briefing of the North Atlantic council yesterday by Mr Max Kampelman, the Mr Max Kampelman, the United States delegate to the

European security review conference which is due to resume in Madrid later this month. Profesor Zagladin said that the Soviet Union would accept an extension of confidencebuilding measures to the European area of the Soviet Union up to the Urals, provided the Western powers accepted an equivalent area

westwards from the inter-

# Seoul breaks spy ring working for North Korea

It said three students, a policeman and a former soldier had been arrested on charges of engaging in antigovernment, pro-communist activities manipulated by activities manipulated by North Korean agents based in Japan.

The maximum penalty for these charges is death. The other people detained had been investigated, but were to be released as they had not committed any serious viola-tion of law and had repented,

From Jacqueline Reditt Seoul, Oct 13
A spy ring working for the Communist regime of North Korea has been broken up, according to the South Korean Defence Security Command.

The South Korean Defence Security Command.

The South Korean Defence Security Command.

of the ring.
Those detained are accused inciting and leading student demonstrations. Last year student demonstrations in South Korea resulted in the imposition of

student, who had lived in Japan. It is alleged that he was a member of the North Korean Communist Party, that he had received money from the North for his espionage operation and had recruited the other members of the ring.

martial law and led to an uprising in the south-western province of Kwangju.

# Polls show swing to left in Sweden From Our Correspondent, Stockholm, Oct 13 per cent. If the Communist unions held their annual

Results of the latest polls in Sweden indicate that more than half the Swedish elector-Party is included, both polls ate would now vote for the opposition Social Democratic Party led by Mr Olaf Palme.

With less than one year to go before next September's or 40.5 per cent (IMU).
Mr Palme lost power in
1976 after 44 years of socialist election voters are turning rule. In the last election in 1979 the three centre-right away from the ruling Centre and Liberal Party towards the opposition Social Democrats parties retained power with a or the Conservative Party one seat majority. But since the Conservative withdrawal which withdrew from the ruling coalition earlier this from the Government over a disagreement on income tax reforms, Mr Thorbjörn Fälyear.
The move has strongly

predict a left-wing majority of 56 per cent compared with a total for the centre-right parties of 41.5 per cent (SIFO) Continues to grow. Observers

devaluation of the currency, a price freeze and a cut in value-added tax of 3.46 per

continues to grow. Observers predict that the deficit may read 80,000m kronor In a statement this week Amnesty said that in 1980, our of a total of 1,229 known executions throughout the (£8,000m) in 1981-82 compared with the Government's recent forecast of 75,000m kronor.
Mr Fälldin recently announced an economic package world, 709 were in Iran. The human rights organization said it was trying to send delegates to Tehran for talks that included 10 per cent with Iranian leaders, so as to

cent to 20 per cent.

Both the Socialists and the Conservatives oppose the VAT cut. Mr Fälldin has indicated that he will resign if parlia-

#### Communist EEC told to work for pledge on common research policy From Ian Murray, Brussels, Oct 13 The tax-payers of Europe budget on research and devel-are paying too much for badly opment and nearly three opment and nearly three quarters of this is on energy

projects. Viscount Davignon believes that if this were increased to 3 per cent and if the proper political will existed, it would be possible to begin to make Europe scientifically competitive.

conservative defeat.

Mr Harilaos Florakis, the secretary-general of the proMoscow party, speaking to a 
large campaign rally in Constitution Square in Athens 
tonight, said his party was 
ready to help in the formation 
of a government committed to 
political change. national governments tend to neglect because they do not have immediate political ben-efit. The Commission, on the other hand, can take a longer political change.
The Greek socialist party.

Communists insisted on join-

scientific excellence.
In Viscount Davignon's view this would give European research greater flexibility. Research programmes agreed and funded by he Commission would not come under natiol budgetary press-The priorities suggested for research programmes are: agriculture — whichnow receives just over 1 per cent of the Community research budget; strategic industries, such as chemicals and cars; and projects to help develop-

ionity-Mr Florakis said that even if Pasok won, it would be unable to cope with the

Mr Andreas Papandreou, the Pasok leader, has inti-mated privately that he does not propose to rely on Communist support if he wins. But he has refrained from confirming this in

public. From what the Communist leader said tonight, it becomes clear that this party will try to wield its power in Parliament and, especially in the trade unions, to act as Pasok's Marxist conscience

# **EX-PUPILS** ON SCHOOL RAMPAGE

ing countries.

The Commission's view is that medium and long-term research is something which

and more detached view of a porject and judge its value

more clesrly in terms of scientific excellence.

Peking, Oct 13. — Former pupils who return to their old schools and beat up teachers are causing a problem in Shanghai, the local radio reported today.

The report did not say how extensive the trouble was, but a directive from Shanghai authorities called on police to belo the curb violence and

help to curb violence and keep order "Criminals entering schools

to carry out indecent and criminal activities should be seriously, according to law,"
the directive said.

It added that ideological education should be given to former pupils who returned to their schools to cause trouble. "They must be allowed to beat; teachers up and disturb school order," the report said.— Reuter.

# Greek vote From Mario Modiano,

The Communist party of reece offered tonight almost unconditional support for a Socialist Government after Sunday's election, in case of a

(Pasok), whose main electoral slogan is allaghi (change), stands a good chance to win the election. Mr Florakis did not make it clear whether the

ing a Pasok Cabinet.

He said that his party "is ready to collaborate with the forces favouring political change, on the basis of a minimum common pro-gramme for national independence, democratization, the dence, democratization, the elimination of monopoly privi-leges, and a better life for the people."

Pasok: would not disagree with any of them, although the Communists mistrust the

Socialists because of their recent flexibility about foreign affairs and defence. The Communists aim rather ambitiously at a 17 per cent share of the vote in the hope of returning 50 or more deputies in the 300-seat Parlia-

ment.

Neither the ruling New
Democracy nor Pasok would
be likely in that case to
command an absolute ma-

reactions and opposition of the "oligarchy and its foreign protectors".

# Guerrilla deaths take Iran execution toll to 3,350

By Our Foreign Staff

Twenty-two more execu. February, 1979, was a mini-ions of political opponents — mum, based on reports known tions of political opponents — members of the Mujahedin. outside the country. The true Khalq guerrilla organization total might be higher. — were announced by Tehran radio yesterday.

Amnesty said its estimate of 3,350 people executed since

In Tehran prison and hospital spokesmen have denied a claim made by Mr This brings the number of known executions in Iran since the 1979 revolution to nearly 3,400, according to Amnesty International. Of Masud Rajavi, the exiled leader of the Mujahedin Khalo that a 100 boys and girls between the ages of 14 and 18 have been taken from these, more than 1,800 have been since the dismissal of President Bani-Sadr in June hospital and executed. ☐ Thousands of Iranian pilgrims staged a protest march in Mecca-on Monday this year.

after the arrest of some of their compatriots, according to Tehran radio. The radio, monitored in London by Reuters, said Saudi Arabian security forces

tightly controlled the demonstrators. end the mass executions, some of which have been The Saudi authorities have carried out without trial and many after trials falling well short of internationally accepted standards.

complained that Iranians making the pilgramage to Mecca have been engaging in political activity and distributing banned propaganda. -

Law Report October 14 1981

Chancery Division

# No cause of action against all Opus Dei members

Roche v Sherrington and that claim was only based on a presumption of undue influence as apposed to actual units and influence on the part of particular particular controls.

[Judgment delivered October 1.3] Judgment delivered October 1.3]

His Lordship struck out as disclosing no reasonable cause of action a claim by Dr John James Roche, of Linacre College, Osford, against Father Philip Sherrington, of Orme Court, Bayswater, London, who was sued in a representative capacity for Opus Dei, His Lordship stayed Dr Roche's action as against the third defendant Netherhall Education Association also of Orme cation Association, also of Orme Court, until joinder of certain additional parties.

Mr Mark Blackett-Ord for Dr Roche; Mr Michael Brooke for Father Sherrington and Nether-hall; the second defendant Mr R. C. Farrell did not appear and was

MR JUSTICE SLADE in the Chancery Division and that there were two motions before him in an action by Dr Roche ngainst Father Sherrington, Mr Farrell, who were each sued on behalf of themselves and all other members of the sect called Opus Dei, and against Netherhall Education Association, an English registered charity which was alleged in the statement of claim to be controlled by Opus Dei, although that was denied by Netherhall.

Opus Dei was an international

was denied by Netherhall.

Opus Dei was an international unincorporated association of certain members of the Roman Catholic church. It had not been asserted that it had any legal existence apart from the members of which it was composed; it was not alleged to be a partnership or a registered society. In raising his claims against Opus Dei. Dr a registered society. In raising ma-claims against Opus Dei, Dr Roche was attempting to avail himself of Order 15, rule 12 of the Rules of the Supreme Court, which allowed representative proceedings where numerous persons had the same interests. As appeared from the speech of Lord Atkinson in London Association for Protection of Trade v Greenlands Ltd ([1916] 2 AC 15, 30), one of the objects of that rule was to facilitate the bringing of the control of the c

30), one of the objects of that rule was to facilitate the bringing of actions against unincorporated aggregates of persons. Initially a plaintiff required no leave either to bring the action against representative defeodants or in selecting the persons he would sue, but by rule 12(2) of the Order, the plaintiff could apply for a representation order.

In the present case, Father Sherrington and Mr Farrell had been selected solely in a representative capacity, and no allegations whatever were made against them personally. Dr Roche had been a member of Opus Dei from 1959 until about 1973.

His claims substantially were for repayment of sums of money alleged to have been paid to Opus Dei or Netherhall during the years whon he was a member, and for repayment of loans alleged to have been made to Netherhall between 1988 and 1974 as the result in each case of the undue influence of Opus Dei on the mind of Dr Roche.

By the first motion Father

of Dr Roche.

By the first motion Father Sherrington applied for the endorsement on the writ and the statement of claim to be struck out so far as related to himself and the action against him dismissed with costs, as being improperly constituted as a representative action, as disclosing no reasonable cause of action against him or Opus Dei, and as frivolous, vexatious and an abuse of process. By the second motion Netherhall sought an order that the action be stayed against it until one Marily Drakard and one Silvano Burrosso should be joined by Dr. Roche or until further

Silvano Burrosso should be joined by Dr Roche or until further order.

Stripped to its essentials, Dr Roche's statement of claim alleged, inter alia, that from 1961 until 1972, he worked as a schoolmaster in Kenya, one third of his salary being paid by the UK Ministry of Overseas Development and two thirds by the Kenya Government, the whole of it being paid to him in Kenya, save that from about 1965 the UK contribution began to be paid to him in this country; that at the request of the head of Opus Dei in Kenya, Father Paul Commings, he caused the UK contribution to be paid into an account at the Standard Bank in London, in the names of himself, Mr Drakard and Mr Burrosso. All sums in the account were then paid by standing order to Netherhall.

The rest of his salary was given initially to Opus Dei registered trustees and latterly to an account of the Standard Bank in Nairobi in the joint names of Dr Roche and two unidentified fellow members of Opus Dei; any two of whom had drawing rights on the account.

Dr Roche was bound to Opus

whom had drawing rights on the account.

Dr Roche was bound to Opus Dei by vows of poverty, chastity and obedience. He relied on it for spiritual advice and instruction and trusted it to provide for him materially, and must be presumed. and trusted it to provide for him materially, and must be presumed, it was said, to have been under the domination of Opus Dei, and his gifts to have been procured by undue influence, Dr Roche being without independent advice. For those reasons Dr Roche claimed that all the gifts and loans should be set aside and that Opus Dei and Netherhall should be liable to repay the relevant gifts and loans.

The accuracy of the law as

The accuracy of the law as stated in Allcard v Skinner ((1887) 36 Ch D 145, 171) had not been questioned. Where the relevant relationship existed at the time of the transaction the onus fell on the recipient to rebut the relevant presumption and justify the transaction by affirmatively proving that it was the spontaneous act of the donor resulting from a true exercise of his independent will.

The substantive question was whether a claim for recission of a transaction on the ground of undue influence and for consequent repayment was in law capable of being raised against an unincorporated association when

members or agents of the association. That appeared to be a movel point of law on which neither side could point to avoir directly apposite authority.

Mr Brooke submitted that as a matter of law Dr Roche's claim hased on presumed usedue inflatence could have to hope of success unless he could point to the existence of a period relationship between himself and one or more individuals out of which relationship the gifts and loans sprang. It was necessary, a was said, to speak of a Spetial relationship existing between an individual and an amorphous corporate or unincorporated between an individual and an amorphous corporate or unincorporated between an individual and an amorphous corporate or unincorporated between an individual and an amorphous corporate or unincorporated between an individual and an amorphous corporate or unincorporated between an individual and an amorphous corporate or unincorporated between an individual and an amorphous corporate or unincorporated between the control of the special control of the sp

http://s E-state (1978) Ch 14).

Mr Blackett-Ord in answersubmitted that in principle there was no reason why in appropriate circumstances a claim based on presumed undue influence should not be raised against a coeporate or unincorporated body eren though the plaintiff could point to no human agency of such body with whom a special relationship could be said to have existed.

His Lordship bore in mind that the jurisdiction to strike out was one that should be sparingly exercised and only in what the court regarded as a plain and obvious case [see for example Wenlock & Moloney (1965) 1 WLR 1238).

wentock w Moloney (1965) 1 WIR
1235).

His Lordship had come to the conclusion that Dr Roche had an arguable case in so far as he averred that there existed the relevant fiductary relationship between himself and the members of Opus Dei at the several dates of the relevant transactions. In considering whether a transaction between an individual and an unincorporated association might, in principle, give rise to a presumption of undue influence on the part of members of such association, his Lordship thought that a hypothetical example might he helpful; for example, a man might entrust the management of his assets to a corporate merchant bank in circumstances making k bank in circumstances making he plain that he was looking to the bank as a whole to safeguard his interest without his entering into a special personal relationship with any individual member of that bank.

Subsequently he might enter into a particular transaction conferring substantial benefits on the bank, but could not be said to have been induced by any particular bank representative. On such hypothetical facts his Lordship could see no reason why the court should not hold that there existed a special fiduciary relationshop between the bank and customers which placed on the bank the onus of justifying the transaction. Subsequently be might one

the transaction.

If that were right it must be a least arguable that the relevant relationship existed even if the

relationship existed even it the hank were an unincorporated association.

Accordingly Father Sherrington had not satisfied his Lordship that Dr Roche must inevitably fall on that particular point. There was, however, another formidable hindrance for him to surmount it

hindrance for him to surmount it he was to have any hope of success as the action was at present constituted against Father Sherrington.

Assuming the existence of the relevant relationship with members of Opus Dei at the relevant times, he might perhaps have an arguable claim for recovery of each payment against all those arguable claim for recovery of each payment against all those persons who were members at the dates of payment. The present claim was not of that nature; it was against all the present members of Opus Dei, which must include many persons who were not members at the respective dates. His Lordship asked himself whether a person who became a member of Opus Dei after the date of a relevant payment could possibly be personally liable in equity to make repayment to Dr Roche.

Mr Blackett-Ord suggested that he could because "members world

Mr Blackett-Ord suggested that he could because "members world wide hold my client's money today". However, the statement of claim did not allege there was any common fund of the association into which moneys were traceable in equity. He did not allege that the present members of Opus Dei had benefited or were capable of benefitting. Dr Roche might have an arguable case against the other two parties to the joint account in Nairobi or against actual recipients of the money paid out of that account or paid out by Opus Dei registered trustees.

paid out by Opus Dei registered trustees.

His Lordship had no material to express any opinion on that point and in the circumstances be was unable to see how a claim could be formulated against all the present members. The first motion must therefore succeed on the ground that the writ disclosed no reasonable cause of action against Father Sherrington or against all members of Opus Dei. His Lordship further concluded that the action was not properly constituted as a representative claim under Order 15, rule 12. The action against Father Sherrington would be dismissed with costs.

His Lordship then proceeded to deal with the second motion. He granted a stay as against Nether-hall until either Dr. Roche icited granted a stay as against Nether-hall until either Dr Roche joined hall until either Dr Roche joined Mr Drakard and Mr Burrosso as parties or until further order and granted liberty to Dr Roche to apply on suitable evidence for an order under Order 15, rule 4(2), dispensing with leave to join either or both Mr Drakard and Mr Burrosso. He directed Netherhall to disclose to Dr Roche's solicitors, if known to Netherhall, the present postal address of Mr Drakard and Mr Burrosso.

Solicitors: Bower & Bowerman, Oxford; Titmuss Sainer & Webb.

# Defective passport stamp

The Divisional Court (Mr Justice Phillips and Mr Justice McNeill) held that a written notice in accordance with section 4 of the Immigration Act 1971 must be proved in order to found a conviction under section 24(1) (b) of the Act and a defective stamp in a passport did not satisfy that requirement. The court allowed in a passport did not satisfy that requirement. The court allowed the defendant's appeal and quashed his conviction for the offence that he as a person who

was not a patrial and having a limited leave to enter, knowingly remained beyond the time limited by the leave.

MR JUSTICE PHILLIPS and on October 12 that under the Immigration Act 1971 it was necessary for the decision of an immigration officer to be recogned in writing. The strang on the annellant's manufactures annellant's manufactures. appellant's passport did not make a proper impression and the vital part limiting Icave to enter to the months did not appear.

tota

Newport, Gwent, not the Isle of Wight resort, says Patrick O'Leary... this is the big one, tackling huge problems and determined to achieve new prosperity

once caused confusion for the readers of a Hampshire newspaper by telling them their county cricketers were playing Glamorgan at Newport, sending them hurry-ing off to the Isle of Wight. So, let us first establish

identity.
This is not Newport, IoW.
Nor is it one of the smaller
Newports in England, Scotland, and west Wales. This is the big one, Newport, Mon. At least it would be Newport, Mon, if Monmouthshire had Mon, if Monmouthshire had not become Gwent in the reorganization of local government. But in an area where many people still think of themselves as living in western England rather than south-east Wales it will be a generation or two before the new geography comes trip.

generation or two before the new geography comes tripping off the tongue.

The borough of Newport is the commercial centre of the county. It has a population of 136,000 living in 77 square miles spread across rolling countryside looking over the Bristol Channel and straddling the mouth of the Usk. In addition to the port itself the boundaries enclose the town of Caerieon and a score of villages.

the boundaries enclose the town of Caerieon and a score of villages.

Even in these depressed days, with local unemployment touching 15 per cent, 60,000 people work there, some traveiling in from the rest of Gwent or even farther. The industrial revolution brought rapid expansion to Newport. It handled coal from inland valleys, and iron ore to feed the metal-processing factories which sprang up round the town.

Such heavy industry is still of great importance to the local economy, and officials hope the Japanese car firm, Nissan, will choose to establish its European manufacturing base near the port. But they also want to diversify the range of employment and, in competition with Bristol and Scotland, can claim some success in trying to become Britain's silicon valley.

Inmos, manufacturing microchips, are building a futuristle production centre on 32

rochips, are building a futur-istic production centre on 32 acres at Duffryn, sold to the firm by Newport corporation. The construction of premises where dust, temperature and humidity must be tightly controlled, is expected to cost £10m, and when finished next year the plant will employ 1,000 people.

The choice of Newport came after much Cabinet agonizing and a trip by Sir Keith Joseph to the company's manufacturing centre at Colorado Springs. A multi-

government support chan-nelled chiefly through the National Enterprise Board helped to persuade the firm to put their plant in south Wales rather than in the Bristol area, where they have a research unit.

research unit.

Another large scale company in advanced electronics, Mitel, of Canada, is investing £32m in a European headquarters on a site in Caldicot, bordering Newport. Mitel's founder was a Welshman.

These newcomers to south

These newcomers to south Wales are joining high technology firms with more familiar names, such as Monsanto, Plessey and Standard Telephones and Cables. The Government has granted the town development area assisted status, and ready-built factories provided by the Welsh Development Agency are among inducements of-fered to business men seeking new quarters.
In the scramble to attract

In the scramble to attract new industry, it can be forgotten that preservation of existing firms is just as important in fighting unemployment. Newport council have introduced a business advisory service.

Newport's communications with England and western Wales have been transformed by the introduction of high speed trains and the extension of the M4. This motorway runs so close to Newport that local drivers use it to get from one side of town to the other. one side of town to the other.

It is a measure of changing conditions that Newport's largest employers now include the borough council and the Business Statistics Office, which moved from London to the countryside west of the town. Council staff work in the imposing civic centre.

the imposing civic centre.
It is architecturally a good deal more interesting than the county council offices, put up for sale since the staff moved into a new county hall at Cwmbran. More jobs have also been created by the town's modern shopping cen-

Although there are few premises to let, it will probably be some time before this becomes fully integrated with the traditional market hall and the range of stores in neighbouring Commercial neighbouring Commercial Street. There is further com-petition from an out-of-town

petition from an out-of-town hypermarket.

The question of national identity seems likely to arouse controversy. One company bidding for the franchise to run the proposed local commercial radio station are unenthusiastic about broadcasting in Welsh, saying the majority of people in the area cannot understand it. But they believe a weekly half hour in Urdu would be welcomed.



The transporter bridge which uses a suspended ferry platform to carry people and cars across the Usk.

Photograph: Steve Benbo

# A steel success story

Steel has played a dominant role in both the prosperity and decline of this corner of south-east Wales. There are a with any producer in Europe south-east Wales. There are a number of specialized plants, some owned by the British Steel Corporation, others in private hands, including Alcan, and Alphasteel. But the largest producer is the BSC works at Llanwern, which was equipped to the highest standards when it opened in 1962. Last year it faced possible closure under plans to reorganize the corporation. Now it is regarded as a success story, operating in a way that is held up as an example to plants in up as an example to plants in other parts of Britain. Success may seem a strange word to apply to Llanwern, which has reduced output and halved its labour force. But this slimming exercise has led to

with any producer in Europe and many in Japan.

There have also been savings in fuel, although 10 or 11 Welsh pits still depend on Llanwern as their biggest customer. The plant used to produce 2.7m tonnes annually. The figure has dropped to below 2m tonnes and the labour force has been cut from more than 9,300 to 4,667. Reductions applied to middle Reductions applied to middle managemene and other white collar staff as well as to manual workers.

Absenteeism has dropped dramatically, and little over-time is required. There have been radical changes in work-

standards, with most demarcation barriers swept away. Nevertheless, the loss of jobs has been a heavy blow to jobs has been a heavy blow to the local economy, and pushed up the unemployment rate. Llanwern hopes that in time the recession will end and more steel will be re-quired. Agreement has al-ready been reached on the levels of manning required if production again goes above 2 million tonges a year and then

back to full capacity of 2.7 million tonnes.

Much of the steel produced goes into cars, including the BL Metro, and to manufacturers of domestic appliances. Some is exported to Yugoslavia, going in special wagons via Harwich and by barge along European waterways, including the Danube.

million tonnes a year and then back to full capacity of 2.7

A leading official of the Iron and Steel Trades Confederation said in June: "The trade unions have made tremendous sacrifices to implement the plan and are fully committed to seeing it through. Llanwern still plays a major part in the economies of Gwent and south Wales and the steel industry is the foundation on which the engineering world stands."

BSC own a stretch of land

engineering world stands."

BSC own a stretch of land to the south of the Llanwern works, at present leased to tarmers. Originally it was reserved for possible future expansion of the works. Now the corporation hope it might prove to be the right site for Nissan to establish its car plant, which would provide a buyer for Llanwern's kind of steel on its doorstep.

# Face lifts

Newport has put considerable resources and effort into rehabilitating some of its older areas in recent years. Even an estate of prefabs, which aging residents refuse to give up, is well maintained, and the Victorian covered market with its cast iron framework has been restored at a cost of £300,000.

So it was not surprising the council were among the first authorities to take up the offer of grants for designated commercial improvement Newport has put considerable

commercial improvement areas under the 1978 Inner Urban Areas Act. They chose, appropriately enough, Commercial Road, a decaying thoroughfare running thoroughfare running stick for awarding grants is through an area known as Pill from the main shopping preserves existing jobs or down to the docks

In the first year on the scheme more than £100,000 was allocated, some of the money going in loans and grants to property owners, and on capital expenditure for such projects as demolishing such projects as demolishing buildings and providing car parks. At least £90,000 is likely to be spent in the

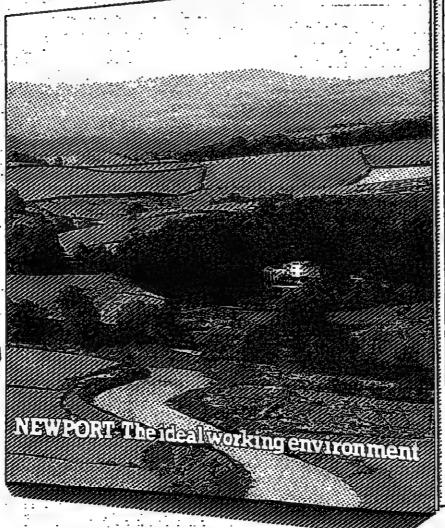
current year.
The aim of the scheme is to help shopkeepers and other businessmen to improve their premises, and encourage newcomers to take over empty property. Two years ago 69 buildings, some 30 per cent of those in the street,

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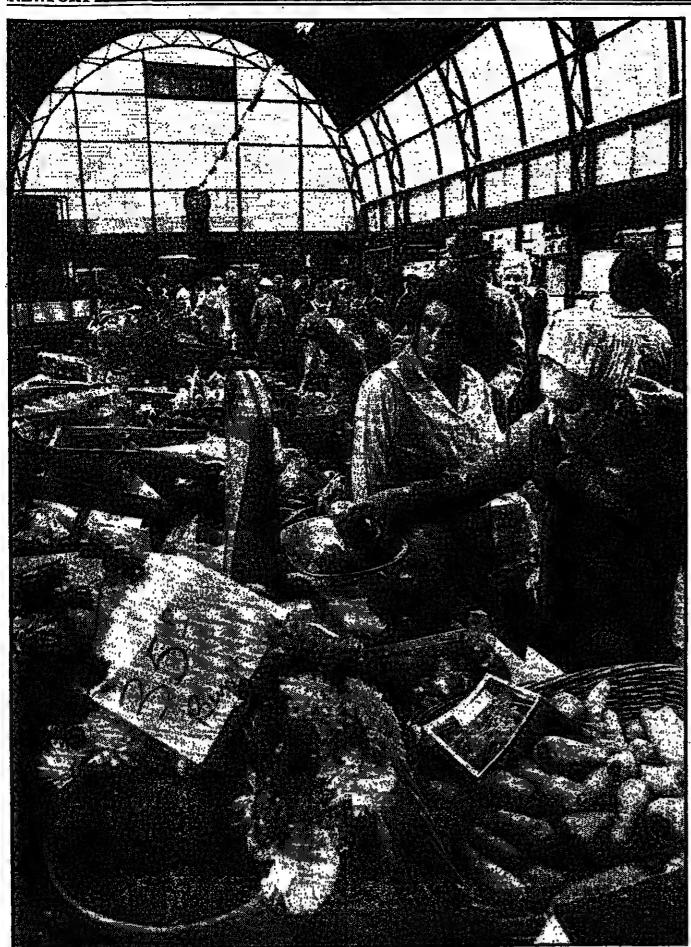
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The town's Victorian covered market has been renovated, although the town now has a modern shopping centre

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Newport docks handle more than a million tons of cargo a year. A Severn barrage would enable larger ships to use the harbour

# Dockland goes bananas

At one time docks prospered, withered and died as the industrial tide swept over them and then retreated. That was the fate of Caerleon when the erection of a bridge over the Usk at Newport prevented tall ships reaching it.

Now harbours represent such a large investment in fixed assets that they first struggle to adapt to the times, a process helped by improved land communications making them more flexible in the

they can handle.

In happier days Newport exported almost 7 million tonnes of coal a year. The figure sank to zero, and has now made a modest recovery with a contract to ship 300,000 tonnes to French power

A wharf which once handled coal and then switched to iron ore is now used by banana ships from Jamaica. Even that trade demonstrated its uncertainties

most of the crop last year. But it was the troubles of

But it was the troubles of the steel industry, and the closure of a Shell oil terminal, cutting petroleum imports by 200,000 tonges, which earned 1980 the description "a diffi-cult year" by the British Transport Docks Board. A profit of some £1.5m in 1979 became a £1,152,000 loss.

Banana trade with the West Indies has been followed by cargoes of oranges and grapefruit from Israel, and similar imports from South Africa

carry vehicles and people across the Usk in a suspended

ferry between its lofty towers, more than 3,000 first day covers were sold. It was

undoubtedly good tactics to use royal wedding stamps on

Another piece of industrial archaeology put to attractive use is the Monmouthshire

canal, originally opened in

and Latin America. Another new line developed has been exports of scrap metal to

Altogether the docks have a water area of 125 acres and 18,000 ft of wharves, an entrance lock that takes vessels up to 35,000 tons, and plenty of land available for port-related industries. Being the most easterly of the board's Welsh group gives Newport something of a start for deliveries by road and rail to the Midlands and other parts of England.

In recent years it has welcomed traffic in imported tea, packaged timber and Japanese cars, and has pro-vided handling gear and storage space for containers. But docks managers must sometines look wistfully at the records for 1923, when tonnage totalled more than seven times that of last year, most of it exported coal and

However they must live in the world as it is. In doing so they make a bold claim which some colleagues elsewhere must envy: "Much of the port's success is due to the attitude of the workforce. Newport's enviable labour relations, coupled with the ability to work a two-shift system, seven days a week, enables the port to provide efficient handling, with modern equipment of cargoes and expedites quick turnround of

# Whiling away time

Leisure and the art of making it something better than boring idleness are likely to play an increasing part in the greatest happiness of the greatest number over the next decade. At the last count Gwent had 30,147 people out of work, 13,425 of them in

lewport. Against this sombre background the county council has produced a booklet entitled Free Leisure Oppor-tunities in Newport for the Unemployed. Apart from sports and other pastimes, it lists such down to earth opportunities as a dress-making club, do it yourself group, and a course on Cooking on a Budget.

There is nothing cosy about this programme to help the unemployed. Caerleon Community College, located aptly enough in Cold Bath Road, offers weekly sessions on "The Economy, You and the

The brochure goes on: "Will you work again? Do you want to work again? Are you able to work again? These and other questions will be looked at and discussed with the object of attempting to ascer-

object of attempting to ascertain the needs of the economy—and to ascertain your needs to fit into the economy.

Newport—Council offers half-price use of sports centres at off-peak periods for the unemployed. Newport County football-club set asideone afternoon a week for free use of their club premises and coaching.

coaching. Whether in work or not, the town's residents are strong supporters of local sports, Rugby being the most

famous, and of music and drama. The 400-seat Dolman Theatre in the new shopping centre is privately owned by an amateur society, Newport Playgoers. Many other compa-nies use it for plays, opera and concerts, and there is an annual drama festival.

Cycle racing has become a local speciality. Each year the sport becomes associated with history in the Chartists road event, with contestants fol-lowing the route taken by militant reformers of 1839.

In that year large crowds marched down the Mon-mouthshire valleys and converged on Newport. The aims of the Chartist Movement, which they supported, included a vote for every man by secret ballot. That was the stuff of revolution at the beginning of the Victorian When the crowds reache

the town they were routed by a company of soldiers. The leader, John Frost, was trans-ported to Australia, but received a pardon 15 years later and returned to Britain to live to an honourable 93. He is commemorated in the modern John Frost Square, which has a lively mosaid depicting the 1839 scenes.

Newport, in conjunction with the county council, has opened a tourist information office. There has been some surprise that visitors not only ask for the quickest route to surrounding beauty spots, but also seek out some urban sights as well.

During the 75th anniversary celebrations this year of the Transporter Bridge, which

A picnic site has been opened at the 14 locks — three miles from the centre of Newport — which once enabled a barge to be lowered or raised 168 feet in half a mile.

# Face lifts

continued from previous page produces new ones. Among companies aiready helped were a betting shop and a fish

Council officials say the scheme has led to a general upgrading of the road, since the work going on has encouraged, even those owners who have not applied for loans or grants to spend money on their premises. Estate agents say more cus-tomers are showing interest in taking shops there and prices have improved.

The first annual review of the project comments: "The initial appraisal of improve-ment area action suggested the work should be done over a five-year period. At the present rate of progress it is envisaged that after the fifth

year this part of Pill should once again be a thriving, viable and attractive orea.

'It may be necessary next year to compulsorily acquire some of the properties in Commercial Road which are not being improved either through the non-cooperation of the owners or where the or the owners or where the owners are not known. After acquisition it would be possible for the council to have them improved and either leased or sold."

Such municipal enterprise would have astonished the Supertramp poet, W. H. Davies, who was born in one of what were then the mean

of what were then the mean streets of Pill. A later literary son of Newport, novelist Leslie Thomas, has written of the "unremitting terraces" he of Newport, novelist walked as a boy,

# Air and power lifelines

There are signs that the report as a basis for the Covernment may be inching consultation about the com-Government may be inching towards decisions on two projects which could inject thousands of millions of pounds into Newport and its neighbours on both sides of the Severn estuary. These are a tidal barrage to produce electricity, and an international airport which would rank third only to Heathrow and Gatwick.

Since the Second World War more than a dozen sites

War more than a dozen sites Severn barrage. They range from modest proposals, in which the river's flow would be harnessed not far south of Chepstow, leaving both Bris-tol and Newport in the opensea, to a magnificent barrier across the Bristol Channel below Barry.

The Severn Barrage Com-

mittee, in its report in July, came out in favour of throwing the mighty concrete and rock causeway in a crooked line from Lavernock Point, between Barry and Cardiff, to between Barry and Cardiff, to Brean Down, near the Somerset resort of Weston super-Mare. But it wants a further four-year detailed study, costing £20m, into the design and environmental implications of such a piece of engineering.

This slightly muted call to action was greeted by the former Energy Secretary, Mr David Howell, with parliamentary caution. "The Government welcomes this thorough

welcomes this thorough

plex issues involved that must now be undertaken, in told the Commons. "It looks forward to receiving comments from interested comments from interested parties on those issues. Deci-sions, for example, about the further studies recomthen be taken in the light of such a public debate."

As the estimated cost of the scheme is between £5,000m and £6,000m there are good reasons for caution. Particularly since it would take about 10 years to complete, and Britain's record of controlling costs and keeping to schedule on public works is, at best,

At £500m (some estimates are only half that figure), the international airport sounds a bargam. Like the barrage, it is an idea that has been affoat for some time. But it too has become topical again in the light of renewed controversy over proposals to develop Stansted airport to take pressure off Heatbrow.

Gwent County Council have offered to provide the inspector presiding over the Stansted inquiry with an upto-date report on proposals to locate a new airport off the coast not for from Newport. It would replace existing

continued on next page

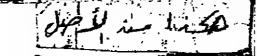
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BUILDING IN WALES? RING



# Air and power lifelines

Continued from previous page airports inear Carditt and

Bristol. Fifteen years ago Professor Anthony Goss suggested an airport on stilts in this area of shallow water known as the Welsh Grounds, between Newport and Chepstow. At times it has been linked with another long-running plan-ning idea, the development of what was described as a maritime industrial develop-ment area in other words a new port complex. The Gwent coastline was in the running for that in competitor with for that, in competition with

for that, in competition with Maplin Sands and a South Wales Europort Project Society was formed in 1973.

The latest ideas on the airport envisage draining a large area of the shallow estuarine flats. Mr Graham Powell, a member of the Severn Barrage Committee, said last year: "Some 5,000 acres should be readily reclaimable, with potential for further long term expansion. Clearly the use of reclaimed land from the estuary has an enormous benefit in reducing to a minimum the need to use agricultural land. agricultural land.
"The airport site would

most likely be reclaimed by dredging fill from the approaches to Newport, thereby deepening the channel and enabling the further development of major port and industrial enterprises."

Such an airport would probably generate more permanent jobs than building a barrage. It is estimated up to 27,000 people would find work through a barrage, including some 6,000 who would benefit from the general demand for

local services.

The principal benefit from a barrage, which would require a staff of 500 to run it after construction, would be power generated from 160 turbines operated by the ebbing tide. The scheme favoured by the committee would supply an estimated six per cent of the country's electricity needs.
Turbines would be mounted

in the barrage wall. The "bullding blocks" of this would be caissons weighing shout 90,000 tonnes each. Two large ships' locks would have to be incorporated to enable thing to reach Newport ships to reach Newport, Cardiff and Bristol. The higher level of water behind the barrier would make it casier for large vessels to use

the ports.

But there would also be problems. Low lying land would be subject to flooding unless special pumping was provided and sea defences

strengthened. The disposal of sewage and industrial waste would be more difficult in the absence of the present high tides up the estuary. Naturalists are worried about the effect on wildlife, for the area is used as winter quarters by several varieties of wading

birds.
However it would be safer for sailing, and an explosion in the demand for moorings and other services for small

boats would be likely tofollow any barrage scheme.

It is as difficult to assess
the economic value of the
barrage scheme as it is to
guess what the price of fuel will be in 20 years' time. The Severn Barrage Committee, said in its report: "The decision to build or not to build must always be an act of-faith." However, the barrage would be so valuable in the event of serious energy probcommittee recommended a further four-year study.

In the course of this study, it suggested, it might be necessary to build a prototype caisson, and then test it in place in the estuary.

The committee said a barrage lower down the actuary.

rage lower down the estuary would produce more elec-tricity, as much as 10 per cent of the national demand. But it would also add more than £3,000m to the cost.

Newport has taken a keen interest in all the twists and turns of the history of the Severn project. A report last year on how the port would benefit said: "At present, the operational tide is about three hours either side of high water, producing a maximum operational time of 12 hours

operational time of 12 hours in any day.

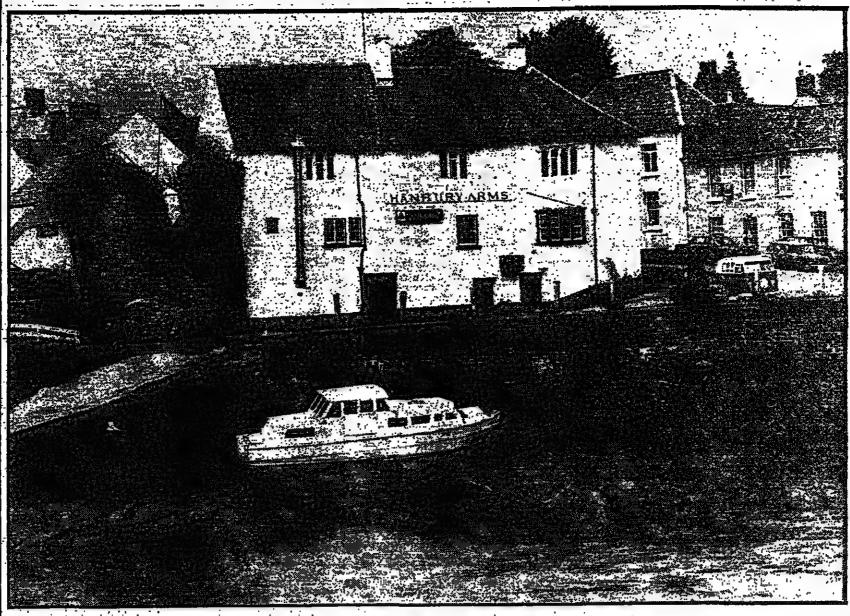
"The higher level of water upstream of the barrage would result in the majority of ships being able to enter or leave port at virtually any time of day, and very large vessels being able to enter or leave at high water. A barrage would also reduce the time a ship had to stay in dock, thus giving a more efficient use of dockside plant."

The report concluded: "If.

The report concluded: "Ifthe Severn Barrage was constructed in the near future there would be considerable benefits to Newport, primarily those of increased trade and employment leading to the establishment of Newport as a larger commercial centre.

"It would appear that there is marit in supporting a Seven

is merit in supporting a Seven Barrage proposal, particularly in the light of the urgent need to increase employment pros-pects in the area."



The poet Tennyson, musing on King Arthur, stayed at this inn at Caerleon

# Twilight of the Arthurian legend

Newport received its name early in the Middle Ages when it superseded the old port of Caerieon, three miles up the tidal Usk. There the remains of a tower still guard what was once the dock area, also overlooked more benignly by the Hanbury Arms.

It was while staying at this inn that Tennyson wrote in

it was while staying at this inn that Tennyson wrote in 1856: "The Usk murmurs by the window and I sit like King Arthur at Caerleon. This is a most quiet village of about 1,500 inhabitants with a little museum of Roman tombstones and other things."

He had gone there alone

He had gone there alone during a family holiday in Wales. He claimed to be

seeking inspiration for *Idylls* of the King, but it was more likely he wanted to get away from the children for a few days. Schoolday recollections are that the Idylls wound their endless way with little sign of Inspiration.

"For Arthur on the Whitsun-

tide before Held court at old Caerleon upon Usk" are not stirring lines, and even less so are "Pardon: but will ye to

Caerleon? I Go likewise: shall I lead you to the King?" Such Arthurian tushery, seems far removed from the

Perhaps the reason was that the large mound outside the town then called King Arthur's Round Table proved, on excavation, to contain the remains of a Roman amphitheatre for 6,000 spectators.

That was the size of the Second Augustan Legion which arrived in AD 74 and established its headquarters at Caerleon, from which it controlled the fierce local people, the Silures. The amphitheatre was built about the same time as the Colos-Perhaps the reason was that

the same time as the Colosseum in Rome, and it is thought galleys from the heart of the Empire penetrated up the Usk.

Some relics of those days

can be seen at the museum mentioned by Tennyson, while others are embedded in the fabric of local houses. Builders in succeeding periods often used the amphitheatre and other stone edifices as a quarry for materials.

for materials.

Archaeologists have been at work in the place for more than a century. It was young Dr Mortimer. Wheeler, then director of the National Museum of Wales, who uncovered the amphitheatre, with the help of his wife, in 1926 and 1927. But much of Roman Caerleon now lies under later developments. developments.

Surely this must be the only town to have a Catholic church

dedicated to Julius, Aaron and David. The first two are said to have been martyred in the town by the Romans. The patron of the parish church, St Cadoc, is almost as venerable, for the first church on the site was founded in the sixth

Discovery of Roman Caerleon did not, of course, prove conclusively that Tennyson was wrong in following local legends associating it with King Arthur and his knights. That elusive character may have been a Roman-British chieftain who took over when the legions left Britain and the long twilight in our history began.

# **Millionaires** and Morgans

The Morgans of Tredegar House were powerful land-owners for five centuries. Indeed, when the Romans left Wales and it was divided

Indeed, when the Romans left Wales and it was divided among warring chieftains, Newport was included in the kingdom of the Morgannwg. But this is probably just coincidence, for the family which emerged in the fifteenth century is believed to have had humble origins.

In St Woolo's Cathedral, which looks down on the town from the top of Stow Hill, are fragments of an alabaster effigy of Sir John Morgan, Knight of the Holy Sepulchre, who died in 1493. In the grounds of Tredegar House, west of Newport, stands a memorial to Sir Briggs. This "knight" was only a horse, but he deserved to be commemorated, for he carried Captain Godfred Morgan safely through the Charge of the Light Brigade at Balaclave in 1854.

The Morgans were an intrepid family, but were finally brought low by the Inland Revenue, Death duties, and extravagance, made such inroads into their capital that the last of the male line, John, Sixth Baron Tredegar, sold up.

the last of the male line, John, Sixth Baron Tredegar, sold up. Industrial expansion in the

Sixth Baron Tredegar, soid up.
Industrial expansion in the
nineteenth century brought
new power and wealth to the
Morgans. They leased land for
ironworks and coalpits, promoted the cutting of canals,
and at one time charged a
penny a ton toll on loads
carried along a tramway.

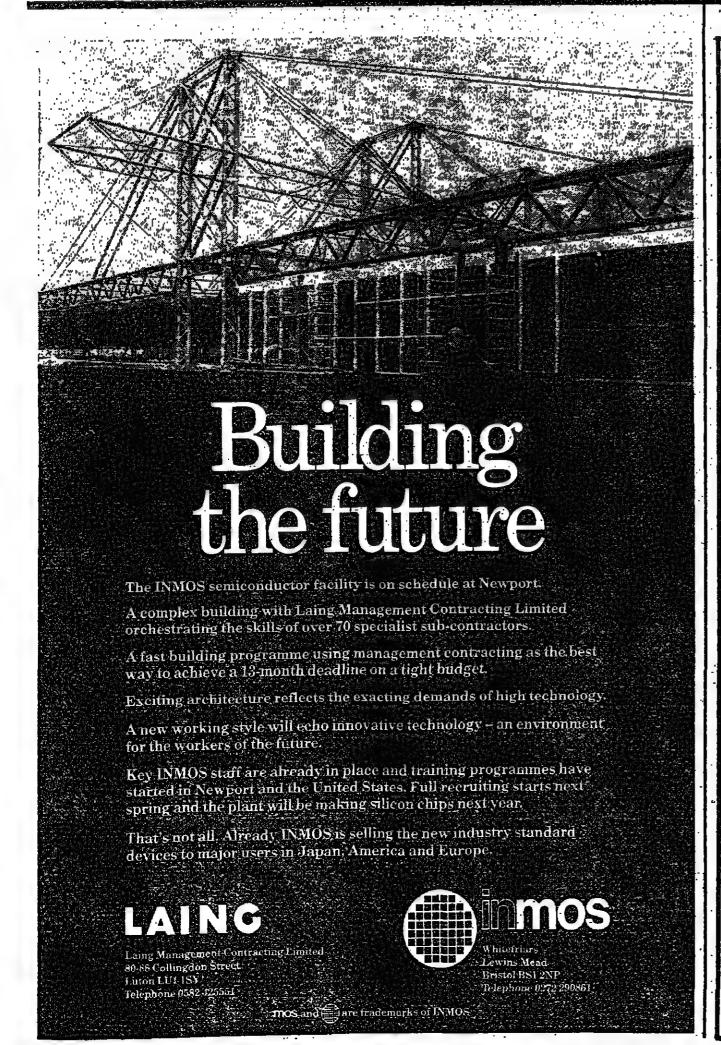
Sir Charles Morgan, whose
statue can be seen in a park
not far from St Woolo's,
provided the land on which
Commercial Street and Commercial Road were built to the
Pill wharves and Tredegar
docks, also owned by the
family. His son was created a
baron in 1859, and the Captain
Godfrey who rode Sir Briggs
succeeded him in 1875.

It was said of Godfrey: "He
was president of pearly all
Newport's Societies." He
made many gifts to the town,
but was probably most popular for the annual celebration
of Balaclava Day in October,
when his estate workers were
served roast beef, plum pud-

when his estate workers were served roast beef, plum pudding and beer.

ding and beer.

His successors lived in the grand manner until the taxmen put a stop to it. The last to cut much of a dash was Godfrey's great-nephew, Evan, who dabbled in poetry and novel-writing, kept a suite of rooms at London's Cavendish Hotel in the 1920s, and married successively a film actress and a Russian princess.



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# Nothing to hide

Television resounds with his-tory and drama this week, On Monday ITV's Brideshead blast-orf; tonight the BBC's long journey into the Borgia labyrinth; and, last night, Chekhov's The Cherry Gr-chard, written within intellectual sighting of the eclipse of traditional Russian society. It is a generous play for actors in that it affords each of them significant opportunity; chal-lenging in that action is so minimal that there is no concealment. In this excellent production none was necessary; all opportunities were taken.

Judi Dench, as Madame Ranevsky, the centrepiece of this embattled little group of the reckless and mainly feckless — the exception being Bill Paterson's admirable, acquisitive peasant, Lopakhin, about to inherit all gave a well-modulated performance, slipping without pause from charm to brief querulousness, from gaiety to querulousness, from gaiety to sorrow, acceptably maternal but quite believably a mistress. Not Russian in the grand manner, perhaps, but quite convincing.

Anton Lesser's Trofimov presented a student prophet, enthusiastic about the catachysmic changes to come but not unsummetheric for the

not unsympathetic for the victims unable to see their immediate and less calamitous immediate and less calamitous loss of home and orchard in his intellectual perspective. Epikhodov, the fumbling, stumbling clerk, could quite easily be made comic: Timothy Spall made him properly pathetic, touching the self-contents have less than the self-content conscious hopelessness of one doomed to ineptitude. Paul Curran's Firs epitomized the selfless servant for whom service is all and life at the end is nothing.
This new version by Trevor

Griffiths, from a translation by Helen Rappaport, was originally commissioned by Richard Eyre for the Notting-ham Playhouse and it was he who happily got the oppor-tunity to put it on film.

tunity to put it on film.

"Looked at rationally,"
says Lopakhin at one point in
the play, "life is meaningless"

but rationality is not as
common as we might think,
nor compassion either, which
Granada's three-part series,
Rich World, Poor World,
invites. Last night's Business
as Head focused on the trade as Usual focused on the trade ties between North and South, which benefit the former to

which behalt the former to an extent increasingly re-sented by the latter. Next week 25 leaders from both will be meeting at a world summit which has stemmed from the Brandt Commission on International development and Granada have thoughtfully prepared the way for those at home who might find the word summit" a deterrent.

One of the issues was stated quite simply: one quarter of the world's population enjoy four-fifths of the wealth. The nations sell tend — with that well-felt exception, oil — to drop in price; and so, despite the trickle of aid, does their desperate standard of living. The attempt to grow and sell cash crops marginalizes their population and sacrifices land that should be supplying food. In short, they have not the stakes for the trade game. For life-styles but loss of life.

Maybe at the Mexico sumthe same director, Alan Dossor, the same contemporary Midlands setting, and a cast-list again headed by a woman, in this case Lynn mit something will be done about their survival. If so, it will be unique among inter-national conferences tackling problem. Granada, however. n this excellent series, have done their bit.

Dennis Hackett

One of the most important of Braque's late paintings, Atelier VIII, has been lent to the Tate Gallery for a two-year period by Mr Douglas Cooper, joint organizer of the sallery's forthcoming exhibition The Essential Cubism. It will hang at the Tate throughout 1982, the centenary of the artist's birth.



#### Cinema

# The tin-can epic

Germany's most costly film, the controversial Das Boot (The Boat), directed by Wolf-Germany's own view gang Petersen, has just had its world première at the Mathäser Filmpalast in Munich. In spite of the tenof the submarine war has been turned into minute ovation that came at a costly — and its end, and its obvious integrity, it is still the target controversial — film. of attacks from the left for not taking a clear anti-war George Perry reports.

Its source is a 12-year-old best-selling novel by Lothar-Günther Buchheim, based on his experiences as a war the way to give the camera a better angle. Even U-boat lighting was used, with phocorrespondent on U-96. His tofloods occasionally substi-tuting for the normal tungaccount of the lives of submariners became a sort of sten bare bulbs. His cinematographer, Jost Vacano, inrat's The Cruel Sea. It tells of vented a gyroscopic mount for a hand-held Arriflex enabling him even to run along the narrow gangway, following the crew to action stations, without camera the sub-chasing corvette sai-lors on the surface, and has sold to date some two million copies in 16 languages. Holly-wood tried to film it, but deemed that some Nazi vilstations, without camera shake. Some 90 per cent of the shipboard footage was shot band-held. "It was a lains had to be injected into the script, as well as familiar American actors, to make it marketable in the United dream job for a cameraman' Petersen says — atthough Vacano often had to wear a crash helmet, and elbow, knee and shin pads like an ice States.

When Günter Rohrbach became head of the Bavaria Film Studios, which were to co-produce the film, he was determined that it should be an all-German work. He engaged Wolfgang Petersen, a director who had forged his reputation making low-budget thrillers for television, to

German equivalent to Monsar-

reputation making low-budget thrillers for television, to produce a script and to direct what would inevitably be an expensive production. By means of a television deal, which would inflate the cinema film to a six-hour version from its original 135 minutes, a record budget of

Unnerving statistics about the London theatre are seldom hard to come by, but it is still faintly chilling to discover that at present, of forty mainstream West End playhouses, only five are currently housing modern-dress British plays which are neither farces nor thrillers;

the total ten years ago was double that, and twenty years ago it was double again. Some

cause, therefore, to welcome Colin Brough's new Lupton

management, which has a distinct commitment to latte

day drama in the commercial

theatre; his first production,

Rose, had a long and successful run at the Duke of York's last year before transferring

with Glenda Jackson to Broadway, while his second,

Ambassadors this evening.

Though by different authors and with different

casts, the two plays do have a certain amount in common:

Farleigh making her commer-cial-theatre starring debut

after a long and distinguished career with the subsidized companies and on the fringe.

companies and on the tringe.
But Harvest is more of a
company play than a solo star
vehicle; it concerns the pressures that build up in a closeknit family when their beliefs
and prejudices are challenged.
It shifts in time and place

from schooldays to adulthood, from a family funeral to harvest celebrations, from the home to the village chapel.

But it does of course represent a considerable in-vestment risk: a new and

unknown play by a new and unknown dramatist (Ellen

Dryden started out as an

actress in Shavian revivals at

the Mermaid before turning to radio and television

scripts), with a distinctly non-

star cast and no subsidized backing, means flying without

a safety net at a time when comparable risks (Duet for

One, Educating Rita) have

almost always been taken first by a pub theatre or a major

Considering all of which,

the cast remain remarkably

cool, calm and collected: "We

know that we've got a marvel-lous play to do, and precisely

because there are so few like it around we think we've got a

good chance," says Lynn Farleigh. "I in fact first read

Harvest four years ago, when I was on an Arts Council

panel judging a playwriting contest. This one came up, and although it didn't win (because the contest was

specifically about dramatic innovation and new tech-

niques) I was so impressed by it that I wanted to ring up the

author and ask if I could play

it somewhere. But my nerve failed me and I never did, and

three years later by a sort of

miracle it turned up in the

post. I was determined not to

do a play in the West End until I could find one that I

actually wanted to live with

success. I can't think of anything more awful than

permanent company.

opens at the

hockey player. The film follows a patrol of U-96 in 1941, the so-called "Happy Time" when convoys of war materials and food to or war materials and food to Britain were easy prey. The crew is young, mostly still in late teens and early twenties, but the captain, "Der Alte", played by Jürgen Prochnow, is 30 and looks 10 years older. Those who have sailed before are cynical — an opening title has stated the chilling fact minutes, a record budget of that, of 40,000 men in the U-DM25m was achieved. No boat service, 30,000 never German film had cost so returned — while the novices much before, but it was a are brainwashed with excite-

much before, but it was a hard film to make.

Two new U-boats had to be built to full scale from drawings of a Type VII C disinterred from museums, including the Science and Industry Museum in Chicago.

One was for filming at sea, the other for interiors in the studio. Petersen demanded the carroint of the novices are brainwashed with excitement and pride at being in an elite section of the German navy.

The discomforts of submarding in the boat is so inagine. studio. Petersen demanded that the actors should work desk behind a curtain off the within the same space as the original submariners; there were no walls to float out of the studies and submariners. Supplies are stored anywhere fought, and what they were."

Interview

Lynn Farleigh's little miracle

having a success with a play that bores you after the first few weeks of the run."

Now just about to turn

now just about to turn forty, Lynn Farleigh has been in the business twenty years and has spent only three months of that time unintentionally out of work; her arrival at the Ambassadors will however mark only her

will however mark only her fourth West End appearance,

the other three being in the recent National Theatre trans-

fer of The Crucible to the Comedy, the Prospect season at the Albery and before that

Bideford, and graduated from

there to weekend drama

classes in Bristol from the age

of seven. Her teacher there was the legendary Eileen Hardey-Hodder, who had previously trained both Barbara Jefford and Margaret Whiting as children:

"She kept sending me off to Eistedfodds at which I was always terrible and invariably came fourth. I was really very

bad but I ploughed on, and at 15 I got the title role in a masque called Comus and suddenly it all seemed to come together and I began to

feel good and think that maybe I could survive on the

telling me it was a terrible life, so in the end I got into

the Guildhall on a drama-teacher-training course which was the one for which they gave out grants. But in those days at the Guildhall they

only separated the would-be teachers from the would-be actors for about two classes a week, and the rest of the time

we were all in there to-

It was at the Guildhall that

But everyone at home kept

torpedo compartment is festooned with hams and sausages, and black bread which so quickly goes mouldy at sea that only the inner part of a loaf can be eaten. There is only one "head" for 43 officers and men. No one can take a bath or shower and clothes never get changed. Men learn to sleep in the din and blazing lights.

Not surprisingly the camaderie in such a claustrophobic existence is a weapon against Blechkoller, the submariner's "un-can neurosis". The crew grow beards, wear the scruf-fiest of clothes and relish the songs of the enemy, such as "Tipperary" and "J'Atten-

The captain practises deep diving until the plates creak and rivets pop. The training proves important when a destroyer drops depth charges destroyer drops depth charges on them, shaking the craft so violently that the boat becomes a metal torture chamber. After 45 days at sea, enduring dreadful Atlantic storms that they welcome because they keep aircraft away, dodging enemy asdic and radar, they sight and attack a convoy. The captain orders a blazing tanker to be sunk. As the torpedoes are dispatched he realizes that there are still men on board, and regrets his action, which and regrets his action, which follows an order from Dönitz that no chance must be given for ships to be salvaged.

His boat is bombed by the RAF and sinks to the bottom, a depth far beyond its design capability, and with the air growing increasingly fetid the captain waits for hours while the engines are repaired. The U-boat then limps back to La Rochelle, its base, and a heroes' welcome. The joy comes to an abrupt end as an Allied air attack kills the crew and sinks U-96 in its dock.

Prochnow, like Petersen, was born in 1941. "I am not a militarist" he says. "My



"The Boat": discomforts hard to imagine

Petersen has been attacked by the right as well as the left, and some elderly Germans have been distressed by his portrayel of the cynicism, indiscipline, scruffness and irreverence for the High Command that occurred at sea. He went to enormous lengths to get the facts right, and the original captain of U-96, in his seventies, approved what he had done. Petersen is particularly proud that many of the black-and-white stills from the film are so like some of the 5,000 photographs Buchheim took on U-boats during the war that even the experts have been confused. "We wanted to make a German war film with total honesty towards our past,"

said Petersen on the morning

after the opening. "Not a film that was thinking all the time of the Nazi problem and German guilt. Can you make heroes of people wearing the swastika? There hasn't been a picture that did that in Germany since the war. The big thing is that this film is shot from the German point of view. It does not discuss Nazi ideology because that is not the subject. The story is of men — those who are killed, those who survive only as psychological cripples. It is a close-up of war."

The Americans are impressed with the film in spite of the fact that it does not

was elated when Mark Damon, the president of Producers Sales Organization, saw footage and immediately bought the film. "We don't normally handle foreign-lan-guage films, but this one was so exceptional that I'm con-vinced it is the most important war film to come from anywhere in this generation. said Damon in the euphoria of the première party. "Yes, you can mention All Quiet on the

Western Front and Paths of Glory and Bridge on the River Kwai. This one's up there!"

He has sold The Boat to Columbia and hopes that it will open in the United States in time for Academy Award. star Clint Eastwood or Burt in time for Academy Award Reynolds as the submarine nominations, with a British commander. During later release in the spring or stages of production Petersen

but move and speak with

masculine habits, only some-times to intense effect. One effect that eludes them is the pretence of being the mis-tress, and even when Mr Rawi

dredges up the picture of his, mistress pouring disgust on the servants, he never steps into her character,

That becomes particularly obvious with the sassy, androgynous appearance of affair.

Mark Rylance as Madame. Neither does he act like a woman, but he could as well be Gener's image of one. Despite the intelligence of the

other performances, and moments of rhetorical pas-

sion, there are too many layers of cold distance. Much

of what Genet wanted to say

about servitude, oppression and the specific relationship between murder and self-murder is clear, but it has no

**Ned Chaillet** 

### Concerts Frankfurt RSO/

Inbal

Festival Hall/Radio 3 Although Eliahu Inbal is well known here as a conductor, this is the first time that he has visited us with his own orchestra from the Hessischer Rundfunk in Germany, during the seven years that he has been in charge of it. Some of their records together are available here, notably a fine set of Scriabin's symphonies. On the South Bank on

Monday their principal offering was Mahler's sixth symphony, which they preceded with the four Sea Interiodes from Britten's Peter Grimes, The compliment to their host-country was well taken we could appreciate the keen precision of the full orchestra, and the emotional engage-ment of the reading, in the Storm interlude, the close attention to detail in "Sunday Morning". The Dawn inter-lude sounded less chill and biting than those familiar with the North Sea coast expect it to be.

Mahler's sixth symphony is the one in which the hero is felled by three hammer-blows of fate, towards the end of a finale that is a masterpiece of extended, elaborate, highly inventive design. The music as a whole is grim and violent, though it has its contrasts in the passionate windswept second subject of the first movement— an idealized portrait of the composer's wife - or the scherzo's first the play of their two small daughters.

It is partly autobiographical, even prophetic, since the "hammer-blows" fell on Mahler after the symphony was completed. Inbal and his Frankfurters treated us to a performance of astonishing vividness and passion, clearly prepared with the utmost care, executed with triumphant exactitude of ensemble.

They plunged into the opening march at top speed, ablaze with determination and a fiendish gusto that was even surpassed when the gruesome scherzo (no jokes here!) arrived. The orchestra's tuti sound was immediate and weighty, with powerful brass to sustain the clean, handsome string tone, and the firmly balanced woodwind.

Musical detail was precisely judged, the offstage cowbells clearly audible, violin glissandi not too quick to make effect, the hammer the noisiest and most substantial that siest and most substantial as I have heard (only twice, as I have heard (only twice, as Mahler superstitiously de-cided). The finale's spacious structure was given room to expand. William Mann

# Luxon/Willison

#### St John's/Radio 3

As October winds blow, the BBC's lunchtime concerts are retreat in the cosiness of one's home, or in the chande lier-lit elegance of St John's, Smith Square. And what cosier way to begin than with Yaughan Williams's Songs of Travel, the character of whose elevated parlour-settings, of Robert Louis Stevenson's equally cosy verse, was caught to a nicety on Monday by that consummate balladeer Benjamin Luxon and his defuy sensitive accompanist David Willison. Mr Luxon, a faraway look

in his eyes, would cajole here a sturdy, tightiy-pointed energy, there a warm glow of recollection, a line of evenlycontrolled stillness from his richly resonant baritone and from the songs themselves. from the songs themselves. From the cycle's trudge and tang of heather to the reflective interiors ("Faces in the Firelight", "Birds Twittering in the Chimney") each song was projected with warm affection and much detail of

colour and mood.
Mr Willison's constantly imaginative and sensitively supportive piano-playing emphasized the darker world of distant longings and rest-lessness of spirit that underlies the journeyings and wanderings of a nicely com plementary group of Schubert songs. His tensely economic accompaniment to the "Erl-könig" was not quite matched in its sense of chill suspense by a rather vocally spread, gothic rendering by Mr Luxon; though, in the sprightly rhythmic pointing and disarming simplicity of their "Der Wanderer an den Mond" they recessed.

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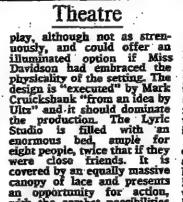
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Tonsulta at Tan Tan

Mond", they were more in accord.

This was very much a Wanderer and later a "Musensohn" with lederhosen; but the more sophisticated side of Mr Luxon's art was revealed in a melifluously phrased "Ganymed" and an affectively still, dark-hued portrayal of lost happiness in "Erster Verlust". Hilary Finch



an opportunity for action, with the combat possibilities

Instead Miss Davidson encourages comparatively

Jazz

of a wrestling mat.

#### Lyric Studio, Hammersmith

The Maids

In English, productions of plays by Jean Genet are all too often the raw idea of a play; carefully enunciated statements of his intention as seen through the translations of Bernard Frechtman. One of his intentions was that men should take the roles of women in The Maids. A curious layer of his homosexuality demanded that his sexuality demanded that his idea of two serving maids and their mistress should be presented with the added

clare Davidson has done that in her production, but with Frechman's translation as well the effect is of staging a well the effect is of staging a They do not assume feminine to become women, Other concepts are also at manners to become women,

**Hotel Amigo** Tricycle Theatre

"The only one to reply was Ken Loach, who said I could have two days' work as a policewoman in Z Cars which be was then directing: be was then directing; although I didn't speak I did get to hand tea to one of the prisoners, and afterwards the producer asked me if I could talk at all because they were looking for a new girl to say 'Z Victor One' and sit with the earphones on the switch-board; so then I did a whole series like that.

at the Albery and before that her appearance as a Dalek in a Christmas play of mind-bending awfulness several years ago. The daughter of a West Country grocer, she grew up with an aunt who taught elecution at a school in Biddford and a raducted from "From that I went on to understudy Anna Neagle in a terrible thriller on tour; then I was the Dalek and then, thank God, the RSC auditioned me at a time when they were already taking Michael on and they liked husbands and wives to stay together. Michael was Exeter in the Henrys and I got into Theatregoround, touring schools with Mike Leigh's

After three years with the RSC she had worked her way up to a main-stage Revenger's Tragedy when in 1967 it was decided to take The Homecoming to Broadway. As Both Ian Holm and Vivien Merchant were required at Stratford, their roles were taken over for New York by Jayston and

she started working with Michael Jayston (whom she later and briefly married) in a partnership which was to take them from an end-of-term Separate Tables on into the Royal Shakespeare Company:
"Reggie Salberg saw that
Separate Tables and gave me a
year in the Salisbury Rep, working my way up from ASM to a production of Under Milk Wood. But I was an awful juvenile lead and at the years to learn that you also have to act for yourself if you're going to be any good." end of the season they didn't ask me back, so I moved on to Canterbury where we did old Peggy Mount farces in the Sheridan Morley

dying days of that sort of Rep. After I was Queen Cat in Murdoch's Dame that job seemed to dry up to, and so I came back to London and wrote to every director I had ever heard of asking for

Lynn Farleigh:
"Broadway didn't care for us at first, and I remember at the opening-night party all the Americans left after the reviews hit the streets. But Jules Feiffer loved us, and we knew how good the play was, so we stuck it out and gradually the word-of-mouth spread and audiences began to get better and better." Then it was back to the RSC, to a Hollow Crown tour

and to work with Terry Hands, who told her that she had a line of confidence and courage still to cross: "I was crippled by that awful English thing of not wanting to be noticed, not wanting to make an exhibition; I was always desperate to please the direc-tor and the writer and the rest of the cast, and it took me

The Mike Westbrook Brass Band begins its latest "jazz cabaret" behind a gauze screen, facing the dancers and drinkers at the imaginary. Hotel Amigo, the musicians backs turned to the real audience. The hotel's patrons are fed their diet of kitsch: "Volare", "Y Viva Espana" and "Copacabana"; from time to time, however, the musicians emerge from the far side of the gauze, descend to the cosier precincts of the dressing-room (in this case, the real stage), doff their jackets, loosen their ties and a present a typically Westthe end of the show, when the band turns, for the first time, to face the audience head on and bursts into "Ain't We Got Fun". At that moment, we become the denizens of the Hotel Amigo, and our response to this loaded reversal. present a typically West-brookian musical kaleido-

No explanation is offered, but perhaps we may take it that what we hear in the dressing-room is the private music of performers forced by circumstance into hack work, their collective sub-

nation of post-Coltrane jazz with two-beat cabaret music and various offbeat excursions into verse and Victoriana is perfectly suited to such an nonic context. Individual contributions stuck in the mind, such as the growing difficulty of separating Phil Minton's expressive trumpet-

playing from his astonishing repertoire of vocal contor-tions, and a series of saxoconscious represented by the disparate aggregation of "What a Wonderful World", a couple of Westbrook's treatphone improvisations by Chris Biscoe of quite out-standing ferocity. Kate West-brook is developing a range of ments of Blake's poetry, a medley of bebon tunes, "Brother Can You Spare Dime?", several original pieces by Mike and Kate Westbrook, and Sullivan's setting of "The Lost Chord". vocal gesture to match Min-ton's, and Dave Barry affirmed his uniquely appropriate re-sponse to the problems of playing drums in this uncon-The likelihood of such an ventional sextet. intention is increased right at

entional sextet.

Each asset was, as usual, enhanced by organizational touches: the restrained cross-fade from saxaphones to piano at the interstice of "Raised Voices" and "Wonderful World", the multifaceted arrangement of "Heart Throb", a striking new song resembling a lullaby heard in a nightmare.

a nightmare.
This last led into "Wasteground and Weeds", a disturbing evocation of a bleak, rainsodden East End, brilliantly interpreted by the two singers and fully indicative of Westbrook's constantly expanding

**Richard Williams** 

# London debuts

must be ambiguous.

Westbrook's familiar combi-

# Versatile range of harp sounds

for this year's South East Arts Young Musicians' Plat-form all look likely to benefit from their two years of free promotion within and around the area. Ruth Faber is a harpist of more than ordinary skill, able to draw a rich perspective of sounds from her instrument: there were sharp, forceful tones as well as the twinkling chimes, clearly shaped lines as well as

hazes and glissandos. She began with amusingly sturdy performances of three Spanish renaissance pieces, and then showed how her purposeful manner is coupled with a sure feeling for colour in a Parry sonata and William Mathias's Three Improvis-ations. And, lest one suppose that her inclusion of Tournier's Au matin was a mere token bow to the more conventionally angelic style of harp writing, she ended her

Three instrumentalists chosen the harp can produce. She stance, I admired the boldness for this year's South East also took firmly in her stride of her changes of speed, Arts Young Musicians' Plat the work's occasional leaps pressure and timbre, even into percussion playing on the body of the instrument.

Karen Briscoe, an appealing, straightforward and serious minded young pianist, was at her best in sonatas by Scarlatti and Haydn. Occasionally she was tempted to lean on plangent chords more than really works well in eighteenth-century music, but her performance of Scarlatti's "Car's Fugue" was beautifully mobile, and in Haydn's early A flat sonata she discovered a wealth of inwardly turned imaginative daring. Her use of rather the same style in Prokofiev's second sonata

Helen Duffy, playing the flute, was in a sense a more extrovert musician, and certainly spared no efforts to recital with a breathtakingly secure variety of tone, but it colourful account of Carlos sometimes seemed that her Salzedo's Song in the Night, effects and her phrasing were where she revealed how many too well premeditated. In different kinds of glissando Debussy's Syrinx, for in-

when the results were ques-tionable, but there was little sense of the spontaneity so essential to this piece. A Handel sonata and Copland's Duo were more successful because more accommodating to preconception, and Miss Duffy finished with a marvellously flamboyant account of the waltz from Godard's Suite de trois morceaux.

The American violinist Stephanie Chase made a stimulating debut in her performance of Mozart's D major Concerto, K 218, with the English Baroque Orches-tra under Leon Lovett. Her brought certain rewards, but this was a work that properly needed more projection. ness to take risks brought an almost vocal expressiveness to everything she played. One was even prepared to forgive her outrageous cadenza to the secure variety of tone, but it first movement when all the virtuoso tricks were so ar-

dently meaningful. **Paul Griffiths** 



# عكدا سد للم

# Environmental briefing

Last week more than 5,000 acres of state-owned forest were put on sale as part of the Government's "privatization" plans. A further 14,000 acres, from Farelochead in west Scotland to part of Savernlake in Wiltshire, have been named for possible sale to cut. Forestry

Not for several hundreds of years has there been so much woodland in Great Britain. And never has the state of our woodland been so parions. We have more than twice the crude acreage of woodland than we inherited at the turn of the century. But we have lost nearly a quarter of a million hectares of traditional woodland, the sort of woodland people actually enjoy, in the same period. That, simply, is the problem faced by conservationists in what is developing into a fine old controversy about the future of Britain's forest inheritance. It is an argument which has raged, off and on, since John Evelyn, diarist and forester, wrote Sava; or, a Discourse of Forest-Trees in 1662.

It is an argument in which class, finance, politics and tem-perament have all had their say, not least because though the love of trees comes to most people, it has usually required men of means to own them. It is an argument in which only the trees

According to forest historians, According to forest historians, Britain was once almost wholly forest. Only extreme bogs and mountains were exempt from forest cover 5,000 years ago: and it was forest of a far more varied kind, than is often supposed. The shands of ancient wood which remain testify to distinctions and variations which tell a story of tree species and their liking of wet or dry clay or limestone, hot or cod. What may be assumed to be the remnants of the Wildwood (as Oiver Rackham named the (as Oiver Rackham named the phenonenon) give the Chilterns their leechwoods. It also gave Scotlant its oakwoods and birchwoods, and the remains of the Scots pile forest.

Our Stone Age ancestors, with their slash-and-burn agricultural techniques began a process which the industrial revolutions, especially of the sixteenth century and onwird, continued: they burned the Wildwood. In so doing, they made the heathland and the moors; the "natural" wilderness we now so trize.

What remained became increasingly populated. The interests of pasture for domestic animals (a great deal o it in forest glades and rides), of hunting, and of wood as a cop, all combined in various degrees.

More than 90 per cent of worked woodland was under a form of coppicing, the remains of which — in erelict form — characterize the kinds of scrappy woodlands we see from Epping Forest to any local copse. A coppice wood utilized the characteristic of deciluous trees to renew themselves

It was a systen which thrived on the indigenous variety of our woodland, and which effectively passed on to us snall packets of on the indigenous variety or our woodland, and wlich effectively passed on to us shall packets of the Wildwood extat, as against the plantation system (the grotesque descendant of Evelyn's injunction to plant trees) which encourages sterile monoculture.

The woodland received no further "improve-months they were left more or less. Until 1930, they were the firm of the forestry commission clear-felled everything, and put in beech and oak.

For several years, Bedford cast mining, so the woodland received no further "improve-months they were left more or less. From the thirteent century on, ment": they were left more or less



Lime, oak, and alder three of the victims of Britain's modern farming and forestry techniques. Oak was always the prime forest tree, though now being planted in some quantity, it has a long way to go before it retrieves its position as hero of the mixed woodland. Lime was the mainstay of coppice woodland, and has suffered a huge decline as labour-extensive woodland management has become virtually extinct. Alder was one of the commonest British trees; it was important in coppice woods, but also on the marginal land which has now often been "improved" by drainage.

# Who will plant the oaks of the future?

the woodland came under increasing pressure from agriculture: peasant and landowner alike eroded the woodland stock. By eroded the woodland stock. By Evelyn's day, there might have been about a million hectares of woodland left. "What woods there were by then was still the ancient, semi-natural woodland", says Dr George Peterken, the Nature Conservancy Council's forest authority. He is trying to formulate practical ideas about how to conserve the "natural" in the 300,000 hectare remnant of Wildwood we now have, and how to wood we now have, and how to mitigate the "unnaturalness" of the monoculture plantations profit and shortsightedness now

Dr. Peterken can drive from his house near Oundle in Northamp-tonshire and find woods of nearly

every kind.

In Fermyn Woods, there is a newish plantation of oak: 40-year-old edolescent trees grow where copplicing would once have taken place. In Short Wood, the local Naturalists' Trust has bought a classic derelict coppice-turned-copse which will, with some management, become a more or less elegant compromise between a rural pre-industrial archaeological museum and a sort of arboretum.

arboretum.

A. little farther away are
Bedford Purileus, a much abused. remnant of the antique Rocking-ham Forest. Until 1930, they were

pure in their muddle. Now the Forestry Commission has agreed to leave the place for the growth of fair sized trees, without further

That is the acceptable, compromising face of forestry. But the fate of much of the country's woodland is mostly in great doubt. Successive recent books with eloquent titles have come forward eloquent rules have come forward to document our modern intention to finally extinguish our ancient birthright: Richard Mabey's The Common Ground, Marion Shoard's The Theft of the Countryside and Graham Moss's Britain's Wasted Acres are all variously mathematical from the control of the control of the country of the Country was the control of the country was the coun Acts are an variously mannenantical, financial, aesthetic or ecological in their calculations, but they add to to a shocking indictment of what we do with our portion of the earth's crust.

Our small woods are under threat from heavily subsidized threat from heavily subsidized agriculture (in a process which sees the great oak, beech and ash put aside in favour of a butter mountain). Meanwhile, the Forestry Commission is intent on massively increasing the forest estate of the country, and was cheered on its way by a report from the Centre for Agricultural Strategy which suggested a doub-Strategy which suggested a doubling of the acreage under trees.

They point to our importing 92 per cent of our wood needs, at a cost of £2,300 million in 1978. cost of £2,300 million in 1978.
However, the prospect of this scale of planting does not cheer conservationists, who despair of the Forestry Commission or the private forestry industry eschewing deadly monoculture. The anxiety is that yet more Sitka spruce and pine will march across the landscape will march across the landscape will march across formity. About 85 per cent of the

Forestry Commission plantations are of conifer.

Christopher Hall, who has campaigned for the Rambler's Association and the Council for the Protection of Rural England, and now reviews the rural scene from The Countryman's editorial desk, is the staunchest of the

desk, is the staunchest of the industry's critics. "I see no great change in the Forestry Commission's policies", he says.

And Lady Sayer, for 20 years chairman of the Dartmoon Preservation Association, and now one of its patrons, would probably agree. She has just seen the DPA lose a fight to stop a Forestry Commission sponsored scheme to afforest three sites at Burrator. afforest three sites at Burrator.

"We have to fight over every stretch of wild, open space that we have. And I speak as a grant planter of oaks: I love the oakwoods in the Dartmoor Valleges."

Valleys.<sup>33</sup>
The difficulty is that agricultural land is now absurdly expensive and, what is worse, financiers are not Methuselah. Tree growing becomes a quick-kill business on marginal land much needed for its wild quality. "I'm absolutely certain that my grandson and his son would prefer that I had planted broadleaf", says George Holmes, director general of the Forestry Commission. "But the economic case is much more difficult. Oak, for instance, shows no return at ell for 50

years, and its major return must wait 150 years.

Confers show their first small return after 15 years, and their major return after 40 or 50. The forestry authorities have the public's love of broadleaf woods on one side, and the Treasury's

passion for its three per cent, on

There is an added peculiarity: There is an added peculiarity:
no one seems able to put a cash
price on something as far distant
as a crop 150 years hence. Once,
at least aristocrats had the
confidence that their familial
interests would be alive and
kicking when even the mightiest
oak had come to maturity, but
madern economics have brought modern economics have brought the dreaded conifer to within sight even of Longleat House, much to the sadness of the Marquess of Bath, a noted tree-

Marquess of Bath, a noted tree-lover. "I'm not in charge now, and it wasn't my decision, but I'm afraid that's what money does."

Between the price of land and of money, forestry has become a vulgar, quick business. As such, it attracts pension funds and invest-ors who would otherwise have to pay a great deal of tax; private ors who would otherwise have to pay a great deal of tax: private forestry firms have sprung up to help the rich take advantage of the tax concessions forestry attracts. Whilst ordinary people know that the only sensible economic decisions are taken as though grandchildren matter, governments and the market tend

though grandchildren matter, governments and the market tend to have shorter horizons.

Economist Robert Miller, in an Institute of Economics Affairs paper, State Forestry for the Axe insists that if trees will matter 50 or 100 years from now — for instance because of a world timber shortage — then some entrepreneur will put a value on that, and do it now; he argues for the complete privatization of the Forestry Commission.

All this is ambrosia to a Government which enjoys the idea of the imseen hand, and which has insisted that some of the restraints on farmers grubbing up woodland be loosened and has required the Forestry Commission to sell off £40m of land and plantation in the next few years. It is unlikely those acres will fall to owners less profit conscious than the state forestry service.

These tendencies add up to the likelihood of more blanket conifer plantations, a greater emphasis on any land and over woodland and

plantations, a greater emphasis on arable land over woodland and even less chance for broadleaf

Meanwhile George Peterken and other colleagues are discuss-ing the idea of classifying certain woods as more important for conservation than for timber.

The Countryside Commission. the official custodian of our landscape and of the population's right to desport itself therein, seems to be keeping a rather low profile on the subject. A paper on its view on forestry is expected soon: but there is a deal of internal debate on the proper strategy to adopt. The commission had steeled itself to suggest planning controls over foresters

— as many would like to impose
on our unfettered farmers.

There are glimmers of good news: Richard Mabey has just bought a local derelict coppice, which he hopes will one day which he hopes will one day become a community wood, and other once-coppiced woods do fall to conservationist hands. Perhaps the ecology movement will even spawn the new peasantry which will work them. But it will take positive decision-making to lay down the beech, ash, lime and oak our children's children will probably need for making things, and will certainly need for their spiritual nourishment.

Richard North

# Civil rights

# Still no sexual equality

British homosexuals are welcoming the recent decision by the Parliamentary Assembly of the Council of Europe that the 21 member states should stop discriminating against homosexuals. The United Kingdom's law and practice are among the worst in western Europe. There is, however, a widespread belief that British homosexuals have no cause for complaint, as the 1967 Several Offerces Act is thought to Sexual Offences Act is thought to have ended the persecution of homosexual men in respect of their private lives. The continued campaigning of homosexuals is therefore considered unnecessary and offensive. Are those attitudes

Many homosexuals would answer "no", for they experience the limitations of the present law and the inequitable treatment which homosexuals are liable to receive from members of the public, ranging from people in authority to murderous young thugs. British law and practice are out of line with, the law and practice prevailing in western Europe and much of north America (whether one thinks of traditionalist Quebec or "twenty-first century" California).

It is in communist states that homosexuals are treated as they are here. For the state to interfere in people's private lives as much as it does here may be acceptable to totalitarians but should not be tolerable in a country which affirms the freedom of the

The campaigners' basic arguments are that homosexuals are a minority of ordinary people who differ from the majority only by their emotional and physical orientation towards members of their own sex and that the present discrimination against them unjust and unnecessary.

It is natural for most people to be heterosexual but homosexuality is as natural for members of ality is as natural for memoers of the homosexual minority as heterosexuality is for members of the majority. It is normal for human societies to contain homo-sexual minorities, in many societies homosexual relations have been accepted and in some they have been esteemed.

In Britain, however, youths and girls who realize that they are homosexual know also that society gives hardly any recognition to the fact that their homosexuality is natural for them. Society promotes heterosexuality so overwhelmingly that often the parents, friends, collea-gues and employers of people whose homosexuality becomes known reject them totally, with the result that the fear of causing such intense antagonism and losing one's job causes many homosexuals to conceal their true nature from adolescence onwards. The longer they live a lie the more they harm their personality and

The criminal law discriminates against homosexuals in four main against homosexuals in four main ways. Homosexual relations are still illegal for men under 21 throughout the United Kingdom. As sexual orientation is fixed well before puberty, and as youths can be protected by law from assault and improper influence by teachers and other persons in authority just as girls can, the minimum age for homosexual relations between for homosexual relations between males should be 16 — which it already is for heterosexual and

Second, homosexual relations are still illegal for men over 21 in Northern Ireland; a gross

Third, the law still treats as criminals members of the armed forces - men or women - who have homosexual relations with fellow members or civilians, although it does not prohibit heterosexual relations. It still bans merchant seamen on a British merchant ship from homosexual relations with fellow sea-men on board ship, prohibitions which are excessive because good discipline could be adequately protected without treating people

as criminals.

Fourth, in the definition of ways too privacy, and in other ways too detailed — for this space, the criminal law discriminates unnecessarily against homosexuals. If it treated homosexual and heterosexual relations alike, the police, the courts, and penal institutions would have much less to do in the delicate area of sexual behaviour yet there would still be adequate protection for those who did not consent to sexual relations or were too immature to give valid

To change attitudes is a task related to the effort to change the law but distinguishable from it. At present many people have gross misconceptions about homosexuality. For example, it is often said that homosexuals are likely to molest children. In consequence, molest children. In consequence, able homosexual men and women have been dismissed from a variety of jobs — such as teaching children, working on buses which convey children or doing manual work in holiday camps — merely because it became known that they were homosexual and despite the fact that there had been no complaints or cause for comcomplaints or cause for com-plaints about their behaviour.

In fact, the vast majority of homosexuals are attracted to people of roughly their own age just as the vast majority of heterosexuals are; moreover, most child-molesters are heterosexual. It would therefore be as sensible to dismiss heterosexuals from jobs in proximity to children and young people as to dismiss homosexuals from them.

The law should ensure that sexual orientation should not in itself be the ground for refusing to take on or keep an employee. Children and young people have the right to protection but this right does not necessitate discrimination against homosexuals as such, just as the right of girls to be protected from incest would not justify separating their fathers and brothers from them.

Every week cases are reported of youths and men violently attacking people who are believed to be homosexual; some attacks culminate in murder. Queer-bashing is a sport widely practised by young thugs, often tolerated by their parents and sometimes stimulated by emotional reports in newspapers. Indiscriminate hos-tility to homosexuals is sometimes expressed by people in authority, such as judges, police chiefs, and politicians, including the deputy mayor of a northern town who declared at a council meeting this year homosexuals were sick people whose sickness could be cured by a .303 bullet through the

cured by a .303 bullet through the bead.

The effort to get more humane attitudes is no easy task for the advocates of the right of homosexuals to be regarded as ordinary fellow human beings. That is why they welcome the support of the Parliamentary Assembly.

Peter Campbell The author is membership secretary of the Conservative Group for Homosexual Equality.

# Why the Third World ignores the homeless

Just over five years ago the United Nations confeence on Human Settlements (Habitat) ended in Vancouver on a discordant note. Fifteen wester nations felt obliged to vote against the Declaration of Principles because a majority of Third Worll countries refused to delete a clause equating Zionism with racim.

The political commotion tended

to overshadow the remekable fact that the 132 delegation had, despite their squabbling, manimously endorsed recommendations, some fairly radical for improving the appalling hosing conditions in which most of the world's population lives.

The most important of tose recommendations were that in poor countries, Governments should cease buildozing slums and squatter settlements and replacing them with housing that the sam dwellers could not begin to afford; and that, instead of importing expensive and fe-quently inappropriate building systems, they should direct ther resources to supplying clea water and proper sanitation, and to encourage squatters to improve and convert their temporary dwellings into permanent homes.

The need for clean water was argued with considerable passion by the late Lady Jackson (Barbara Ward), who said that a commitment by the conference would be the greatest single step it could take towards increasing human health and happiness. But, as experience has shown, commit-ments and resolutions by inter-national bodies, the United Nations in particular, are usually quickly ignored and forgotten.

Confirmation of this is supplied in a report by Earthscan, a London based environmental group. It surveys the progress made by 17 Asian, African and Latin American nations in implementing what it identifies as the six most important UN recommen-

It concludes that only one, Tauzania, has begun to implement all six. Singapore and Tunisia have partially adopted four, and some other countries two or three. Bolivia, Nigeria and Jordan

have shown little interest in any of the recommendations, it says. The Earthscan report, which is largely based on a detailed study by the International Institute for Environment and Development\*, rejects the idea that the deplorable housing record of so many Third World governments can be excused by poverty. Despite recession and the high price of oil imports, most Third World economies are far richer and stronger than they were in 1950. have shown little interest in any

omies are far richer and stronger than they were in 1950.

The Gross Domestic Product of the so-called "middle income" countries, which include most Latin American nations and the richer ones in Asia and Africa, increased by six per cent a year during the 1960s and by only slightly less in the 1970s.

During the past 18 years in Nigeria, the Philippines, Egypt, Bolivia, Morocco, Colombia and Brazil, economic growth has easily outstripped the increase in population. But so far from housing conditions having improved, the evidence suggests that

proved, the evidence suggests that more people are badly housed now

than 30 years ago.

The report observes that housing conditions provide one of the most visible indications of the success or failure of a government of the success or failure of a government of the success of the su ment's development programme. The extent to which clean water, adequate sanitation and garbage removal, and other domestic services are provided is a sign of a government programme reaching, or failing to reach, the mass of

Judged by these criteria, most governments have had little suc-cess in spreading the benefits of economic growth. In almost every large city in the Third World, that failure is graphically illustrated by the contrast between the overcrowded slums and shanty towns, and the low density "garden suburbs" with Western-

style houses. The report draws attention to The report draws attention to be close link between poor or mon-existent drinking water supples and sanitation, and the invidence of killer diseases. According to the World Health Oranization, the lack of basic facilities may account for four fifth of all sickness and disease.



The luxury of water: a ramshackle village near Delhi.

Bad drinking water causes diarrhoea, infective hepatitis, typhoid, cholera and guinea worm. Every year an estimated six million children die from diar-

rhoeal diseases.

Lack of water for washing is a prime cause of trachoma, scabies, yaws, leprosy and conjunctivitis. Worm infections are the result of bad sanitation; tuberculosis thrives in dark, ill-ventilated spaces; the absence of screens and netting facilitates the spread of insect-carried diseases like ma-laria and elephantiasis; garbage attracts rats which transmit bacterial food poisoning, typhus

and plague.

All that is compounded by the prospect of still worse overcrowding. The accompanying table shows not only the formidable scale of population increase in the world's largest cities, but also how the pattern of urban expansion has shifted from Europe and America to the Third World. Yet according to a 1979 World Bank report, in Cairo only the wealthiest 10 per cent could afford public housing. In Manila, even with extensive subsidies, such housing was beyond the means of half the population. In Karachi and Guayaquil, a third of the inhabitants had no hope of

affording even the cheapest house or building plot.

"Cities and populations continue to grow; money and political will are lacking", the Earthscan report concludes. "Despite Habi-tat, most governments fall yearly

further behind on their pledge to help house the poorest."

\*Shelter: Need and Response;
housing, land and settlement
policies in 17 Third World nations. Jorge Hardoy and David Satterth-waite. John Wiley & Sons.

> John Young Planning Reporter

Population in millions	1950		2000
New York-NE New Jersey	12.3	Mexico City.	31.0
London	10.4	Sao Paulo	25.8
Rhine-Ruhr	6.9	Shanghai	. 23 7
Tokyo-Yokohama	. 6.7	Tokyo-Yokohama	23.7
Shanghai	5.8	New York-NE New Jersey	22 4
'Pans	. 5.5	Peking	20 9
Buenos Aires	5.3	Rio de Janeiro	19.0
Chicago-NW Indiana	49	Bombay -	168
Moscow	4.8	Calcutla	16.4
Calcutta	- 4.6	Jakarta	15.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach	. 4.0	Los Angeles-Long Beach	13.9
Osaka-Kobe ·	3.8	Seoul	13.7
Milan :	3 6	Cairo	12.9
Bombay	30	Madras `	127
Mexico City .	. 3.0	Buenos Aires	12 1

NB: Both the 1950 and the 2000 population figures refer to the "urban agglomeration" (usually the same as the metropolitan area population). Projections for the year 2000 are based on past trends and the country's economy, population growth and population movement. SOURICE: Table 8, urban, rural and city population 1950-2000, as assessed in 1978, United Nations (ESA/P/WP.66).



by James Tobin, yesterday's winner of the Nobel prize for economics

Yesterday Professor Tobin of Yale University was named as winner of the 1981 Nobel prize for economics. Today the Conservative Party conference debates economic policy. This singular connexion gives point to prophecies Professor Tobin made in July 1980 when he was asked to give his views on monetary policy to the Treasury and Civil Service select committee.

The United Kingdom has or accommodative monetary embarked on a very interesting and risky experiment in macroeconomic and monetary policy. In Germany it does not seem that they have carried out an experiment of this kind, getting back from quite a high rate of inflation to a lower one purely by monetary means Professor Friedman said it does not take all that long, it only takes three years. Three years is quite a long time. This kind of experiment amounts to what is sometimes called a credible threat policy. That is to say to the private economy: "We are determined and resolute that monetary demand will be disinflated at a preannounced schedule, regard-less of the transitional

The hope of the protagonists of that policy is that it will so melt the existing core of inflation in the economy that the response to it will be much quicker than one might have ex-

If the policies do not do anything to the domestic sources of the inflation rate, or do very little to it, within a year or two, and, if during that period there is really no abatement in the decline of employment and the stag-nation of production and investment then I would begin to wonder, if I were you, whether the experi-ment is going to work.

The theory that one might regard as underpinning the present policy says that when you have made the public threat about never giving in then the response will be quicker than past estimates of it would suggest, because the unions, managements, workers, private sector agents all over the economy, will feel that they are not going to be bailed out by compensatory

and fiscal policies in the future and that will make them disinflate faster. I am quite sceptical. That kind of threat is a threat to everybody in general and nobody in particular.

If you do not rely on some strong expectations effect of that kind then one cannot be very optimistic about the speed of the response to a purely monetary disinfla-tion. The problem about expecting that to have its impact in local markets, in the local levels of the shops and firms and unions and industries where prices and wages are actually made is that they are not playing a game just with the central

Those people are playing a game with other workers, other firms, the rest of the private economy. They are going to be concerned about whether anybody else is going to respond to that threat. In that kind of game their main concern is about how they stand in wages and prices relative to other people whom they regard as important reference groups for themselves.

They will calculate, not knowing what the rest of the private economy is going to do, that the safest thing may be to let those other people do the disin-flating if anybody is going to do it at all. If everybody calculates that way then nobody will disinflate.

It is like people who are watching some kind of spectacle in an arena and they are all standing up to see better. When everybody stands: up they do not actually see better, but the question is who is going to sit down first. With a general threat, not every-body sits down. It does not work very well in school classrooms and it may not



work very well in a modern

One could estimate the cost (of the policy) in terms of lost output and employment, in terms of the excess unemployment and excess capacity of industry that is idle because of the policy during the transition period, however long it may be.
Then the main issue becomes whether that cost

is worth paying in terms of the outcome in inflation abatement which occurs during that time, especially whether there is light at the end of the tunnel, whether you can see the way toward a recovery in which the losses of output, employand investment which is a long run loss, not just a short run loss — are reversed.

Damage to the formation of capital in the economy is a permanent loss of a policy which is damaging to the long run prospects of the economy.

I have seen conflicting estimates of what the corresponding coefficient for that is in the United Kingdom. Some are about the same as for the United States, others

saying that the response is

quicker in the United King-

dom than the United States. . The idea of what is a safe level of unemployment that can be aimed at by policy makers drifts upwards all the time after each bout of monetary restriction. In the next business cycle what is regarded as a safe level of unemployment is higher than it was in the previous occurence. I would not be

surprised if that happened

There may be a kind of self-fulfilling prophecy involved in this business that if you experience higher rates of unemployment for long periods of time then the general notion of what is a normal rate of unemployment rises and you will never get back to the lower rates that were experi-

enced previously. The public, at least the American public, never believes that unemployment is a solution to inflation and they are right not to believe that. It is crazy to have to go through that kind of process in order to get the rate of inflation down.

When it comes to recovery, I can imagine that you eventually return to a state of normal growth of real output, but at a lower-level at which there is less capital and more unemployment, so that you never make up fully for the period of lower than normal growth that is

occurring now.
So you must distinguish between whether you are going to get back to a track which restores the losses due to this transition or whether you just get back to a track which has the same slope, the same kind of upward growth, but is at a lower level than it would

have been otherwise. I do not, moreover, think that recovery bappens auto-matically, that just baving a lower rate of inflation in- growth of output.

creases demand or starts making it grow. I have heard it said that just having a lower price level relative to the amounts of monetary wealth in the economy makes people wealthier because they have sterling assets and when the purchasing power of the sterling assets is greater, that will lead them to do a lot of spending that they would not have done at higher

levels of prices. That occurs in macroeconomic textbooks, but I would not rely on that as a practical matter for solving aggregate demand problems in an economy. It is not that sure and it is not that much. The idea that you leave

money supply to determine employment and everything we want is burying your head in the sand.

In general, it is not possible for a government in a democracy to say: "Our

The public never believes that unemployment is a solution to inflation, and they are right...It is crazy'.

only business in economics is to give money and then you can decide both short run and long run by the workings of the market how much employment results from that, how much growth results from that, how much output results from that, how much industry results from that."

In the end the country holds statesmen responsible for economic results and not economic results purely in terms of prices and money supplies but in terms of employment, jobs, out-put, investment, growth. You may not be able to

get full employment, stable prices, everything else we want in terms of Government policy all at once. But that does not mean that we should not have some objectives in regard to employHenry Fairlie

# How American kindness can be dangerous

Washington

It has sometimes been difficuit in the past week to remember that Anwar Sadat was not an American, and even that he was not a good Republican who could be trusted to vote the right way about abortion. In the press, on television and in the talk of policy makers, one has kept hearing a strange com-plaint: that Egypt was not

mourning him adequately.

As one watched and read and listened, it seemed not to occur to anyone that Sadat may have been shot, however irrationally, for the same reason that the Shah was deposed: that he seemed to have become an American. If the Americans do not have many good allies around the world, one began to think, perhaps it is because they will not recognize allies until they have turned them into Ameri-

The phenomenon of anti-Americanism may not be a protest against American power, wealth or policies so much as a stubborn resistance to the American way of appearing to take over all other nationalities, cultures and races and creeds, and

After the fall of the Shah, the coming of the Ayatollah, and the seizing of the American hostages in Tehran, one could not help observing that everyone in Washington was speed reading the Koran. The only difference in the past week has been that the Koran is now assumed to be American, like the Bill of Rights, even Moby Dick, and just written in the wrong lan-

Take the business of assassinations. There is nothing that Americans like more than a good brisk assassin-ation somewhere else in the world, so that they may say

Americans are very ecumenical about assassinations. They like to believe they can embrace them all. Let one foreign leader be shot at 9am Eastern Standard Time and one knows that by 6pm Central and Mountain State Time there will be a documentary about the shooting of Abraham Lincoln and Martin Luther King Jr.
But Americans like to do

the funerals for other people. They are very generous that way. They really do not mind strangely moving moment. But the second the two men the expense and want to be sure that the Egyptians, or whoever it is, will really do itm style.

So they pack Air Force One with jelly beans, three former Presidents and one former President's wife, to say noth-ing of one former Secretary of State and of course the present Secretary of State; and then throw in the Secretary of Defence, three senators and three members of the House of Representa-tives, and who else but Stevie Wonder, identified as "the singer-composer" in the list of mourning dignitaries compiled by Associated Press and printed in The New York

That is not even the complete list of the Ameri-cans who travelled to pay their last respects.
Oh, and Britain sent along

Prince Charles. That was rather jolly of it, especially as it also threw in a former Prime Minister, whom. Associated Press might have taken the trouble to identify as the father in-law of Peter Jay, whom it also could their have taken the trouble to identify as the former ambassador to — why, of course, America. And the Netherlands sent along a Prince Claus. But the Americans also threw in Jeane Kirkpatrick, ambassa-dor of the moral majority to

the funeral of Anwar Sadat took place on Air Force One. It was rather decent of the Egyptians to go to all the bother of getting out their troops as a guard of honour for the three former Presidents. Foreigners can be very nice, when they behave like

By Monday the funeral was over. But the Americans one really cannot bear them in their generosity - then staged the resurrection. Former President Ford and former President Carter had agreed that America should talk to the PLO. Former President Nixon is meanwhile wandering around somewhere in the Middle East imitating former Henry Kissinger in shuttle diplomacy. Former first lody Rosalynn is meanwhile on a secret mission to present first lady Nancy, who of course organized the wedding of Prince Charles, who was allowed to attend Sadat's funeral because the Americans do not really mind that he over motors that he once wrote a revision ist defence of George III. Americans are so big. They have such huge hearts. The Shah fell because he became American. Sadat was shot because he became American. And now they will do if all over again, not minding the expense, for the leader of the



PLO. If one were the leaver of

Yasser Arafat next for an American ake-overi

the PLO, one sould run for cover. Americals do not seem to realize why heir kiss is the kiss of death.

It is this hat makes one shudder. The next great American takeover has already been pit into motion— in mid-air— while they are burying the victim of their last takeove. There is only one thing todo — isn't there?
— now: mate Americans out
of the PLO America does not kill with bombs, America kills with its kidiness.

The world would like to trust America, but it does not, because America does not trust iself. Politically, America s sound, Judicially, cally, America is sound. Even morally & socially, America is sound.

Culturily, America is a disaster, its poets, novelists, artists, itellectuals, thinkers, its dreamers: none of them in the end believes in America. Somewhere else in the Old World which they left — in Europe or Vietnam or Islam or one or other of the two Chinas — lies a truth which it is for them to discover, because they do not believe that ther own truth lies here

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Figure 6 - A Comment of the Comment

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in Amerca. Why do Europeans not undersand that Americans undersand Europe better than they themselves have yet managed to do? That is the same juestion that Americans appea to put wherever they go is the world. Then they woner why a quarter of a milibu Germans held an anti-American demonstration at the same time as they were buying Sadat.

By Sunday it was clear that "imes Newspapers Limited. 1981

# An Arab lesson Sadat chose to ignore

Anwar Sadat would not have wanted to compare his life with that of Mustafa El-Nahas, but the two men fit with appropriate and deadly symmetry into the pattern of Egypt's violent nationalist history. El-Nahas was the history. El-Nahas was the Wafdist leader who refused to accept British sovereignty over Egypt and became the over Egypt and became the idol of Egyptian youth in the late 1920s. Sadat was the man who refused to accept Egypt's the Israelis and who achieved, for a few incredible years, the stature of a great

But the two men share another, more disturbing parallel. In 1942, as Rommel's armies threatened Egypt, the British forced a pro-allied Wafdist government upon the supine King Farouk and supine King Farouk and prevailed upon El-Nahas to take the post of prime minister. The leader of one minister. The leader of one burgeoning Egyptian terrorist gang immediately denounced him as a traitor to Egypt and the Arab cause. El-Nahas's enemies planned his assassination and managed to murder the Greece minister in a negligible. his finance minister in a well-planned ambush in Cairo. There was a lesson here for Anwar Sadat if he had cared to take it. In the Arab world, El-Nahas's name still pro-vokes gestures of opprobrium almost identical to those which were heaped upon Sadat's memory by his enem-ies as the white gravestones sealed the murdered Egyptian

Winchester

Ionesco

College lands

Something of a coup for Win-chester College and King Alfred's College, Winchester, who have managed to entice Eugene Ionesco, the Rumanian-born

French playwright, to attend the English premiere of one of his

more recent plays. Ionesco, aged

68, will make his rare visit next week when a small Parisian-based

theatre group. Art and Progress, give three performances of Parlons Française at the theatre in

Yesterday, Mr Alan Conn, deputy head of modern languages

at Winchester College, who will

entertain Ionesco during his three-day stay, told me that the

visit had come about in a

'completely fortuitous' manner. "It was simply that a colleague's

wife knew somebody connected

with this theatre group. I think

they gave the director my name.

They wanted to come to England.

his work to be performed in the

more intimate atmosphere of small theatres. The play, which was well received in Paris and has

since toured the United States.

looks at the hazards of teaching

French to Americans through an

encounter between a language school principal and a variety of

When Groucho Marx made that

celebrated remark about not

Dismembership

Ionesco, he explained, prefers

We jumped at the opportunity."

King Alfred's College.

president into the earth on Saturday afternoon.

Like El-Nahas, however, Sadat was also regarded as an essentially parochial leader by neighbouring Arab nations. While the American television networks and Western newspapers projected him as one the twentieth century's most courageous leaders, his fellow Arabs never saw him in so visionary a light, even before his trip to Jerusalem when his military achievements were still lauded in Damascus and Baghdad. Thus on Saturday, as the ex-Presidents of America and the premiers of the Western world paid their homage to his memory at Nasser City, the funeral was the third item on Syrian radio's afternoon

on Syrian ratios arteritorin news bulletin.
Of course, there was much spite in all this. If Sadat's assassination was of so little importance to his Arab enemies, they would not have engineered such noisy demonstrations of joy at the news of his murder. Not would Libya have broadcast such ferocious anti-semitic sentiments on Saturday although this tells us something about the state of Colonel Gaddati's mind. But it is important to realize that within the Arab world, the man whom the West revered as a hero of peace was never held in any kind of international esteem even by those who admired him. For unlikely to provoke the sud-

member anyway.

wanting to be a member of a club that would admit him, he could not have had in mind The Dungeon Club, because it did not

then exist. But I am sure he

wouldn't have wanted to be a

Mary, Queen of Scots: a victim

The club was formed last

January after a party at the London Dungeon held in honour, if that is the right word, of

descendants of some of our great

torture victims — Mary Queen of Scots, Watt Tyler, Guy Fawkes, Sir Everard Digby, William Wallace plus more "ordinary"

Wallace plus more "ordinary" martyrs like horse thief Isaac

Illingworth, who was gibbeted alive in Halifax in 1641. These

descendants got on so well that they formed themsleves into a club and have been meeting

Hosni Mubarak, yesterday elected President of Egypt, is expected to follow the policies of Anwar Sadat. But Sadat, for all his strengths, argues Robert Fisk, had weaknesses as an Arab leader.

him too well. In one way, his misdeeds were not political. It was bad

enough for Nasser's descendant to make peace with Israel. But Sadat did something more serious than this: He turned away from the consensus of opinion, the *limah* in Arabic which is so important in a Muslim community. By breaking ranks with his Arab
brothers, he became for many
of them a Harajite, a seceder
from the ranks of the faithful. That Sadat declared himself a true Muslim did not alter this fact in the eyes of his opponents. His misdemeanour was thus theological as much was thus theological as much as it was political, which was why so many mutually antagonistic Arab states were able to gather in Baghdad after Camp David to condemn the Egyptian president.

The Baghdad summit was a

clumsy, awkward and tense affair — no-one felt this more than Saudi Arabia — but the meeting was essential for reasons that many people did

Now I hear that the club wants to extend its membership to descendants of the torturers.

Mrs Thatcher, was another con-fessing membership of the DTD.

His secretary Christine Brown designed it and had it cast by staff on the Young Conservatives Stand,

where badges are made to order.

By last night, the DTD legend was selling well amid rumours that a rival product is about to be

rival product is about to be marketed by Tory Central Office. Gardiner, the former journalist and an early biographer of the Prime Minister (Margaret Thaicher: from Childhood to Leadership) denies that he has become a Heath-baiter. "We are taking the mickey out of these ludigraps

mickey out of these ludicrous allegations that there is a cam-

paign to discredit him. What is he

up to by making them? I don't

think he has ever dropped or forgotten the idea of a govern-ment of national unity which he floated on the eve of the October

election in 1974. Would he now be

averse to a situation in which the

SDP holds the balance? One

I had thought that stop-watches

were only used by athletics statisticians, but now I hear that music critics are falling back on

Time, not tempo

Dirty George

den dangerous shifts in Arab not appreciate at the time. policy that both superpowers After that summit there was fear. Perhaps the Arabs did talk among the more aggresnot want to believe that sive delegations of assassinat-Nasser's successor could be anything but a parochial man: part the product of anger, but showed that the Egyptian president was already con-sidered a possible sacrifice.

The West largely misunder-

neasured and the ultimate

judgment that parliamen-

tarians and the electorate

must make is whether the

gains in terms of inflation

reduction are worth it. But

to do it without any pros-pect that there would be a

recovery, a revival, that investment will turn up again, that would be paying costs with very little hope of

When you disinflate the

total amount of monetary

demand in the economy a larger part goes into output reduction and the reduction

in the rate of inflation is a

So for America the evidence of the past is that an extra point of unemployment for a year would reduce the ongoing domestic rate of wage and price inflation by maybe a third of a point or at most a half of a

a point or at most a half of a

point. That means you need a lot of unemployment to

get rid of five points or six

future reward.

small fraction.

stood this deep sense of betrayal in the Arab world, berrayal in the Arab world, choosing to believe that Arab fury bad been provoked by Sadat's political courage. In fact, the contrary was true. In the eyes of his Arab neighbours, Sadat's political isolation was a curiously impressing phenomena. pressive phenomenon. Pub-licly despised though he may have been, he was a faithful and silent ally against the Ayatollah Khomeini and the forces of Islamic, revolution that seemed to threaten Iraq and the Gulf. Sadar's loneli-ness allowed him to say things which many Arab leaders were too weak or too frightened to acknowledge. The Gulf could rely on Sadat's Egypt to keep Libya in checkr-just as it could count on Egypt to oppose Soviet expansion in the Horn of Africa, Even the Palestinians, though they would never admit this,

believed that Sadat was at least consistent in his demand for Palestinian autonomy even if he was not successful. This may sound ungener-ous, since the criticisms have

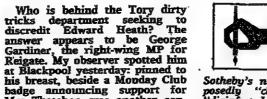
come from men like Saddam. Hussein of Iraq, whose savage be playing to an audience rather than governing a country, to be preparing his lines for Barbara Walters or for a Time magazine interview rather than disentangling the chaotic economy of his over-populated and desperately poor country.

Sadar's presidency had become a form of thearre, played out for the benefit of Western admirers. There was an illustration of this as far back as 1976 when the Press were summoned to his Ismae-lia rest-boose to watch him greet President Sarkis of Lebanon whose country was being torn apart in a civil war. Shortly before Sarkis's arrival, the pipe-smoking and avuncular figure of Sadat emerged from his villa to sit in the dusk on a wicker armchair waiting for his visitor. The cameras recorded this almost pastoral scene, and when Sarkis arrived Sadat led him gently by the arm into his villa. It was a gentle,

disappeared inside the house, Sadat's security men turned on the Press, beating the American camera crews with their fists and assaulting taxi-drivers with batons. The show dictatorship made Sadat's was over. Sadat's Mohabarrat made a habit of doing this style democracy. But there was a peculiarly obsessive streak of self-publicity about Sadat that his fellow Arabs never forgave. He seemed to be playing to an ardience while their mesident was was over. Sadat's Mohabarrat made a habit of doing this. screamed: "No picturesi" while their president was being slaughtered. Sadar's regime was not a

typically Arab police state. He closed down Nasser's prison camps in the desert; he put a stop to Mohabarrat tortures in Cairo's Citadel Prison. But many millions of his people found themselves in a different kind of jail, imprisoned by poverty and destitution. The supreme trony of Sadat's rule was that his great achieve-ment will not be recognised ment will not be recognised by the Arabs for many months, perhaps years: for he gave the Arabs credibility in the West. He showed the Americans that Arabs could be as honourable and visionary as the Israelis, that integrity was not something exclusive to the Jewish state. Sadat's motives were not as clear-cut as his friends would like to believe, and his vanity created a certain hubris in the man. For Sadat was not a great Arab leader. He was only a great Western leader.

# THE TIMES DIARY



For those whose taste runs to collecting the apparently uncollec-table, some par-ticularly untouchable items are up Sotheby's next month; nine sup-posedly "classic" examples of

examples

posedly "classic" "disinfected mail." The letters, from the Rev. Justin Perkins, an American missionary in Persia in the nineteenth century and others, were officially disinfected to guard against the possibility of transmitting cholera and other dangerous fevers which were widespread in Europe and the

Middle East at the time. I understand that such letters were either opened, cut or pierced

them as well. In the course of a

particularly savage review of Claudio Abbado's recent record-ing of Mahler's fifth Symphony, Richard Osborne, in the record

trade's monthly, Gramaphone,

times the conductor's rendering of the well-known adagtetto ("the

theme from the Death in Venice

movie.") Abbado takes 11 minutes

53 seconds, well outside the seven and half minutes set by Bruno Walter in a famous 1947 record-

with special tweezers and exposed to sulphur jumes, or disinfected with vinegar or similar substances. According to Otto Hornung, my source and the author of The Illustrated Encyclopaedia of Stamp Collecting, "such mail items were marked with special cachets stating for instance that the letter was disinfected only from the outside or on the outside and the inside as well."

He adds that it is practically impossible for a young philatelist to form a specialised collection of disinfected mail because it is scarce and expensive (the nine

scarce and expensive (the nine letters are expected to fetch in the region of £3,000). Given the mail's disease ridden pedigree I'm surprised they're not giving the stuff

lation; it is . . . very, very slow. . . . To spend 18 seconds getting from a C to a B flat is excessive even in a symphony by Mahler." (Come to think of it, this bit is more like cricket than athletics.) The criticism is especially surprising since Abbado's recent proms reading of Mahler's fifth

appear, and I understand that it' may therefore have a sharp effect ing.

If, like me, you adored Death in Veruce and its accompanying music, you may relish the thought of the adagiatto being spun out that long — but not Mr Osborne. Abbado's version, he says, "is withdrawn to the point of effo-A to B, by DOE I warn you to begin with that I do

not have an A level in geometry, and for this piece it would

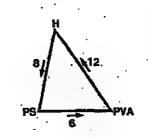
was widely acclaimed, as were his

previous Mahler records. But

Osborne's review is the first to

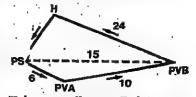
definitely-help. The Department of the Environment and the Department of Transport have just issued a joint bulletin, under the imprimatur of Mr K. F. Ennals, Director General of Ennals, Director General of Organisation & Establishments, "in clarification of those rules pertaining to the payment of motor mileage allowances for official travelling..." Oh yes? Stick with me, if you can. The bulletin, nine pages of it, becomes gradually overwhelmed with even more amazing diagrams, like instructions for how to do Rubic's cube.

It starts simply enough.



What this means is that the poor what this means is that the poor soul started his journey at home (H), travelled to his Permanent Station (PS), visited place A (PVA) and then went home direct: 26 units were travelled but only 17 may be claimed the distance from the control of t PS to PVA and back. Pair enougl.

Now a second example. Suppose the officer travels from Home to Permanent Station, then to pace visited, A, then place visited B, then returns directly home, s in



Hehas actually travelled 48 units bu can only be paid for PS to PVA to PVB and back to PS 6 10+15=31. OK? Well, this is were it gets really fun.

All this only applies if the civil strant takes his own car on a jurney that could be done by jurney that could be done by ublic transport. When the jour-ey can't be done by public ransport, a different calculation ipplies.

In the last diagram, for example, when there is no public transport, the calculations would be as follows:

Home to PS to PVA = 14 units

actually travelled but people may only claim for PS to PVA plus 1/s, in this case 6 + 2 = 8. PVA to PVB = 10 units, actually

travelled so 10 can be claimed. PVB to home, 24 units actually travelled but limited to PS to PVB +  $\frac{1}{1}$  = 15 + 5 = 20. So for the total journey of 48 units this time, 38 may be claimed,

not 31. You will believe me. I know.

when I say that this only takes us half way through the clarification memo: it gets even more compli-cated, especially when the poor, lost civil servant is unfortunate enough to go straight to PVA from home without checking in at his PS first. Mr Ennals says that the memo will lapse in 18 months.

Peter Watson





P.O. Box 7, 200 Gray's Inn Road, London WCIX 8EZ. Telephone: 01-837 1234

# THE LEGACY OF PEACE

The concern felt by both Egypt and Sudan over possible Libyan moves in the aftermath of the Sadat assassination is understandable. Few Arab leaders were more vociferous in their opposition to President Sadat and all he stood for than Colonel Gaddafi. The Libyan leader is not the omnipresent bogeyman some members of the Reagan Administration imagine him to be, although it suits both Egypt and Sudan to represent him in that light. None the less, he is capable of causing instability in North Africa and the Middle East, and of going some way toward undermining America's allies in the region.

The United States should try to prevent this. But it is

not enough for Washington merely to identify Colonel Gaddafi as the enemy of Western interests in the Middle East. It must also take a hard and careful look at what those interests are, and whether they need to be reassessed. The notion that President Sadat was a man of straw, and that America was wrong to invest so much in him, is attractive to those who have opposed the peace pro-cess all along. They are now able to claim that the man who dared to betray the Arab cause by making peace with Isrzel was doomed to die at the hands of his own people, and be buried unmourned. But this is a self-justifying argument. The absence of public grief in the streets of Cairo does not necessarily show that the Muslim fanatics who wished President Sadat dead reflected

the will of the majority.

A more plausible explanation is that President Sadat's failure to tackle the extremes of Egyptian poverty, or even to improve significantly the lot of the average citizen, detracted from his achievement in bringing Egypt military self-confidence in 1973 and the advantages of

peace thereafter. That achievement remains. Most Egyptians - while still waiting for the promised economic benefits of peace - are tired of taking the brunt of conflict with Israel on behalf of the Arab peoples, most of whom have not suffered a fraction of the human cost borne by Egypt.

For this reason alone the

Egyptian-Israeli relationship remains well-founded. There is uncertainty over the transfer of the remaining portion of Sinai by Israel to Egypt in April of next year. But Mr Begin and President-elect Mubarak used the occasion of President Sadat's funeral to make each other's acquaintance, with a view to embarking on practical negotiations, both on Sinai and on the thorny question of Palestinian autonomy on the West Bank within the framework of Camp David. Provided the United States now puts pressure on Israel to make concessions at a time when the new Cairo leadership is weighing its options, the peace process could be given a new lease of life rather than put into cold corage or even abandoned. storage or even abandoned.

There remains the danger

that the Reagan Adminis-tration will miss this opportunity. It has until now tended to see the Middle East in terms of military arrange-ments designed to counter Soviet influence. One of Washington's first responses to the murder of President Sadat was to announce the holding of military exercises in Egypt and the Gulf next month, coupled with deliveries of quantities of arms to Egypt and the Suda While this coupled with the Suda While this couple with the suda and the Sudan. While this is a welcome demonstration of American resolve at a time of crisis, it appears to many in the Arab world as proof of America's desire to dominate

the region. The United States must be to undermine the legacy of therefore combine its show of strength with a reexamination be to undermine the legacy of President Sadat, but rather to make it more durable.

of its tendency to analyse the Middle East in terms of "friends" and "enemies". In particular it needs to address itself to the problem of taking the peace process farther by involving the Palestinians. This means, as former Presidents Carter and Ford have acknowledged, involving the Palestine Liberation Organization - which must, however, come round to recognizing Israel's right to exist within secure boundaries.

It also means involving those Arab states which have in the past derided President Sadat's peace efforts in public, but whose interests do not necessarily lie with the radical Arab cause, let alone with the Soviet Union. Mr Mubarak has in the past shown himself to be the kind of leader who might well want to end Egypt's isolation in the Arab world by reopening links with fellow Arab states. But, as Mr Haig has pointed out, a partial Egyptian return to the Arab fold need not spell the end of Egypt's commitment to peace with Israel.

On the contrary, if Egypt can preserve its treaty relationship with Israel while re-establishing brotherly ties with Saudi Arabia or Jordan, the result would be to strengthen Western policy rather than weaken it. There are Arab leaders — Colonel are Arab leaders — Colonel Gaddafi of Libya is one — who do not appear to be open to persuasion. But if Washington is able to ensure continuation of the peace process by obliging Israel to make concessions and show flexibility, it will at the same time make it easier for the Mubarak Government at least to put out feelers to fellow pro-Western Arab states, and to demonstrate to them that peace brings results. That would not be to underwine the lease of

#### ONCE MORE UNTO THE IRISH BREACH

The new Secretary of State for Northern Ireland gave his fellow Conservatives yesterday a first sight of his priorities. Like Mr Roy Mason, who would probably win a poll in Northern Ireland for the best of the proconsuls so far, Mr James Prior emphasizes the need to support the Ulster pursue terrorists relentlessly in all quarters, and he is aware of the interaction of those two fields of policy. Unlike Mr Mason, who found the province suffering from a surfeit of politicians and paid them relative neglect while courting businessmen, trade union leaders and other solid citizens, Mr Prior, confronted with the same excess of politicians, is determined to find them something to do.

He believes they will have less opportunity for mischief if given employment. He also has larger reasons for imparting some political momentum: it would assist revival of confidence in the economy, especially inward investment; it would help to stretch the patience of the rest of the United Kingdom, which expects the component representatives of Northern Ireland to be capable of some mutual conciliation; and he might have added, it would take some of the pressure off British embassies abroad.

It adds up to a good case for having another fling at the reconstitution of devolved government. But Mr Prior should not be in too much of a hurry. The present prospect for the necessary minimum of agreement or acquiescence is

From Professor Richard Layard

Sir, In your leader of October 10

you ask in relation to the inflation tax proposal, "What is there to stop firms passing it on in the

form of price increases?". The answer is this. The full proceeds of the tax will be handed back to

industry by cutting the rate of National Insurance Surcharge. In this way the tax burden will be

shifted from low-inflation firms to

high-inflation firms. But the total

tax burden will be unchanged and there will thus be no net increase in tax that could be passed on. (If the National Insurance Surcharge

did not exist, the tax proceeds could of course be handed back in

a payroll subsidy administered

Since passing on is no problem,

the key issue is how the tax will affect wages. Suppose that at worst an individual firm or employers' association assumes that the tax will have no effect on

wages and prices in the rest of the

economy. It has however itself a new incentive to hold down its

own wages, since a wage increase

of say £1 will now cost it not £1 but £1.50 or £2, depending on the tax rate. The firm will therefore

end up paying less - and so will

In your same issue, Julian Haviland and Geoffrey Smith both

jointly with the tax).

Inflation tax

as bad as it has been for a long time. The Social Democratic and Labour Party when last heard of was taking the Haughey line that Northern Ireland is a failed political entity and that proposals for self-governing institutions in that context are a waste of that context are a waste of breath. Unionists, having breath. Unionists, having twice watched the nationalist vote in Fermanagh and South Tyrone go to the Provisionals or their front man, are re-inforced in their standing objection to cooperating in government with nationalists (still presumably a sine qua non of devolution) their objection being that they cannot trust in government politicians whose avowed ambition is to undermine the constitutional status quo. At the same time the two communities represented by these parties have been temporarily driven further apart than ever by emotions surrounding the

Maze hunger strike. The hunger strike is now over, on terms in which the IRA can take no satisfaction. But the prison protest is not yet over. Mr Prior has offered a generous settlement. Republican prisoners, needless to say, are looking his gift horse in the mouth. They are de-manding "clarification" before making up their minds and no doubt hope to draw Lord Gowrie, who has immediate ministerial responsibility for prisons, into something like negotiation. That must not be allowed to happen. Mr Prior was justified yesterday in asserting that (with the exception of the amount of

offering no more than was on offer since midsummer. The offer is on a take-it-or-leave-it basis. It is therefore a pity that when he made it he was not ready to come out with a cut-and-dried list of changes in prison regulation leaving no room for "clarification".

If it was simply a matter of deserts the protesting pris-oners would have been offered no concessions at all in return for good behaviour. But Mr. Prior and his predecessor rightly wished to make of the collapse of the hunger strike an oportunity to return to constructive and conciliatory politics in Northern Ireland. But that speculative advantage is not worth buying at the price of enlarging the con-cessions already tabled. If the IRA wishes to reject the offer and continue its prison defiance by remaining "on the blanket" or by other means, so be it.

There was one nuance in Mr Prior's speech that will be fallen upon by analysts both in unionist committee rooms and in Iveagh House. The famous Ulster guarantee, which both parties to the partition issue set such store by, came out as the British people standing by the desire of the majority in Northern Ireland to retain their United Kingdom connexions". It does not sound quite the same as no change in the constitutional status of Norther Ireland . . . "Connexions" is a funny word to use of people whose territory has formed part of the United Kingdom for 180 years. It is just Mr Prior's way of talking, or is it his way of thinking?

argue that the tax will discourage expanding firms by taxing them if they raise their relative wages in order to attract labour. But this ignores .the. major: benefits to expanding firms (and others) from the fact that the economy

could now be run at a perma-nently higher level of activity.

These benefits would far outweigh

restored remission) he is

any "microeconomic" costs.

No one has suggested any other feasible policy that could substantially lower long-run unemploy-ment without increasing inflation. An old-style incomes policy, which suspended free collective bargaining could never be permanently in force in a free society. And without some other stick to beat inflation we shall have to endure permanently high unemployment.

Yours faithfully, RICHARD LAYARD, Centre for Labour Economics, London School of Economics and Political Science, Houghton Street, WC2.

#### Constituency vote

From Mrs Jean Northam Sir, I refer to today's article (September 25) on the Constituency vote in the Labour Party's Deputy Leadership election. It was highly misleading to cite the vote taken at the Tiverton constituency meeting in support of the argument that the more widely opinion was canvassed the the decision would favour Denis Healey.

It would not be possible to have canvassed more widely than we did. Every single member was offered the option of voting by post if attendance at the meeting were impossible. About one third of the votes were cast in this way. Benn received nearly 50 per cent. High-speed train of the first choice votes, and when the Silkin votes were distributed according to second choice, Benn emerged with 75 per cent of the

It is true that about 55 per cent of our membership neither attended the meeting nor asked for a postal vote, though everyone was notified by post. One must at the very least question whether most of these people supported any of the candidates with any conviction. If that is the kind of support Healey has, it is scarcely enthusiastic. As a constituency party, we deserve credit for making every attempt to gain a representative vote.

TEAN NORTHAM. Chairman. Tiverton Constituency Labour .... Party, Lilyvale, Huxham. Exeter. September 25.

Yours faithfully, ...

# LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

for a quick answer. Of course old-

style reflation can provide a temporary respite, but one of the reasons why we are in our present

situation is that we have tried that

remedy too often in the past and it has always contributed to more

inflation and more unemploy-

the Government attempts to reduce inflation have coincided with a recession which has served to increase the level of unemploy-

ment. People are being asked to make sacrifices to achieve a lower

level of inflation, but the problem is that many of them can't remember the overall prosperity which low inflation produced in

which low inflation produced in the 1950s. So they complain when unemployment reaches a certain level and they ask for what? — more doses of the same palliative which in the past has only produced more inflation.

People ask for consensus politics — what does this term mean? — inevitably policies which have been tried and failed in the past. After all, if any person or party had some new ideas wouldn't we all be prepared to give them a try? Endemic problems require painful remedies. Unfortunately most of us seem to have lost the

of us seem to have lost the appearer for unpleasant medicine and cannot or will not accept that it offers the chance of success.

it offers the chance of success.

Pursuing consensus policies offers the chance of re-election for politicians. Thank goodness we have at least one politician who is honest enough to be pursuing policies which she knows are hard to accept but she believes will bring long term prosperity if adhered to for a while longer.

Sir, I have never had to run the country but I have had consider-

able experience in running a sizeable industrial company. As a

result I know that a profit can turn into loss with frightening speed especially if orders disap-

Conversly, it takes a dreadfully

long time to turn a loss into a profit, simply because changes in

policy, factory closures, redun-dancies, streamlining all take a very long time to become effec-tive. A decision taken by a board

tive. A decision taken by a board of directors one day may take a couple of years to show its effect in the company balance sheet. It must take very considerably longer to turn around the economy of the nation from loss-making to profitability.

This raises the question of whether any government has sufficient time to produce results before it is dismissed and the next lot take over and put the whole

lot take over and put the whole

process into reverse. Perhaps this is the most serious of our maladies because it is incurable. But I feel quite sure that those who clamour and demand change of direction because results have

years, or even less, either do not understand what is involved or

else are deliberately rocking the

include the flight of foreign capital, the shrinking of our

exports and the emigration of our most skilled — all of which will lead inexorably to an acceleration of our economic decline. The

funds required to support the needs of education, social services and defence will be greatly diminished and increased unem-

ployment, no doubt masked tem-porarily by additional state em-ployees, is bound to follow. The

damage is incalculable.

I do not think I exaggerate.
History and the world around us provide examples in plenty of the economic consequences of the

policies to which Labour is now devoted. If the threat was not

political, it is clear that we would be failing in our duty to our shareholders and to our fellow employees if we did not do everything possible within the law

to prevent such damage to our

But the threat is political and

we live in a democracy in which

the government, presumed to be acting in the national interest,

acting in the hatchar interest, holds sovereign power. Does this affect the performance of our duty, as we see it? Should our response include support for those political parties who would preserve the private sector?

I write in the presental capacity.

I write in my personal capacity and, in due course, my Board will make up its collective mind:

LESLIE SMITH, Chairman,

BOC International, Ltd, Hammersmith House. W6.

Yours faithfully,

Yours faithfully,

Yours faithfully

C. G. H. ALLEN,

31 Campden Hill Road, W.8

From Sir Kenneth Corley

It is extremely unfortunate that

# Engineering places

in universities From Dr Edward Parkes

Sir, I do not, in general, regard it as part of my job as chairman of the University Grants Committee to respond to erroneous state-ments in the press about the committee or its actions. I write, not in that capacity, but as an engineer much concerned about the future of his own profession. When the UGC considered how the university system might best adapt to the reductions in funding adapt to the reductions in funding amounced by Government earlier this year, it concluded that, in spite of the cuts, the number of engineering places should be increased. The committee also proposed a small redistribution of this increased number of places. this increased number of places

this increased number of places between the 42 universities which offer engineering courses. The increase and the redistribution were clearly stated in the July letter of guidance, which was made available to the press. In detail, 15 universities were specifically asked to increase their engineering numbers, and a further nine were expected to do so. One university was asked to hold numbers constant, and a further 15 were expected to do so. Two universities were asked to reduce their numbers: no other reductions were anticipated. reductions were anticipated.

Press comment has been con-

Press comment has been confined very largely to these last two institutions, and some commentators have been misled into speaking of an attack on technology when precisely the opposite is the case.

I am concerned lest the repetition of this untruth may discourage young men and women from applying for engineering courses. It would be a tragedy if the additional places, purchased at such a very heavy cost to other areas of study, were to remain areas of study, were to remain

I am therefore writing, at a time of year when many young people will be considering university entrance, to assure them, their parents and teachers, that the number of engineering places is being increased both relatively and absolutely. Yours faithfully.

EDWARD PARKES. 14 Park Crescent, W1. October 12.

#### Contracts for dons From Mr Rowland Eustace

Sir, There are some important prior questions to be answered about the tenure of academic appointments. For instance, about its length or level. Does it have to last seven years longer than a civil servant's: could it be limited to the certains grade or he subject. the starting grade, or be subject to break clauses as an Oxbridge Fellow's was? Still more important is to know

what are the effects of granting any form of tenure. It has been believed both that Oxbridge was improved by the curtailment of tenure, and that Redbrick was improved by its extension. It is not self-evident that slower selection would improve later productivity, or certain that more has been discovered by those with tenure than by those without.

Though there has always been plenty of rhetoric, there is little knowledge about such things (which are relevant also to the formation of the whole of the professional classes). There are many ways of seeking evidence; there is now, for instance, much experience. Is there not a strong case for some research into this aspect of higher education?

Yours. ROWLAND EUSTACE, Administrator, Society for Research into Higher Education, Guildford; Surrey. October 7.

#### Profit or conservation

From Mr Guy B. Charter Sir, If the Wildlife and Country-side Bill passes the House of Lords in its present form, a farmer will become eligible for compensation for profits which he might have made if, but for the objection of conservation groups, he had been permitted to "im-prove" his land by drainage, tree-

activities.

If I apply for planning permission to build a multi-storey hotel or office-block on the site of my house it will certainly be refused. Why should I be deprived of the profits I might have made from such a development? from such a development?
Surely it would be only fair if

feeling, scrub-clearance or similar

the Government were to infroduce a bill making all house-owners eligible for compensation if they cannot maximise the profit from their property because of environ-mental considerations.

Yours sincerely, GUY B. CHARTER, 10 Wheatlock Mead. Redbourn, St. Albans, Herts.

From Professor N. Kurti, FRS Sir, It has been pointed out to me that I was being unfair to the French Railways when, in my letter (October 2) I referred to the "specially built track" for the Paris-Lyon train Grande Vitesse, when in fact about one third of when in fact about one third of the run between Paris and St Florentin is still done on the existing track. I have no doubt that, as mentioned in your article of September 23, when the whole track is completed the average speed of the train will be not much below 150 miles an hour, i.e. about 50 per cent higher than British Rail's best present average speed — on an existing track, Yours faithfully;

N. KURTI, Department of Engineering Science, University of Oxford, Parks Road,

#### Tory debate on economic strategy

From Sir Ronald Bell, QC, MP for Beaconsfield (Conservative) Sir, The letter from four of my parliamentary colleagues which you printed today (Octber 13) was adept only in saying that a Times leader was cogently argued. Did they seriously believe that but for their letter the faithful assembled at Blackpool would not feel able to debate our future strategy

without fear or inhibition?

What the signatories are saying is, "Stop, it's hurring too much", and that message is not concealed by the clatter of phrases. What in practical terms is meant by "a pragnatic Conservative economic policy benevolent to private industry", by "shortening the longest corner in the world", by challenging the talents and meeting the aspirations of couples struggling with their mortgages and large and small businessmen"?

and small businessmen"?
And those who condemn platitudes should not be caught calling for "a more sensitve appreciation of the economic facts of life as known to millions of individual voters", which beats all for ornamental vacuity. We suffer, and for twenty-five years have suffered, from gross overmanning throughout the nation. We are paying a high price for that, rather than for the remedy.

The question is simply, "Dare

The question is simply, "Dare we postpone the correction till easier times?" Three times before this, in easer times, the nation turned away from the unfinished task. What would a fourth retreat mean for national morale, British industry and the future of the

Conservative Party?
It is bad luck that a resolute government coincides with a world depression, but nations which evade issues must expect bad luck. Now squeezing out overmanning inflates unemployment — but dare we defer it? "If not us, who? If not now, when? In my estimation few in the Conservative Party have changed their attitudes, but as the scene Conservative Party have changed their attitudes, but as the scene darkens some grow bolder and others more worried. My four colleagues could have written their letter two years ago: and I might have written this one two years ago: but I have never pretended otherwise.

I have the honour to remain, Sir, Your obedient servant, RONALD M. BELL, House of Commons.

From Mr C. G. H. Allen Speakers at the Conservative conference will inevitably call for a relaxation of the Government's economic policies based on the argument that reducing un-

employment has now become a more pressing problem than reducing inflation. The great falacy of this argument seems to be that it is based on the premise that somehow the two are not closely linked.

closely unked.

What we are witnessing in industry today is a very belated recognition of the fact that we are one of the most overmanned industrial countries in the Western world and one of the least productive. If one adds to that the fact that since the last war our level of inflation has in most years been running ahead of our competitors, it is no surprise that we are being forced to reduce our overheads in every way we

KENNETH CORLEY, Yewtree, Wasdale, Seascale, Cumbria, High unemployment is in every

#### Labour alternative

From Sir Leslie Smith

Sir, I believe there is now a growing need for a more public debate on a subject which I know to be under consideration in many British boardrooms. It is the subject of political contributions.

BOC International, like many major companies, has never contributed to a political party. We have taken the view that so long as the major parties accepted, either in principle or in practice, that a growing private sector was essential to the health

sector was essential to the health of the national economy, we gained nothing by spending shareholders' money in this fashion. In addition, we have been concerned not to add to the polarization of opinion by appearing to favour one political party over another. It is now my strong conviction that we can no longer afford the comfort of this detached view.

The move of the labour party towards economic policies of the extreme left has been made plain. These policies are the reverse of what we have learned of the processes by which the wealth of the country is increased. They substitute state direction and state monopoly for an open market economy. They seal Britain off from the wider, international markets from which we draw so much benefit by way of invest-ment, income and technology. impose a sterile uniformity in place of individual motivation. The immediate consequences

#### Closed churches

From the Reverend Hugh Wilcox Sir, Mr Peter Brooke (October 5) complains that in churches he has recently visited "there was no indication of where the key could be found". This is to assume that it is perfectly safe to leave a key for anyone who cares to, to collect it.

We may presume that Mr Brooke is a trustworthy person, from the fact that he is a Times reader! But how is a keyholder to know whether the person calling for the church door key is genuine like Mr Brooke, an eager church visitor with the best of motives, or someone who has a he will load everything of value?

Even if the visitor is trust-worthy what does he do if he is followed into the church by a gang of hooligans, determined to play football, or a dog lover who allows his dog to foul the church, or a tobacco addict determined to combine disrespect with fire risk?
All these things and many more have happened in this church, and in many others; and because of them it is no longer practicable to leave the church open, or to allow all comers to collect a key. In this church, much as we wish

it could be open, not only for-visitors attracted by history and beauty, but for prayer and meditation, we have had to take the decision only to open the church when volunteer stewards can be on duty. We try to indicate when the church is to be open: but even there the vandals have the upper hand; such notices, like the No Cycles, No Dogs notices frequently put up by the Town Council in the churchyard, are rarely permitted to stay in place or more than a couple of days. Naturally if we know in advance

that a visitor or a group of visitors are hoping to see the church, we do our best to make them welcome. Yours faithfully,

HUGH WILCOX. St Mary's Vicarage, 31 Thundercourt, Hertfordshire.

#### IRA bomb in sense of the word a very undesirable state of affairs but I think it would be wrong to look Chelsea

From Dr Brian Harrison

Sir, In its statement issued through the Irish Republican publicity bureau in Dublin, the IRA takes responsibility for the bomb which killed one woman and injured 40 people in Chelsen on Saturday, and attributes this attack "to the state of war which exists between the British Govern-

ment who occupy Ireland and the oppressed frish people who strike out through the IRA."

I suppose those who direct IRA policy are now so insulated and out of touch with reality that there is no hone of persuading there is no hope of persuading them how futile is any campaign of indiscriminate violence on the British mainland as a way of coercing the British people into neglecting the wishes (however misguided) which have been repeatedly expressed by the majority in Northern Ireland through elections referenda and

even strike action.
But, just for the record, and in case there is anyone to hear, perhaps it is worth pointing out perhaps it is worth pointing out that such campaigns have been politically counter-productive and eventually abandoned several times in the past — in the 1880s, in 1939 and throughout the 1970s; that no British government could conduct such a "war" unless strongly backed by members of the British public drawn from every political persuasion; and that, like the aptly-named "dirty protest" before it, such a squalid strategy lowers the dignity of the cause that is being promoted and cause that is being promoted and denies all credibility to the IRA's claim that it represents decent Irish people.

Yours faithfully, BRIAN HARRISON, Corpus Christi College, Oxford. October 11.

From the Leader of the Greater London Council

Sir, Your report of my views on IRA violence (October 13) requires a detailed response to indicate the arguments that were

indicate the arguments that were omitted.

I abbor all violence. Murder on London's streets is shocking, and it is unacceptable. The bomb attack on Saturday emphasises that a permanent solution to the troubles of Ireland is essential, not just for Ireland itself, but for all nexts of Britain. all parts of Britain.
The point that I was trying to

The point that I was trying to make is that to seek to crush the IRA as if they were simply criminals or lunatics will not work. It is the policy that has been tried for generations and still the killing persists. The IRA bombers and their supporters believe that they have strong political motives. For this reason, if one is caught others come forward to sale his place. This is if one is caught others come forward to take his place. This is not the case with individually motivated psychopaths; once arrested, the crimes cease.

Government intransigence over the H-Block hunger strike intensified tension and sadly acted as a recruiting sergeant for the IRA. financial support from North America increased when the deaths began. It is this support which enables the IRA to operate. It must be obvious to all but the most stubborn that a political solution is the only way to bring about lasting peace. That solution will be hard to achieve, but we will not even start to find it if military action is our sole re-sponse to Ireland's troubles. Yours sincerely, KEN LIVINGSTONE,

# Member's Lobby, The County Hall, London SE1. October, 13

#### Maritime policy From the Parliamentary Under

Secretary of State for Trade Sir, I was surprised to see in Mrs Young's letter (October 5) that it was thought that I would "make policy" on maritime affairs but that Mr Eyre would be "the

that Mr Eyre would be the spokesman? Mr Eyre was indeed the spokesman in the House of Commons, when Lord Trefgarne was the Parliamentary Under-Secretary of State with responsibility for these matters. However, following my appointment to the Department, the Secretary of State has given me special responsibility for maritime affairs, both as a "policy maker" and as a "spokesman". Yours faithfully,

IAIN SPROAT,
Department of Trade,
1 Victoria Street, SW1. October 6.

#### Different date

From Mr K. J. Whinney Sir, Please may I trespass briefly on your columns to correct two inaccuracies in Philip Howard's

article of October 5?

He stated that 1879 was the year in which "Mary Baker Eddy invented Christian Science".

First, Mary Baker Eddy did not the state of the s "invent" Christian Science; she discovered it. Second, the year of her discovery was 1866, not 1879; 1879 was the year in which she founded The Church of Christ

Scientist Yours faithfully, K. J. WHINNEY, 34 Southwood Avenue, 23.

### October 5.

Plum in the mouth From Mr Bernard Levin

Sir, Mr Nigel a Brassard's letter today, (October 13) inquiring as to the correct pronunciation of Bertie's surname, overlooks the fact that Bertie himself settles the question in Carry on Jeeves, where he tells of a cove hight Kegworthy who, on being introduced to him, asks whether the name is spelt W-

Pepys, now ... I was, Sir, your obedient servant, BERNARD LEVIN, 10 Devonshire Place, W1. October 13.

Hard-hit

Mermaid

musicals

By Martin Huckerby Theatre Reporter

only three months after the re-built Mermaid Theatre reopened in the City of London it has run into financial difficulties and has been forced to cancel two big

It has dropped its plan to revive Lock Up Your Daughters, and as a result the theatre will be dark from November 21 to December 15. It has also had to postpone

the British premiere of Stephen Sondheim's Pacific Overtures,

which was due to open next The difficulties stem partly from the opening production of Eastward Ho!, an adaptation of a

Jacobean comedy which lost £30,000 when it found favour with

Much of the trouble has been caused by the unfinished building:

the catering facilities are only par-dally in operation, and after two

months of trying to run the main restgurant, the Fo'c'sle, in a partly built section of the building, the Mermaid has closed it until there

is sufficient money to complete the work; the Galley wine bar

has also not opened yet.

The theatre has been appealing for £1m, of which half was to be used for fitting out the building

and the remainder as an endow-ment fund to finance new produc-tions. But the appeal has only brought in about \$400,000 and the

costs of the equipment and work remaining have risen considerably. Until more money is found, the fitting out cannot be completed.

general manager of the theatre, said yesterday: "It would be quite improper for us to launch into

huge musicals now, without hav-ing finished off the building and

getting ourselves into some sort of financial order."

Anne Rawthorne, the

neither critics nor audiences.

cancels



# **COURT AND SOCIAL**

# COURT CIRCULAR BUCKINGHAM PALACE October 13: The Prince of Wales, Colonel to Chief Prince Parachure

Colonel-in-Chief, The Parachure Regiment, was represented by Major John Winter at the funeral of Lleutenant-Colonel C. G. Thomson which was held at St Peter's Church, Farnborough,
Hampshire, this afternoon.
The Princess Anne, Mrs Mark
Phillips was installed as Chancellor of the University of Lonon this morning.

The Countess of Lichfield was

KENSINGTON PALACE October 13: The Duchess of Gloucester this morning visited Bristlington School on the occa-

ston of the School's Silver Jubilee. This afternoon as President of The This afternoon as President of The Civil Service Sports Council Her Royal Highness opened the Sports Club. Bristol, and later visited the University Settlement, Bristol Community Association to mark its seventieth anniversary. The Duchess of Gloucester travelled in an aircraft of The Queen's Flight. The Duchess of Gloucester as Patron of the Asthma Research Council was present this evening at a Concert in aid of Asthma Research, Goldsmiths' Hall, London.

Mrs Euan McCorquodale was in YORK HOUSE

YORK HOUSE ST JAMES'S PALACE October 13: The Duke of Kent today presented the Civil Engin-eering Innovation Competition Awards at the Institution of Civil Engineers, London. Captain Mark Bullough was in

Cross Society, was present this morning at a Meeting of the Coun-cil at 9 Grosvenor Crescent, Lon-

don. Lady Nicholas Gordon Lennox was in attendance.

In the evening, Her Royal Highness and the Hon Angus Ogilvy were present at a Charity Gala Performance of Noel Coward's Cavalcade by the Farnham Repersons Company given in aid of the tory Company, given in aid of the Farnham Rotary Club Charities, at the Redgrave Theatre, Surrey. Lady Mary Fitzalan-Howard was

A service of thanksgiving for the life of Sergeant Victor Martin, head linkman at the Royal Opera House between 1949 and 1981, will be held at St Paul's Church, Covent Garden, at noon on Friday, October 23.

Mr P. C. P. Hunt and Miss C. Ward The engagement is announced between Peter, second son of Mr and Mrs Wallis Hunt, of Belmont,

Surrey, and Claire, second daugh-ter of Mr and Mrs Bernard Ward, of Cheltenham, Gloucestershire,

and Miss S. E. Penneu
The engagement is announced
between lan, elder son of Mr and
Mrs Geoffrey Shannon, of Bracknell, Berkshire, and Sarah, eldest
daughter of Mr and Mrs Bruce
Pennell, of Dorking, Surrey.

Mr N. R. Gibert
and Miss K. E. Scott
The engagement is announced
between Nigel Richard, elder son
of Mr and Mrs Geoffrey Gilbert,
of Sanderstead, Surrey, and Kirsty
Elizabeth, elder daughter of Mr
Nicholas Scott, MP, of Battersea,
London, and Lady Walston of
Thriplow, Cambridgeshire,

Mr J. A. Harris and Miss F. J. Rutherford-Jones

Mr I. C. N. Shannon and Miss S. E. Pennell

in attendance.

#### Forthcoming marriages

Mr C. M. Argyle and Miss M. L. K. Wicks and miss M. L. K. Wicks
The engagement is announced between Christopher, elder son of
Mr and Mrs M. Argyle, of Wootton, Kent, and Madeline, daughter
of Commander and Mrs J. K.
Wicks, of Walberton, West Sus-

Count K. Khuen-Lützow
and Miss G. H. D. Robinson
The engagement is aurounced
between Konradin, only son of
Count and Countess KhuenLützow, of Schloss Gandegg,
Appiano, Italy, and Georgina,
younger daughter of Mr and Mrs
Patrick W. Robinson, of Lovington
Mill, Castle Cary, Somerset, and
New York City.

Mr M. C. B. Ward
and Miss S. Marsham
The engagement is announced
between Maxwell, only son of
Major B. M. Ward, of Rockalls
Hall, Polstead, Colchester, Essex,
and of the late Mrs Ward, and
Sarah, younger daughter of the
late Lieutenant-Colonel P. W.
Marsham, and of Mrs Marsham,
of Waterloo Cottage, Gayton,
King's Lynn, Norfolk.

#### Savoy Hotel The Savoy Hotel, of London, bas

The Savoy Hotel, of London, has pleasure in announcing a two-week season of cabaret on the restaurant's rising floor.

From Monday, November 23, 1981, to Saturday, November 23, 1981, to Saturday, November 23, Roy Castle and the Savoy Dancers will entertain at 11.30 pm. There will be dancing to two bands from 9.00 pm and a special dinner will be served. From Monday, November 30, until Saturday, December 5, also at 11.30 pm, the Wall Street Crash will appear in their star singing and dancing act.

Reservations can be made at the Savoy Hotel from Mr Antonio, the restaurant manager, or by relephoning 01-836 4343, extension 2302.

#### Latest appointments Latest appointments include : Mr David William Tudor Price to

Common Serjeant in the City London, in succession to Mr Justice Leonard. Mr Clive Jones-Davies, aged 43. Mr Cive Jones-Bavies, aged 43, deputy secretary of the National Society (Church of England) and schools' secretary of the Church of England Board of Education, to be principal of Trinity College of Higher Education, Carmartheo. Mr A. P. D. Westhead to be a member of the General Optical Council, in succession to Mr R. W.

#### Latest wills

Conservative MP leaves £211,048 Mr Robert George Taylor, of Effingham, Surrey, Conservative MP for Croydon, North-west, from 1970 until his death in June this year, left estate valued at £211,048 net.
Miss Kathleen Elliott, of Gotham,
Nottingham, left £113,741 net.
After bequests of £2,700 she left
the residue equally between the
National Children's Home, Methodist Homes for the Aged, Royal
Midland Institute for the Blind,

and the Muscular Dystrophy Group.

Mr Douglas Gordon Emslie Benzie. of Sunningdale, chartered account-ant, left £571,011 net. Other estates include (net. before Other estates tax paid): Report Ethel, of Wendsworth Common, London £276,327

who is 82.

Mr Joel Barnett, MP, 58; the Most

Rev Igino Cardinale, 65; Rear-

Admiral Royer Dick, 84; Mr Justice French, 56; Mr Joe

Hyman, 60; Sir Norman Longley,

81; Mr Roger Moore, 54; Sir Roland Penrose, 81; Mr Cliff

Richard, 41; Mr Roger Taylor, 40.

Odlam, Mr Kenneth Wellesley, of Wright, Mrs Sybil Mary, of Marn-hull, Dorset £210,192 Morris, Mrs Bettina Florence, of Chelsea, London £290,433

**CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY AWARDS** 

# The engagement is announced be-tween John Antony, son of Mr and Mrs I. A. Harris, of Forest Hill, London, and Jane, daughter of Wing Commander and Mrs A. D. Rutherford-Jones, of Stock-ton, Devon. Birthdays today

# Farm visit for the Queen From W. P. Reeves Wellington, Oct 13

All of Ashburton, a small agricul-tural centre about 50 miles south-west of Christchurch, seemed to turn out in bright sunshine this afternoon to greet the Queen and the Doke of Edinburgh on the first full day of their New Zealand

visit.

They first spent two bours at a sheep and deer farm on the outskirts of the town, where they lunched in a marquee on pheasant and venison after watching sheep-dog trials. The Queen was presented with a woollen suit knitted from fleece of the farm's Corriedale flock. Miss Lillian Gish, the actress,

Later, the Queen and the Duka moved among the crowds for nearly an hour chatting inform-ally.

Earlier in the day, several hundred people gathered in Cathedral Square, Christchurch, to welcome the royal couple as they arrived to attend a centenary service at the cathedral.

Tonight the Queen will hold a reception on board the Royal Yacht Britannia which is berthed at Lyttleton, to 200 civic digni-A self-styled Irish H.Block com-mittee in Wellington said today protests would be made to the Queen when she arrives in the capital tomorrow evening.

RAS lecture

The annual Harold Jeffreys Lecture was given at the Royal Astronomical Society's meeting in London last Friday by Professor Raymond Hide, FRS, who spoke on "rotating fluids in geo-physics and planetary physics".

#### Luncheons

HM Government Lord Carrington, Secretary of State for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs, was host yesterday at a luncheon given at Admirally House on the occasion of the macrine. of the meeting of European Foreign Ministers in Political

HM Government
The Hon Douglas Hurd, Minister
of State for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs, was host
yesterday at a Inncheon given in
honour of the Tunisian Ambassador at Grosvenor House.

#### Dinners

HM Government Lord - Carrington, Secretary of State for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs, was host yester, day at a dimer given at Trinity House for delegates to the meeting of foreign ministers of the European Community and the Association of South-east Asian Nations:

Royal Caledonian Schools
The Chairman of the Royal Caledonian Schools, Bushey, Mr James
M. Coltart, gave a dinner last
right. The other speaker was
General Sir Michael Cow. Those
present included. General: Sir Michael Gow. Those present included:
Air Chief Morthal Sir Atardair Steedman, Air Viro-Marshal Sir Peter Bairsto, Air Marshal Sir Thomas Kennedy, Lioutenant-General Sir Thomas Loask and Air Vico-Marshal D C A

London Metal Exchange held a dinner at Grosvenor House yesterday. Mr P. C. Smith, chairman, presided and the toast of the guests was proposed by Mr L E. J.

25 years ago From The Times of Monday, October 15, 1956

In his speech to 5,000 enthusi-astic Conservatives after the party's annual conference had ended at Llandudno the Prime Minister firmly reiterated that no arrangement for the future of the Suez Canal which would leave this international waterway in the un-

Surick and Major I K Eussell.

Company of Tobacco Pipe Makers and Tobacco Blenders
The Lord Mayor and the Lady Mayoress, accompanied by Alderman and Sheriff Lady Donaldson and Mr Sheriff and Mrs Eskenzl, were present at a ladles' dinner held by the Company of Tobacco Pipe Makers and Tobacco Blenders at the Mansion House last night. The Master, Mr R. F. Ostick, presided and the other Speakers were the Lord Mayor, Lord Netherthorpe, Mr Michael Seth-Smith and Mr N. V. Rashleigh. fettered control of a single power could be acceptable to Britain. "We have always said that with us force is the last resort—but it cannot be excluded." cannot be excluded."

Through all the negotiations, Sir
Anthony Eden said, peace 'had'
been our aim—but not peace at
any price. "In dealing with a
dictatorship", he said, "peace at
any price means to increase, stepby rep, the danger of universal
war."

Eng; Law: D Anderson; History: B 8
Jordan, M S Smith, J R B Stone, D J
Fillingham, A 8 Todd; Engineering: T T
Bearley, D B Interest Services of the Services o The following awards and elections have been made by the Cambridge colleges.

PRIMERONE COLLEGE

Kiby Prizes.—Electrical sciences: R

D. Clemow; Medical sciences: M

McCariby; Natural sciences: M

McCariby; Natural sciences: M

Collins prize for English: S C Galloway;
Hadley prize for history: A J L Morris;
Ronald Wynn prizes for engineering;
Ronald Wynn prizes for engineering;
R D Clemow, M K Jackson; Anab Ellen
Prizes prize for modern languages: S A

respective for modern languages: M

Recaring: D

Recaring PETERHOUSE

Senior scholarships tonable to Michaolmas 1982.—John Blythe scholar in mathematics: J S Baker. John Worthington scholar in mathematics: W J Ingram. Frances Glaborne scholar in Stark. Robort Slade scholar in law: A L Millionge. Nathrow Wrent scholar in Allewight. A Lord North scholar in law: A L Millionge. Nathrow Wrent scholar in history: S in engineering. S E Allevight, Thomas Parke scholar in Engineering: M A Stone. Samuel Matthew scholar in engineering: M A Stone. Samuel Matthew scholar in children. Robort Stade scholar in architecture: D C Deeks. Andrew C W. A. S. Scholar in Engineering: S Coloner in Scholar in 1980-81.—History: N R Plevy. N B Stout: Social Title of Scholar for 1980-81.—
story: N R Plevy, N B Stout:
certical Sciences R David: Social
thropology: M C Rossettl: Computer
icace: N J L Brown.
Scholar scholarships
tehacimas 1981.—Statematics: B W
estbury: Natural actences: G P A Senior scholarships tenable to chaelmas 1985.—Mathematics: W Prectomban: Natural science: J H S nnic; Law: S F Donkla; Engineoring: W lamicson tenable to Michaelmas Exhibitions tenable to Michaelmas (2.—Philosophy: T L M Pink: 10.—Natural science: J R L Moson. T H us; Medical sciences: J P Grey. J B

A R Craham prizo for modicine: Not awarded.

Research studentships (Internal).—
William Barua Ketwin student in natural sciences (Hon, Po-elected): D at a findlay; John Worthinston student in rathermatics (Hon, Po-elected): T R Auton; John Cosin student in classics (Hoa, Pe-elected): N Hopkinson, andrew Penne student in natural sciences (Hon, Pe-elected): K D Hopkinson; Francis Cisborne stredan; in Sciences (Hon, Pe-elected): R D Symonds; Alistair Beringion student in natural sciences (Hon, Pe-elected): P A Symonds; Alistair Beringion student in natural sciences (Hon, Pe-elected): P A Symonds; Alistair Beringion student in natural sciences (Hon, Pe-elected): D Symonds; Alistair Beringion student in natural sciences (Hon, Pe-elected): William Sione student in history of art (Hon): D Student in history of art (Hon): D Student in history of art (Hon): D Student in Stout (Hon): D Student in Wilder Student in Cassics (Hon): P Student in P P Student in P Student in P Student in P P Student in P QUEENS' COLLEGE

First year. College archibitions.— E-formalics: G N Goodlead; Englineering: AJ Clacton: Law: J Bone, P Webb; Malhomatics: D M Halsey, N D North; Medical sciences: J R Girm; Natural actences: S J Maddex, J C Sargent, G F T Watts, D J Weir. GFT Walts, DJ weir.

Second year: foundation scholarships.

Architecture: D N J Bass, P C G
Beard: Engineering 1 M Dict.

Engineering 1 M Dict.

Second Seco



Weller: Northam Mentorial: sequi—A
P. Curry, R. J. Whitehesd.

ST CATHARINE'S COLLEGE
Title of sentor scholar. Law: R. A
Hantisch: Geography: P. R. A Hinde.
Scholarships ("retrospective awards)
Archaeology and anthropology: A M
Allen\*: Architecture: A T. Barnell\*.
E. J. Campife's: Mathematics: M. G.
E. J. Campife's: Mathematics: M. G.
E. J. Campife's: Mathematics: M. G.
E. J. Campife's: Mathematics: S. J. R.
Danbury. P. A
South S. M. E. Jonkin\* Miss. J. Rix:
Natural sciences: S. J. R.
Danbury. P. M.
Danbury. P. A
Danbury. R. A
Danbury. R. A
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D

# Moreover... Miles Kington

At a time when Karpov and Korchnoi are locked in mortal combat on a Swiss hilltop, like which pays off in the ensuing two unbalanced characters in a Thomas Mann novel, our thoughts turn naturally to clearing the leaves from the lawn, getting the house double-glazed or indeed anything not connected with chess.

1 P.Q4, Resigns! (An impulsive move by Grobenko, but one one house hill pays off in the ensuing battle for the right flank.)

2 P.Q5, P.Q6. (The more conventional approach is to move one's own pieces, but the leaves from the lawn, getting the house double-glazed or indeed anything not connected with chess.

3 P.X.P.P.X.P.

Let me turn your thoughts 5 PxP, PxP.

back against your will to this 6 P x P. (Each player is greatest of all games, back to the days when players did not require personal psychiatrists or yoghurt kits, and revisit with 6 ... PxP. (If BxQ = 4, you one of the finest back) you one of the finest chess matches ever played. It was first published in 1880 and has often been played since, but never so brilliantly as when Droschke, the German past-master, met the flying Hun-garian Gobenko in the 1936 Bergen-op-Zoom Tournament

It is hard to think of two more contrasting players: Gobenko, the excitable Slav with the uncontrollable profile, and Droschke, an incredibly dapper little man-seldom has the chess world seen anyone dapper. They were never to must attempt to find a winning meet again; Droschke rose in combination.) the war to become Untergruppenpawnspringer in the Class Wrexham v Chelsea as a reserve Korps, while Grobenko vanished, only to re-emerge in 1947 as a gypsy bandleader with no recollection of his chess

career. The game itself is a perfect example of how cleverly timed sacrifices can lead to crushing victory or, as in this case, utter

White, Droschke; Black, Gobenko. Opening-Fool's Stalemate.

6 ... P x P. (If B x Q = 4, then BQ + 61 = (AB + AC)2, with Black's bishop under

pressure.)
7 B7 B-Kt2, 0-0 7 B7 B-Kt2, 0.0.
8 Q-Kt4, 0.0. (Black has second thoughts about castling.)
9 Q x Q, Q x Q. (For most purposes, both queens are now out of the game.)
10 R-Q1. (Yes, but...)
10 ... Kt-B3. (Yes, but...)
11 P-Kt3. (Oh, well, if you insist. White has now won control of the centre, so much so

trol of the centre, so much so that he is now in danger of taking his own men. Black now

noscore draw.)

12 Kt-B5 mate!! (A last desperate attempt by the German to save his knight. Gobenko, goaded into fury, resigned and the game dragged on for another fire deve though by now other five days, though by now the position was hopeless for

Answer to last week's prob-lem: Black is awarded the game, because White had game, because White had placed his king on the wrong square at the beginning.

#### **OBITUARY**

# PROFESSOR ROBERT McKENZIE Scholar and political commentator

Professor Robert McKenzie who died on October 12 at the age of 64 was a remarkable man with far-reaching impact as a scholar, as a broadcaster and as a loyal member of the London School of Economics, where he was Professor of Sociology with special refer-mice to Politics.

Bob McKenzie was born and educated in Vancouver. In the late 1930s, as a student and then as a junior lecturer at the University of British Columbia, he learnt about left wing factionalism when, as a member of the CCF, Canada's Labour party, he found him-self fending off Marxists. He also learnt the arts of radio journalism in the small stations of western Canada.

He came to London in 1944 He came to London in 1944 as an Army captain, seconded from the artillery to current affairs education. He had introductions from the CCF to leading figures in the Labour Party and he fell promptly and permanently in love with British politics. Eucouraged by Harold Laski he stayed on at the end of the war to work at the end of the war to work for a doctorate at LSE; in for a doctorate at LSE; in 1949 he was given a lectureship in the Sociology department where he continued for the rest of is life; he was promoted to a chair in 1964.

His doctoral thesis was submitted as the page-proofs of a book, British Political Parties; The Distribution of Power within the Conservative and Labour Parties, It was

and Labour Parties. It was of financial order."

The Mermaid will thus have to go through a period of retrenchment. The management is discussing staging, in place of Pacific Overtures, a work commissioned from Christopher Hampton based on George Steiner's recent novel. The Portage of San Christobal.

The Mermaid is particularly sad at having to put off its plans to and Labour Parities. It was surely the most influential academic work on British politics to appear since the war; he contended that the Conservative party was far less elitist and the Labour less elitist and the Labour party far less democratic than was generally supposed. It is difficult in 1981 to appreciate how original and how offensive, his argument appeared to many readers in the mid-1950s. Although the parties have now changed in character and fault can be found with parts of McKenzie's historical analysis, nothing substantial has been written on British parties since that date that is not coloured by the debate that British political Parties provoked. Al-The Mermaid is particularly sad at having to put off its plans to stage Sondheim's trail-blazing Pacific Overtures, about the impact of the West on nineteenth-century Japan. Hal Prince, who produced the work on Broadway, was ready to direct it at the Mermaid but Miss Rawthorne said the musical could not be staged without very large sponsorship.

David Bolt writes:

Northern Arts is to sponsor a summer sculpture residency next year in Grizedale Forest in the Lake District. The £3,500 commis-The Princess of Wales alighting at Heathrow airport sion involves creating open-air yesterday after a British Airways flight from Aberdeen.

FOREST SCULPTURE

Foster, Senor José Piñera, Minister of Mining, Chile, was the guest of honour. Chartered Secretaries' and Administrators' Company
The Chartered Secretaries' and
Administrators' Company beld its
annual ladies' dinner ar Carpenters' Hall last night. Mr D. C. L.
Marwood, Master, Mr K. Jacques,
Senior Warden, and Miss Sylvia
Tutt, Junior Warden, received the
guests. The speakers were the
Master, the Senior Warden, Sir
Derek Exa and the Bishop of
Edmonton.

to her devotion to her famous actor brother Frank, twelve Edmonton.

Chartered Surveyors' Company
The Chartered Surveyors' Company held its installation dinner
at Fishmongers' Hall last night.

Mr R. A. S. Brock, Master, presided and received the guests,
assisted by Mr R. B. Caws, Senior
Warden, and Mr P. W. Grafton,
Junior Warden, The Master, the
Privine Warden of the Fishmongers'
Company and Mr R. H. Bernstein,
QC; were the speakers. Other,
guests included:
The Marquess of Tavistock, the Master years her senior, whose tragic death at sea in 1937, when

death at sea in 1937, when Margery was 25, ended prematurely a brilliant career on stage and screen.

Though the Vospers had been West Country farmers, Margery and her brothers Prank and Edgar (also an actor) were the children of a doctor, born in london, which doctor, born in london, which Margery apart from a brief spell in Paris with the Edward Sterling Players in her late teens, seldom left. Returning to England, she joined the Sheffield Rep and went on to Leamington, where she took one of the leading roles in the

#### DR FRANK DAVIES Island, Eights Coast, was later named after him.

Dr Frank Davies, who has died in Ottawa at the age of 77, was a member of Byrd's First Antarctic Expedition, 1928-30, and Leader of the Canadian International Polar Year Expedition to Chesterfield Inlet, NWT, 1932-33.

Born in Merthyr Tydfil, the son of a schoolmaster, he graduated from the University College of Aberystwyth and then took up an appointment as lecturer in physics at the University of Saskatchewan. He later moved to McGill University from where he joined the Byrd expedition as physicist, and the only British member of the winter party.

on the woyage south "Taffy." Davies worked his way as an ordinary seaman in the bark-rigged expedition ship City of New York. Ashore at "Little America" his specialized work in the field of geomagnetism kept him at the base where his genial personality, keen sense of humour and great physical strength were valuable assets. Cape Davies on Thurston Cape Davies on Thurston and two daughters.

DR B. L. JOSEPH

Queen's reflected his widen-R.T. writes: Dr Bertram Leon Joseph, who died last month after a heart attack at his home in ing reputation as a teacher and a scholar. Among his published works are The Tragic Actor, 1959; the revised edition of Elizabethan Glen Cove, Long Island, was a Cardiff man who since 1970 had been chairman of the Drama and Theatre Department be himself founded at Queen's College, New York; Acting, 1964; Acting Shakes-peare, 1969; and Shakes-peare, 1969; and Shakes-An Actor's Workbook, 1980. He had taught at the London Academy of Music and Dra-matic Art and the Bristol Old

Oneen's College, New Tork; he was 66 years.

Dr Joseph was educated at Howard Gardens High School, Cardiff, and at University College, Cardiff. After war service in the Royal Army Intelligence Corps a Fellowship of the University of Wales work him to Magdalen ship of the University of Wales took him to Magdalen College Oxford. His doctoral thesis was published as Elizabethan Acting in 1951. A lectmreship in English at Bristol University led to a Readership and then, after a Readership and then, after a scholar of enterprise and integrity, a teacher of boundless energy and enthusiasm, ment as Professor of Drama less energy and enthusiasm, at the University of Washing an engaging companion and a ton, in Seattle. His more to generous friend. 



though it made less impact, his other substantial academic work, Angels in Marble, a study of the Conservative working man, published in 1968 remains an important contribution to British political sociology.

However, McKenzie won far more fame through the BBC than as an academic. Starting with occasional talks on the Overseas Service, he moved, as the BBC became more adventurous, into domestic political commentary on radio and then on television.

Every election night from

1955 onwards saw him com-menting eloquently on the constitutional implications of the results. There was a memorable moment at 1 am on October 9, 1959, when he drew attention to the prece-dent that Mr Gaitskell was setting by, in transatlantic style, conceding defeat on television. And from 1954 onwards he became irrevocably, if at times absurdly, secondary with the subject associated with the swingo-meter as he enthusiastically clutched at its pointer to educate the British public in the relationship between seats and votes. Yet his supreme broadcasting gift was as a penetrating and authoritative interviewer, more than holding his own against a combative Lord Hailsham during the profume crisis or more Profumo crisis or, more recently, unobtrusively draw-

ing out a reminiscent Harold But, for all his expherant delight in the media, he remained a conscientious academic, engaged in teaching academic, engages in teaching and administration in his adopted home, the LSE. He did two stints as Chairman of the Sociology Department being assidue as and emollient during the troubled times. He had an old farhioned care for those he taught. As he wrete in 1977 in his moving contribution to the collection, My LSE, "Whenever I have felt inclined to cut corners in dealing with some particularly tenious student, I recall the memory of Harold Laski and it puts me to shame'

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Despite 37 years in London, he remained a Canadian, following his country's politics and returning constantly to lecture and to broadcast. He derived especial delight from the honorary degree which Simon Fraser University in Vancouver awarded him in 1969. His great talent was to understand and to enjey the process of politics in Canada, in Britain and in other lands and to communicate his enjoyment to a host of friends across the world, as well as to his students and to a mess public. Harold Macmillan

WINES: Robert McLenzie's death will be a great blow to milipas of television viewers who had got to know him well over many years. His wisdom, common sense and courtesy were much appreciated by all who heard the many inter-views and discussions in which he took a prominent

part.
To those who knew him personally his loss is a very sovere one. Apart from his great charm he had a quite remarkable knowledge of political bistory over the last hundred years or more. The depth of his learning he concealed under a light touch. But the more I came to know him the more I appreciated it. In the interviews which I had with him sobody could have been more helpful. He was a real friend. real friend.

#### MARGERY VOSPER

friendly with Dorothy Allen, and left the stage to manage the Dorothy Allen Agency. So Margery Vosper, who died in a London hospital on the Dorothy Allen Agency. So impressed was Dorothy Allen with her ability that on her retirement she transferred the agency to Margery by deed of gift, on condition that she changed the name — to Margery Vosper Ltd. where she was to be joined by an old schooliriend, Vera Handford, Pamela Hunt, who had been with the Boulting brothers, and later Joy Westendarp, who together became like a second family.

One of Margery's first clients was enother close friend, Dorothy L. Sayers, whose plays, including Eus-October 7 at the age of 69 was a well-known figure in the-atrical and literary circles who was head of the agency that bears her name from 1940 until her recent retire-Next to her family the theatre was Margery's life: a dedication largely attributable

whose plays, including Eusman's Holiday and The Man Born To Be King, Margery handled with conspicuous success. She was instrumental in launching the then unknown R. F. Delderfield with his Worm's Eye View, followed by Frank Harvey's Saloon Bar, and worked closely with Hugh ("Tam") and Margaret Williams—

close friends again, as were so many of her clients — with

the Defence Research Tele-communications Establish-

He is survived by his wife

Vic School, and had been an

associate director of the Mermaid Theatre. Through-out his working life he strove

to maintain the connexion between his scholarly and theatrical interests, to the benefit of both.

ment in 1969.

First public performance of Love From A Stranger, written by Frank, based on an Agatha Christie story.

In the late 1930s she became williams, Peter Blackmore,

Noel Langley, Robert Ardrey, Howard Spring, D. H. Law-rence and H. E. Bates.

rence and H. E. Bates.
In 1957 Dr Suzanue Czech, head of the Laternational Copyright Bureau, asked Margery to take over that agency; which brought into her hands the works of Bertolt Brecht, Frederic Molnar, Pirantello, Brendan Behan, Norman Ginsburg, Robin Chepman and many Robin Chapman and many others; but it will perhaps be for her untiring encourage-ment of the lesser and unknown playwrights that Margery will be most affec-tionately remembered; for the many many hours of unrewarded and perhaps un-businesslike effort she put into the scripts of unknowns, whose work she personally admired.

Margery had few outside interests. Her family, which was overriding; an alarmingly erudite skill at crosswords (she was a prizewinner in a Curry Sark competition), cookery and gardening. But her true hobby, and her greatest love was — people. She leaves a widower, the actor Ewan Roberts, and two children, John and Helen, and will be sorely missed by them and by many more.

#### **VISCOUNT HOOD**

Viscount Hood, GCMG, who had a successful career in the On his return from the Antarctic Davies joined the Carnegie Institute, Washington, DC, as a geomagnetician, and from there he took leave Diplomatic Service and since 1971 had been a Deputy Speaker and Deputy Chair-man of Committees in the House of Lords, died on and from there he took leave to join the Canadian ex-pedition to Chesterfield Inlet. Subsequently, he headed the institute's high-altitude geo-physical laboratory in Peru, until the ontbreak of war brought him back to Canada to serve in naval intelligence. After the war he joined the Defence Research Roard in October 13 at the age of 70.

He came of a famous naval family. His father, Rear-Admiral the Hon Sir Horace Hood, was a younger son of the fourth Viscount Hood and was killed at the Battle of

Jutland.

Samuel Hood was born on Defence Research Board in Ottawa and, in a series of senior appointments, played an important part in fostering October 15, 1910 and educated at Eton and Trinity College, Cambridge. He entered the old India Office and from 1936 an important part in fostering Arctic research and in engineering the highly successful Alouette satellite, launched in 1962. His genuine interest in people, bluff manner and complete lack of pomposity endeared him to members of his staff at all levels. He retired as Director-General of the Defence Research Teleto 1939 was assistant private secretary to the Marquess of Zetland, Secretary of State for India. Seconded to the Ministry of Information on the outbreak of the Second World War he was private secretary to three Ministers of Information, Lord Macmillan, Sir John Reith and Alfred Duff Cooper. He transferred to the Foreign Office in 1942. He took part in important international meetings and was a member of the United Kingdom delegations to meet-ings of the Council of Foreign Ministers in London, Paris, New York and Moscow between 1945 and 1947. He was at the Peace Conference in Paris in 1946.

In 1947 he was appointed by the Foreign Secretary Ernest Bevin to be his deputy for the talks leading up to the signing of the Austrian Peace Treety. In 1951 he was appointed Assistant Under-Secretary of State at the Foreign Office and became head of the Western Organizations De-partment. He was Minister in Washington from 1957 to 1962 succeeding Sir John Coulson and from 1952 to 1959 was Deputy Unier-Secretary of State at the Foreign Office, late the Foreign and Common-wealth Office. He was created CMG in 1953 advanced: to KCMG in 1960 and to GCMG in 1960

in 1969. From 1975 to 1978 he was chairman of the advisory council of the Victoria and Albert Museum.

عكما سد للطل

# Business News

THE TIMES Wednesday October 14 1981

Battle of the DIY giants, page 21

**BL** unions

fear plan

to axe

engines

By Clifford Webb

Midlands Industrial

Correspondent

BL Cars' decision to close its Coventry Engines plant has raised fears among union leaders that at worst it is

planning to pull out of engine production altogether and at

best to reduce production to what they regard as totally unacceptable levels.

Their concern comes after reports that BL is negotiating a deal on engines with Volkswagen in addition to the engines already being imported

from Japan for the Honda-designed Triumph Acclaim.

The unions say the plan to move engine work from Coventry to Longbridge indicates that it has considerable spare capacity there. This would not now be taken up by a new generation of engines.

# Treasury sees upturn in manufacturing

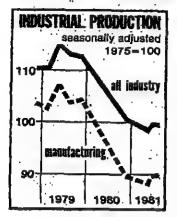
By David Blake, Economics Editor

Industrial production fell in the month, and textile, footslightly in August because of a wear and clothing output rose drop in North Sea oil and gas by 5 per cent.

production. Manufacturing out—Both industries had been production. Manufacturing output rose for the third successive month, suggesting that it touched bottom round about May of this year. The Treasury yesterday claimed that the latest figures showed signs of an uppur in manufacturing output in other sectors of the economy.

Both industries had been relatively depressed in the previous two months, and the recovery may have been a belated "catching-up" with output in other sectors of the economy. economy, turn in manufacturing and that this conclusion was consistent: with other information, such as that contained in Confederation Over the three months to the end of August, the star performers were chemicals (up 54 per cent) and metal manufacturing (up 2.3 per cent). Both of these industries did particularly well in June, which may make the three monthly figures slightly distorted. of British Industry surveys. The CBI however, denied that they saw any signs of upturn.

The figures, all of which relate to the period just before the latest rise in interest rates, suggest that the industrial sector of the economy probably touched bottom round about



mid-summer. Total industrial output was up by 0.7 per cent in the three months to August, while manufacturing output went up by 1.9 per cent in the same period.

same period.

3 per cent next year, which would leave total production far below the 1979 level. Many August was recorded by the economists expect total output food and textile industries. The to start showing renewed signs output of food, drink and of weakness during 1982. tobacco went up by 4 per cent

Lever plan to end currency 'casino'

The West faces a grim period of crisis unless rapid moves are made to reform the world-monetary system and stabilize its currencies, a former Labour

its currencies, a tormer Labour Cabinet minister said yesterday.

The warning came from Lord Lever of Manchester in a lecture at the London School of Economics, attended by a distinguished, audience from the academic world, the City, and the Civil Service. Professor Alan Walters, the Prime Minister's special economic adviser.

ter's special economic adviser, was among them.

Lord Lever claimed that the floating rate system of currencies after the disintegration of the Bretton Woods agreement in 1971 had turned the world currency markets into a

currency markets into a "casino".

Advocates of floating rates had offered a false prospectus of reasonably stable exchange rates based on fundamental economic factors, an end to balance-of-payments problems, greater economic autonomy for individual nations and an end to the dollar's pre-eminence. Instead, the world had seen a buse increase in speculative

huge increase in speculative urency movements: "Every currency movements: "Every-businessman with cash in the bank now asks himself what currency to hold it in.", Lord. Levern said. The foreign ex-change markets were dragging in all the citizenry, traders and governments, as well as profes-sional syndicates who could stampede the markets.

As destorking comes to an end, manufacturing can be expected to do better than the economy as a whole next year: Chemicals are likely to perform well and many compensations. Every day \$7,500 was traded on the spot markets, 50 to 100 times world trade requirements. well and many commentators also expect a recovery in the engineering industry. Flows in and out of currencies could have a devastating impact on individual economies, as recent British experience But the gain in output is not generally expected to top about

Lord Lever also castigated the world banking system for lending huge sums to developing countries to finance the balance-of-payments deficits after the oil price rises of 1973 and 1974.

Developing countries could repay their debts only by fur-ther borrowing, which in turn

could be serviced only by even more borrowing, leading to a snowballing of debts. Lord Lever claimed that a stable currency system was a precondition for the return of world prosperity. Nations must device a means for greater international co-operation.

He outlined a three-point

programme. First, the institu-tion of mechanisms to ensure an orderly and efficient funcsystem to stabilize currencies and to support them at agreed levels. This would involve target exchange rates for major trading nations with appropriate ar-Second, a coherent strategy for helping developing countries to finance balance-of-payments deficits, and avoid

snowballing debt. Third, an end to the currency rat race and high interest rate competition. But Lord Lever, who said he was a passionate supporter of the principle of the European Monetary System, was shocked to the core by Mr Edward Heath's call for a ring fence round Europe. This was a total misunderstanding of what the European Community and the EMS stood for and Lord Lever said this allied Mr Heath with the Bennite wing of the Labour Hoveringham group bought for £40m

# Tarmac catches its quarry

Tarmac, one of the United Kingdom's largest roadstone and construction companies, has emerged as the 140m purchaser for Hoveringham, the quarrying group, which put itself up for sale in August. The group bad been a take-over favourite for some time

before the sale announcement and the cash deal will give the controlling and founding Needler family almost £21m for its trake, which represents 75 per cent of the voting

Mr Christopher Needler, who mok over as chairman six years ago from his father Harold, will be joining the Tarmar board. At the time Hoveringham announced the sale it said that the family trustees had decided to diversify their investment.

Tarmac is acquiring Hoveringham's strong reserves in the
South-east and Midlands, where
it is weaker. The group, which
last year made £2.3m pre-tax
profit, owns 900 acres of land
in the Trent Valley with high
quality sand and gravel. The Needler family has exten-

The Needler family has extensive interests in Canada and Mr Needler also has a stake in-Hull City Football Club; In recent years the group has diversified into insurance broking, waste disposal and leisure but its main business remains sand and gravel quarrying and its ready-mixed cement business. The offer, being made by

Tarmac's subsidiary Roadstone, is for 226p cash for every Hoveringham ordinary share and 196p for every restricted voting share. The shares were suspended on August 18, when

Mr Needler : joining the Tarmac board.

the family put the group up for auction, at 89p for the ordinary and 77p for the restricted, giving a £15.6m price on the company.

-But with net assets at 175p per share—valuing the group conservatively at £29.3m—a higher offer was expected. Even so, the City was surprised at the doubled price offered by Tarmac and Hoveringham's shares returned at 219p and

189p respectively. Tarmac, which is financing the deal partly by cash and partly by the placing of 6.3m shares, saw its own shares down 14p to 344p on the news.

Tarmac took part in negotia-tions from the start but does not know what other parties showed interest, although Redland, English China Clays and Rendy-Mixed Concrete are believed to have done so.

# **British Gas** ordered to sell Wytch Farm stake

By Edward Townsend British Gas vesterday re-ceived the long-expected direction from the Government to sell its stake in the Wytch Farm oil field in Dorset.

The direction, signed by Mr Nigel Lawson, Secretary of State for Energy, is the latest

move in the Government's con-troversial plan for part-denationalization of Britain's gas industry, which has been fiercely opposed by Sir Denis Rooke, the British Gas chair-

The Wytch Farm order, laid before Parliament on June 26, has now been served on British has now been served on British Gas after the expiry, under the terms of the Gas Act 1972, of 40 Commons sitting days. Sir Denis has described the sole order as "a heavy blow" to the corporation. British Gas and BP each hold

a 50 per cent interest in the production licence covering the Dorset field. With much ex-ploration work still to be undertaken, the gas corporation has also declined to put a value on its share.

BP is among a number of

BP is among a number of potential buyers for the British Gas share. The Department of Energy has already stressed that it will be a commercial sale and there is no obligation to sell to a British buyer. Candecca, the British onshore oil exploration company, said in July it was considering arranging a consortium of oil interests on financial institutions to purchase the stock.

The Wytch Farm field began oil production in 1979

a new generation of engines when the present A, E and O series power units end their useful life. useful life.

In March, BL announced that it had signed a contract with Volkswagen to buy Golf gearboxes for the LM 20 and LM 11, the first and second models in the LC 10 range of light-medium family cars. Deliveries will start towards the end of next year when the LM 10 goes into production, ready for launching in February, 1983.

It also confirmed that it was

It also confirmed that it was involved in talks about collaboration with other foreign motor manufacturers

motor manufacturers

Mr Harold Musgrove, head of BL's light-medium car operations, told onion leaders on Monday that the company had no intention of pulling out of engine production. He said the 1000 and 1300 cc A and the 1750 cc O series engines, used in the Mini Metro, Princess and Ital, would be refined further to extend their life.

The E series was being withdrawn for a short time, because of the ending of Maxi production and next year's phasing out of the Allegro, but it would reappear in a much-restrucreappear in a much-restruc-tured form for the LM 10.

Professor Ernest Fiala, the Volkswagen board member in

charge of engineering, re-search and development, revesled recently that the com-pany had developed a new three-cylinder engine for the Polo. This led to speculation that BL wants to buy it for later versions of the Mini-

gines there was a possibility that BL could supplement Volkswagen's restricted engine

capacity.

A spokesman for BL said last night: "We have had exploratory talks with Volkswagen on started and are at a very early

ing engines from them, or im-porting anything other than

# Cavwain buys assets of Ronson Products

Former auctioneer Mr But though Mr Port has Jeffrey Port has bought the handed over the cheque, Mr assets and name of the Larkins says it will not satisfy collapsed Ronson Products group through his private creditors, the largest of which, company Cavwain for an undisclosed sum. But it will mean estimated £9m. jobs will be lost.

Mr Brian Larkins, the joint receiver, of accountants Price Waterhouse said that redundancy porices were issued yesterday. The group employed 1,250 workers at the time Barclays Bank appointed receivers. Mr Port has already put Ronson's 230,000 sq ft factory in Leatherhead, Surrey, up for sale for between £3.5m

Yesterday Mr Port said:
"I'm happy to disclose the price of the Rosson Products deal. I'm proud of it, but I have given an undertaking not

Mr Larkins said: "That was not what he said on Monday when the deal was signed. We agreed not to dis-close the figure. I have not seen him this morning." That loan was guaranteed for

slightly distorted.

The increase in manufacturing output to date from the low levels recorded in the spring has been concentrated in the consumer goods and intermediate sectors. They benefited particularly from an end to destocking, while investment goods showed no sign at all of moving off the bottom.

Total manufacturing output

Total manufactuturing output has been specacularly bad during the current recession, falling by nearly a fifth from its level in the spring of 1979. Much of the drop has been caused by a rundown of stocks depressed by a rundown of stocks.

depressing demand, even though sales in the High Street have held up well.

Ronson Products by its American parent. Ronson Corporation But the corpora-tion itself has also borrowed money from Rouson Products and is one of a number of debtors on which the secured and preferential creditors rely if they are to be paid in full. Mr Larkins said: "If Rosson Corporation do nay up as deb-tors then it will reduce their liability on the guarantee of the loan because it will all go into one pot." He added that the price of the whole deal will be revealed at some point, but could not say when.

Redundancy notices were issued yesterday to 103 people at West Chirton, Tynemouth (all but six of the workforce), 220 of a total 291 people at Leatherhead and the entire 19 staff at Ronson's London offices

in The Strand.

#### tax hint for employers By Mark Jackson A remissable tax on em-

Training

ployers to pay for training similar to the system operated in France is being considered by Mr Norman Tebbitt, Secre-tary of State for Employment. It would mean that all but the smallest companies would have to spend the same percentage of their wage bill on training or pay the money to the Gov-

Mr Geoffrey Holland, direc-tor of the Manpower Services Commission, told the British Association of Commercial and Industrial Education confer-ence at Wembley yesterday that he believed the Employ-ment Secretary appeared to be nent Secrétai interested in the idea. The French pattern could

ernment

offer the Government a way out of its present dilemma. It wants to ensure that training survives the recession without retaining the statutory training boards.

The training boards get their money by imposing a levy which is superficially like the rench system where employers have to pay unless they can show they are turning out enough trainees for their own requirements.

All French employers, apart from the very smallest, have to spend the same percentage of their wage bill on training to escape the tax. The amount is fixed annually by the is fixed annually by the Government and companies have to file returns showing how they have spent the money.

The consortium is still nego-tiating with British Rail over

the possibility of laying the telecommunication cables be-

side the railway tracks. The cable will carry the signals, ex-pected to be voice and data,

between main business centres

Microwave radio links will

be used to transmit signals

CHANNEL OIL

SEARCH

mitted to the French Govern-ment for permission to drill

for all in two new areas of the

Applications have been sub-

within the United Klugdom.

within cities.

English Channel.

# Unigate buys US restaurants

By Our Financial Staff Unigate, one of Britain's lead

ing milk and dairy products groups, has bought an American restaurant and fast food chain called Casa Bonita for \$32.5m (£17m). Casa Bonita is a privatelyowned group formed in 1967 and has 59 restaurants. The

company's growth and financial performance has been swift, with sales in 1931 totalling \$50m with pretax profits at \$5m. Mr John Clement, Unigate's chairman, said: "Casa Bonira is a highly successful, well-managed enterprise with strong growth potential. Unigate will be able to encourage and crimu-

late that growth while logically extending our existing United States food manufacturing inte-The move represents the first of its kind into the United

States by Unigate. Its current interests there embrace a num ber of cheese companies, In the Casa Bonita chain

there are three distinct types of restaurant. Those using the Casa Bonita name are four "family entertainment centres" designed as a comblete Mexican village.

There are also 47 Taco Bueno establishments serving the same Mexican menu as the Casa Bonita restaurants. The group's newest venture, Crystal's, brings the family entertainment centre concept of Casa Bonita to a pizza and

# Japan plays for time over key trade talks

pean Community—on export re-straint have slowed down but are continuing. A suggested meeting in New York sometime next week will now not take place, but Japanese officials here today insisted that any reasonable proposal for the meeting would be favourably considered. Behind the Japanese reluct-

ance to fix an early meeting is a dispute inside the Government The Trade Department is keen to have the meeting, whereas the Foreign Depart-ment would prefer to delay possibly until after a new round of Gatt negotiations early next Members of a Japanese trade

delegation touring Europe were given a less than friendly reception at the European Comnission last week when Herr Withelm Haferkamp, the com-missioner responsible for ex-ternal affairs, told them that the prospect of \$15,000m (£8,000m) EEC trade deficit with Japan is close to the limits of what is economically and politically

Japanese trade officials, wor-

officehours). Or post the

Negotiations for a meeting that Japan is an open market to between Japan and its two Europe and are anxious to largest trading partners—the United States and the Europe and States and the Europe and are anxious to make this point again in meetings. The Foreign Department, aware that the subject is worked. aware that the subject is wor-sening Japan's international relations, are less keen A Japanese Cabinet reshuffle

is expected next month and it could be that it would be counterproductive at this stage for the EEC and America to for the EEC and America to hold such a trilateral meeting. Growing pressure within Europe for some kind of pro-tectionist measures against Japanese products such as cars, electronic equipment and machine tools measure however. machine tools means however, that the meeting cannot be put off for too long.

Japan will work out emergency import measures within the next two months to counter its booming exports and avoid trade friction with Western Europe and the United States,

Reuter reports. An interna-tional Trade and Industry Ministry spokesman said. a special committee would be formed today to discuss how to increase imports of natural resources and manufactured and agricultural products in line with the official Japanese policy adopted on October 2. Specific topics will include

easing tariff restrictions on ried about possible protectionist imports of whisky, choo measures, continue to stress biscuits and other goods. imports of whisky, chocolate,

# Metro.

But the professor also hinted that if the present study led to concrete proposals for a new family of jointly developed en-

undertaking a feasibility study for a joint programme to develop a new engine family. Those talks have only just stage. They could go either

We have not discussed buy-

#### Stock Markets FT Index 484.6 down 6.4 FT Gilts 61.97 down 0.35

Index 88.2 down 0.3 New York: \$1.8570 🖪 Dollar

\$1.8575 down 145 pts

M Sterling

Index 107.1 up 0:9 DM 2.2137 up 287 pts **₽** Gold

5443,25 down \$5.25 Money

3 mth sterling 157-152 3 mtb Euro \$ 151-155 6 mth Euro \$ 16-15?

#### PRICE CHANGES

Rises Atlantic Res 25p to 270p Amal Metal Sp to 400p Sp to 283p Sp to 145p Bk of Ireland Bavnes McLeod Russel 5p to 325p 5p to 230p Mercury Secs Mount Lyali 5p to 315p Peko Wallsend 5p to 405p 5p to 403p Portlas Holds Steel Bros 10p to 225p

Falls Broken Hill Liectrocomps Eng Assoc Grp Kinross Inthcape Pilkington Bros Sainsbury J Tarmac

12p to 703p 10p to 130p 10p to 140p 18p to 767p 10p to 283p 10p to 268p 10p to 440p 14p to 344p Thorn EMI 100 to 4350 Uld Scientific 15p to 468p

#### **Boost from** pipeline Orders worth £104m for

equipment for the gas pipeline to run from Siberia to Western Europe bave been won by John Brown Engineering of Clyde-A contract to supply 21 gas

turbines for the 3,500 mile pipeline has been backed up by orders for spare parts and further equipment, making John Brown easily the biggest British contributor to the project. Mr Graham Strachan, group managing director, said the orders would help to secure em-

ployment for the workforce for

#### 800 jobs lost

the next two years.

Workers at the American-Caterpillar tractor factory at Uddington, near Glasgow, were told yesterday that 300 of the 2,300 jobs would have to go through voluntary redundancy or early retirement by the end of next February.

# Palace payout

A cheque for £18.4m, covering fire damage last year to Alexandra Palace, will be handed over next Monday to the London Borough of Haringey by the Municipal Mutual Insurance Company. It will be the largest payment made on an insured building.

#### TODAY

Average earnings and basic

wage rates. Company results: Rockware, Steel Brothers Holdings, Empire Stores, Honda Motor, Marshalls Universal (all half-year).

# **BUSINESS BRIEFING**

# British Telecom's rival is given the go-ahead

The Government has given the consortium headed by Cable 1,300 kilometres of fibre optic cable in the first stage of a network in competition with British Telecom (Bill Johnstone

The Government has given that Bank, intends to lay about 1,300 kilometres of fibre optic cable in the first stage of a network expected to be operational by 1983.

The consortium is still nego-

writes).
A letter of intent was issued by-the Department of Industry last week and received by the state owned company on Mon-Later this mouth the Govern-

ment is to place about 49 per cent of Cable & Wireless shares on sale for about £200m. Cable & Wireless, in partnership with BP and Barclays Mer-

### Estimates to be made clearer

Details of government spendng plans are to be presented to Parliament in an improved form by the Treasury next year. The object is to make the estimates clearer and more informa-

MPs will be given more explanation of the raw figures and additional information on spending outturns.

#### Drive for profits Huntley & Palmer Foods is

fighting to raise profits with-out selling more biscuits. The company, which has around 22 per cent of the United Kingdom biscuit market, has not raised its prices for 15 months. In the 36 weeks to September 13 total sales rose from £239.4m

# Tin nations want more

Tin producing countries are likely to press for an increase of up to 15 per cent in the metal's price at the meeting of the International Tin Council in London tomorrow. Australia, Bolivia, Indonesia Nigeria, Thailand and Zaire are reported to have agreed not to settle for an increase of less than 10 per cent.

#### Limit on granny bonds raised

More evidence of the Govern ment's determination to in-crease its share of the savings market came yesterday with the announcement that the maximum bolding of index-linked National Savings Certificates is to be raised from £3,000 to £5,000, from October 19.

The certificates, previously known as granny bonds and restricted to individuals at or approaching retirement age, were made available to every one last month.

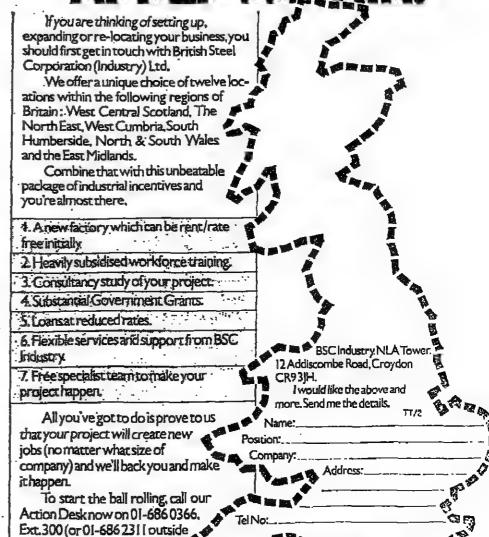
Total and Elf bave jointly ☐ In a vest company re organization Société Général de applied for a live-year permit for 2,180 square kilometres near the Channel Islands, while Belgique is to offer five of its own shares for every nine Union Minière shares and two the French exploration subsidiary of British Petroleum has of its shares plus shares in a applied for a five-year permit for 1.135 square kilometres off new company for every three shares in Finouriemer, the holding company.

### EEC stock exchange favoured

Mr Christopher Tugendhat, stock exchanges. He said the the EEC budger commissioner, European Commission was in Strasbourg that he favours the creation of a European stock market. Speaking during

told the European Parliament working on a system which would permit stack orders to be transmitted to the EEC market 13 total sales rose from £233.4m a debate on stock exchanges in advantageous to the investor, jumped from £1.25m to £2.05m, could be achieved by creating regardless of whether a sale or financial Editor, page 21 where prices were most

# APPLY WITHIN.



coupon. Gindustry It pays to get moving

# The perfect result for Britain may not be ideal for Bingham

By Stuart Jones Football Correspondent

ost 18 months after the Almost 18 months after the start of the World Cup tournament, a place in the finals is at less within he reach of a home country. Scotland will become the eighth spallifier for Spain next summer if they gain a point in Reliast touight. If that is all they take away from Northern Ireland, Britain may still send both repre-Britain may still send both repre-sentatives from group six.

Sweden make their parting bow in Portugal touight. Should they triumph, as they did convincingly at home in June, then the Irish would be left with the relatively simple task of beating Israel in Belfast next month to go through. ideal as a draw may be however, Northern Ireland have reason to search for more.

search for more.

Last March they almost stole away from Hampden Park with both points until Wark's late equalizer. In the last decade they have lost only five of the 11 meetings; although all were held in Scotland, except last year's, when Hamilton's goal was decisive. More significantly, Northern Ireland have lost to only England and the Netherlands at Windsor Park in the last six years. Jock Stein, as expected, has

Jock Steln, as expected, has chosen a Scottish side wrapped in experience. With McGrain already out with a broken ankle, Stewart is bright in at right back. At the carry of the defence Hansen is their of the defence Hansen is their preference over Burns, still involved in the unsertling process of moving from Nottingham Forest to Leeds United, in place of McLeish, who dropped our Jordan is also missing from the side that beat Sweden last month and he is replaced by Archibaid, who scored his first goal of the season for Tottenham Hotspur recently. Hartford, who rejoined Manchester City last week, is captain, but the burden of responsibility falls on Dalglish. Mr Stein was impressed by him in practice, even though he has not scored a league goal for 11 months.

The only doubt for Billy Bingham, who sees his role as more of a tranquilliser than a motivator, is whether his captain, McIroy, will be fit to partner O'Neill in midfield.

ton from the third. Yet Mr Bing-ham has a settled side and with only three defeats in the last 13 matches he is currently enjoying the most successful run as manager since Peter Doherty was in charge in 1958—the last time, inciden-tally, that Northern Ireland reached the final stages.

tally, that Northern Ireland reached the final stages.

Wales, currently second in group three, have an entirely different problem. There is no thought for caution in Mike England's mind and he has thrown open the doors of adventure for their tie against Iceland. They must not only win but score enough goals to fill a Welsh valley to improve their goal difference, Failing to do so could be their downfall.

Mr England, for a start, has decided that three defenders will suffice and one of those, Charles, can play up front as well. In picking six Swansea City representatives, not only will he please the crowd at the Verth Field but, if he brings on Gles, he will also equal Arsenal's record of contributing seven members to England's side against Italy in 1934. Strangely enough, they also played at home at Highbury.

Thomse fieled a fitness test and so Mahoney, who started his interpational career 13 years ago alongside his present manager, is called up for the first time by Mr England, at the age of 36.

Iceland have beaten only Turkey so far, but it was their draw at

up for the first time by Mr
England, at the age of 36.

Iceland have beaten only Turkey so far, but it was their draw at home against Czechoslovakia that gave Wales a chance as unexpected as that handed to England. An early breakthrough is clearly trucial and Wales have been waiting long enough for a goal. The last time they scored was more than four and a ball hours ago.

MORTHEUN IRELAND (probable): Plannings (Arsonali: J Nicholl : Manchester United). C Nicholl : Southampton: J O'Nalli : Leterster). M Donaghy (Lutan: M O'Nell : (Marchester City) of McCincy ! Manchester City in Monaghy (Lutan: M O'Nell : (Marchester City). Between the second of the control of the second in the s



# Swiss poised to twist the crazy group again

Budapest, Oct 13.—England, their chances of qualifying for the World Cup finals greatly enhanced by Switzerland's victory in Romania on Saturday, will be hoping that the Swiss do them another favour by bearing Hungary here in tomorrow's European group four match. The Swiss will go top if they win.

The Hungariant must start fav.

The Hungariant must start fav.

The Hungarians must start fav-The Hungarians must start favourites but in an unpredictable group nothing can be taken for granted. The Hungarian manager. Kalman Meszoly, is confident that victories over Switzerland and Norway, also at home, will not only earn his side a trip to Spain but leave them without any pressure for their final qualifying match at Wembley, which England will almost certainly have to win.

will almost certainly have to win.

Mr Meszoly who knows the
Swiss will be no easy touch as
they have not been beated since
Paul Wolfisberg took over as
coach, will be instructing his
defence to keep a particularly
close watch on Sulser. He scored
both Swiss goals in the 2—2 draw
with Hungary last April, Hungary
have selection problems however
because two defenders Martos and
Balint are suspended and Rab, a
midfielder, is injured.

Szanto and Kerekes are likely

Szanto and Kerekes are likely to be brought into the defence and Csapo will probably replace Rab. Switzerland will be without the injured Schweiwiler and there is a doubt over Zwicker, who has back trouble.

back trouble.

Two of Scotland's group six rivals, Portugal and Sweden, meet in Lisbon on the same night. Though Sweden have only a mathematical chance of going to Spain, their manager, Lars Arnesson, said: "We are not going to make it easy for the Portugnese." The importance the Swedes attach to the game can be gauged from the fact that they have been in Portugal for a week—at the seaside

Elsewhere on the continent tomorrow there are three other matches that should go some way, to determining more of next summer's representatives in Spain. The largest crowd will almost certainly be in Vienna although the two contestants. Austria and West Germany will both go through if their match ends in a draw and Albania beat Bulgaria in the other group one match being played.

Three Germans, Briegel, Magath and Foerster have recovered from injuries but Stielicke, the sweeper is doubtful and may be replaced by Harmes. Austria have dropped by Hannes. Austria have oropped Weld, their forward, who plays for Valencia, and recalled another foreigner. Schachner, of Italy's

In Tirana, Bulgarla, desperately In Tirana, Bulgaria, desperately needing a victory over Albania, will field, at the most, only seven players who appeared in their last qualifying match, against Austria. The party flew to Tirana, unaccompanied by Bulgarian journalists." No journalist of ours was allowed to accompany the players", the Bulgarian state news agency, BTA revealed.

Rulgaria will be without the

Bulgaria will be without the Bulgaria will be without the sharp-shooting Tsverkov, who still travelled with his leg in plaster to the Bulgarians' training camp to advise his colleagues on the Albaniaus, having faced many of them, playing for his club Austria Wien against Parizani Tirana in last month's European Cup match. It was in the return leg in Tirana that he was injured.

In Salonica Grecce must beat Denmark in their group five match to retzin a realistic chance of qualifying because their final games are against Italy and Yugoslavia, who both have two

# Romania dismiss Kovacs

# Problems in defence for Greenwood

By a Special Correspondent
London FA XI 3 England XI 4
Ron Greenwood fielded a team
of Just a couple of players speci
of full England strength at Highbury last might in a match to
celebrate the London FA's
centenary.

by the Arsenal manager. Terry Neill, included several fine players, the match lacked the commitment of normal first team

London went ahead after five minutes when Pike's cross from the right was met by Roeder, who rose unchallenged and headed powerfully into the corner of the net. Roeder, in fact, was the outstanding player on eather, side before being substituted midway through the second half.

In the twenty-third minute Cor-rigan prevented London going two goals ahead by saving Talhot's penalty after the Manchester City goalkeeper had tripped Sansom. England then asserted their authority with four goils in 32 minutes and some flowing play. The scorers were Goddard, Morley, Keegan and McDermott, Keegan's goal was the pick.

Davies and Bonds scored for London in the final ten minutes, taking advantage of England's besitant back four, hesitant back four.

LONDON: G Wood (Arsenal): T Lampan (Me) Ham. K Samson (Arsenal): W Bonds (West Ram. ); Roeder (OPR). J Lampan (Lampan): Falcet J Keighbour (West Ram. ); Taibot (Arsenal): D Groots (Totten Lampan): J Lampan (Lampan): J Buicher (Totten): J Lampan (Lampan): J Weston (Southampion): R William (Ma): Lid (K Kernan): Southampion. S Coppell (Ma): (Yet P Grootdar): Man (Totten Ma): S Coppell (Ma): (Yet P Grootdar): Man (Ma): Man (Totten Ma): Man (Totten Ma): S Gooten (Ma): Man (

# to ponder

stored four goals into the bargain. it would be wrong to view the victory as anything more significant than a work-out. For although the London team, selected

football.

It did, however, present Mr. Greenwood with the opportunity of playing the nucleus of his team—a valuable evertise with England's vital World Cup qualifying match against Hurgary at Wembley looming on November 13. Mr. Greenwood, though, could not have been satisfied with his team's defence, especially towards the end, when they allowed the London forwards too much time and space,

Fourth division
Northampton (U) 6 Blackpool (1) 1
3.776 North givision

3.776

North Givision

2.776

North Givision (1) 6 Signool (1) 1

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UNDER 21 INTERNATIONALS:
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1.369 12 November 2 France D. All:
1.369 12 November 2 France D. All:
1.369 12 November 2 Demark 1. ScolLand 1 (Signi . All 2.000 (a) Archust
Kungary . Swijserland 1: Austra D.
West Germany 1

CENTRARY MATCH: London F1 7

(Roeder, Davies, Bonds: Eggins All
4 Gooder Autrey Match: London F1 7

(Roeder, Davies, Bonds: Eggins All4 Gooder Autrey Match: Eggins All4 Gooder Morey Match: Eggins All1 Degenham 2: Dariford 2. AP

Lamingson 2: Enjind 3. Wrymouth 0;
Southern League; Vidiand Unital
Keynes 0, Taunion 1: Mineleod 1.
Eggins 1: Engisted 1 Unital
Keynes 0, Taunion 1: Mineleod
1 Engisted 1 Carrey (1) Carrey (2)

Eggins 1: Engisted (2) Hasting 1:
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Strengton 1: Walthmanne 2 Autrey
B. Haste Morough 1 Hirst day(inn)
Aveiry 2, Ware 1: Closham 0, Kingstonian 1: Horriord 4. Clapion 3:
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Walton and Mersham 1: Meinopolitan
Police 2. Ensim and Eben 1 Daiorg
City 3, Wernbey 2: 31 Alban 1,
Wal

Last night's results

Motor racing

Lees : formula two c'ampion.

# England in Europe's driving seat

By John Blunsden

championsitio will be for in our at Los Vegas, on October 17, between 2n Argentine (Carlos Reutemann), a Braction (Carlos Reutemann), a Braction (Carlos Reutemann), a Braction (Latite), both the formula three inles have directly fallen this year to lengths desert.

Gent: Loss, the 30 year-old Warwickshire driver, it the nor European Formula that clampion, and the British formula tarrechampionship, which is specified by Marthoro and open to foreign drivers, has gone to the 24 veget directly the production Polymer, which is specified by Marthoro and open to the 24 veget drivers, has gone to the 24 veget to become a professional racing driver. Both drivers can take considerable pride in the last the they have emerged on top in argumity the two closest feath of all the big racing class, and against fields which have had a predominantly oversaw entry.

Lees is the 15th winner of the European formula two title and all his 14 predictions a line of last from Domington, restricted with the Tolemon learn this year for their graduation into Formula One).

If Lees is to maintain the pattern, it will be something of a return journey, because he has already had octash had drives with the Tyrrell, Englen, and cowdefunct Shadus formula can learn; the reuter to formula the pattern, it will be something of a return journey, because he had already had octash had drives with the Tyrrell, Englen, and cowdefunct Shadus formula can be formula for the realized that tally by we-defunct shades the tally by we-defunct shades the tally by we-defunct the European the

teams. His return to formed to a this year was a coincident grantly, for he realized that only my warning the European charmon old could be hope to gain the recognition which might lead to a place with a fully commetities. After a troubled short to the season, mainly littude of a charge of the country to the season.

means that it is now in control of for him to obtain a request place in a major Grand Prin team of he is to progress in his carties further, and unfortunately talent where rarely suffices there does to beshown that it is marris the or trescas drivers who have been able to effect the level of present backing at such a crucial stree in their career.

For Palmer, there is a little more time on his side, for it is unusual, though not unknown, or

# peer drance: a 20-year-old Liver-poof product. Ronnie Whelan, whose progress at Anfield has brought great satisfaction to the comming staff. ers; pany and Greansh, are my numed. As yet he does not know with sail line up alongside him. Straid Moran fail a firness test on a damaged calf, Lawrenson will know back into the defence and the highly promising Waddet; will take a midfield place.

#### Rigby Union

# Hipwell misses first tour game

On the assumption that their luck must change for the good and that a team including O'Leary, Lawrenson, Brady, and Stapleton demands respect, the Republic of Ireiand, should beat France in Dublin this afternoon (4.0). Victory would revive their chances of qualifying for the World Cupfinals, but the damage may have been done.

During their away defeats by Beigium and France, the Irish were denied goals that appeared legitimate. Before that they had beater The Notherlands, who are now in danger of being eliminated. Today the Durch play the Beigians, who have qualified but would not dreaam of showing composition to their old rivals.

If the Irish reach Spain it will be a ingeriporious achievement, as group two of the qualifying composition is exceptionally powerful. The [Republic lave a talented group of players into which has been drafted a 20-year-old Liverpoof; product, Ronnie Wholan, whose progress at Anfield has

club—the wallanes left London for Leicester yesserday afternood. They will announce their side for the first match of the tour, against the England Midland division, pefore further training this mora-

ong ago as 1906. He has some inscular societies around a ship and took no part in yesterday's zining. His absence at Leicester ould mean a game at the earliest oportunity for Tony Parker, a rapping 20-year-old (5ft 11in and 11 st), who is spoken of as a second of exciting potential.

not approximate to the one that beat France in Sydney last July to achieve victory in the international series by 2—0.

Tennis'

Cox to coach

Miss Austin

Tracy Austin, the United States champion, will probably be coached by Mark Cox during next week's Daily su tournament as

week's Daily su tournament at Brighton. Suiss Austin's usual coach, Marty Riessen, is not coming to Europe with her and Cox is expected to accept a request for help. His shrewd analysis of the game and its players has had much to do with the success of Britain's Davis Cup team.

By Rex Bellamy

On that occasion the Australian front row was ony D'Arcy (loose head), Chris Carberry (hooker) and Declan Curran, a 29-year-old Sydney barrister who arrived late on the international scene to win a cap against New Zealand in the third home international of 1980 and then two more against France this year. Carberry will be remembered here as a member of Hipwell's team in 1975-76. D'Arcy toured here with the brilliant

ber of the party at 6ft bin.

I list these front five forwards because the extent to which Wallaby ambitions are fulfilled on this tour could depend on their ball-winning capacity at the set pieces. Certainly there appears to be to lack of strength or pace at loose forward, where their latest international combination comprised Tony Shaw (captain), Mark Loane, a world class No 3, and Simon Poidevin, a 22-year-old from New South Wales

Australia's back division for the second French international consisted of Paul McLean at full back. Replact Hawker (21), Michael O'Connor (20) and Mick Martin as three-

Tanner returns

Roscoe Tanner, a former

Wimbledon runner-up returns to

Wembley for only the second time

since he was beaten there by Jimmy Connors five years ago, to comest the Benson and Hedges Grand Prix from November 10-15.

The entries for the \$80,000

competition wree announced today

to Wembley

quarters, with Mark Ella (22) and John Hipwell at half back.
At least the Wallables have gone to have came number two with

Israel: Portugal v Scotland.

Scotland qualified for the quarter-final round of the European under-21 championship last night when they held Denmark to a 1—1 draw in Anrious. Stair, the Aston Villa midfield player, scored the Scotland goal.

Orient appointed Ken Knighton as manager yesterday in place of Paul Went, whose stay was terminated after 21 days with the club now at the bottom of the second division.

Mr Knighton, aged 37, a Yorkstreman who was sacked as

shireman who was sacked as manager of Sunderland last April—less than a year after taking them into the first division—comes to Brisbane Road on a four-year gouract:

Orient appoint new manager

than £600.

Representations from the Australian High Commission having failed, our new Minister for Sport, Mr Neil McFarlane, could not get the payment waived altogether—which one would have thought was a sensible and hospitable solution—but negotiated a reduction to £103. The four home unions5 committee, with understandable reluctance, picked up the buill forthwith to save further embarrassment for their guests.

Northern team: Bill Beaumont,

Miss Ruzici is the first seed to fall

Sue Barker, a first round victim of Miss Gadusek at Tampa last week, justified her position as eighth seed by beating Trey Lewis 6-0, 6-4, but another British girl Glynis Coles was beaten 4-6, 6-1, 6-3 by the American Anne White. competition wree announced today and show that the Wimbledon and United States Open champion, for help. His shrewd analysis of the game and its players has had much to do with the success of Britain's Davis Cup team.

It is not yet known whether Miss Austin's challengers at Brighton will include Martina Navratilova, whom she heat in the US final a month ago. Miss Navratilova, whom she beat in the US final a month ago. Miss Navratilova has not entered, but a palce has been left vacant for her

Group A: Humpany v Swilzerland, Group 6: Northern Iroland v Scotland 17.3011
Porlugal v Sweden 10.01.

EUROPEAN UNDER-21 CHAMPIONSHIP; Luxombourg v Spain,
ALLIANCE PREMIER
(7.30.) Bain v Gravesond, Boston
United v Surborough Yeard Boston
United v Surborough Yeard Boston
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United v Sarborough Yeard Boston
Valley Bedford v Bodworth.
SOUTHERN LEAGUE! Midland divibridge, Tolland Index of Bodworth.
Southern division 17.301: Podiestone v
Waterlooville.
FOOTBALL COMBINATION 17.301:
Frontand v Norwich. Reading v Arsonal,
Walford v Inswich.
13TYMMAN LEAGUE 17.301: First
division: Forthern v Wokingham Becond
division: Barion Rovers v Southall.
Molceey v Dorking.
FA VASE (7.01: Preliminary round
1750187: Eron Mange v Bockenham
10wn is Lextonysione and Hisori FC).
RILLE ARTON: Surrey University v
Winley roand Loughten v Tring.
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Hockey

REPRESENTATIVE MATCHES (2.43):
REPRESENTATIVE MATCHES (2.45):
Cambridge University v Esses (at Forners), United Banks HA v Kent A (at Lloyds Bank 4C, Lower Sydonhum),
EQUASH RACKETS: Wolsh masters!
grand prix (at Mosdow Court, Ewanses)

Cycling

# Why Dublin is shouting Vive la république By Norman Fox France, beaten 2—0 in Belgium On the assumption that their sound form and their manager. France, beaten 2—0 in Belgium On the assumption that their sound form and their manager. France, beaten 2—0 in Belgium Group Three Baylor Union France, beaten 2—0 in Belgium Group Three Baylor Union France, beaten 2—0 in Belgium Group Three Baylor Union France, beaten 2—0 in Belgium Group Three Baylor Union France, beaten 2—0 in Belgium Group Three Baylor Union France, beaten 2—0 in Belgium Group Three Baylor Union France, beaten 2—0 in Belgium Group Three Baylor Union France, beaten 2—0 in Belgium Group Three Baylor Union France, beaten 2—0 in Belgium Group Three Baylor Union France, beaten 2—0 in Belgium Group Three Baylor Union France, beaten 2—0 in Belgium Group Three Baylor Union France, beaten 3—0 in Belgium Group Three Baylor Union France, beaten 3—0 in Belgium Group Three Baylor Union France, beaten 3—0 in Belgium Group Three Baylor Union Group A: Hungary y Baylor Indian Group A: Hungary Indian Group A:

England will be playing more than just the tiny oil state of Qatar tomorrow night in the world Youth Cap semi-final match. They will also be facing

The state of the second of the

and the army team in whatever way he wishes.

The state of Qatar, which is approximately 100 miles long and 80 miles wide, has a population of 250,000 of which less than baif are Qataris. Having selected 90 players, Evaristo then took them back to Brazil for two months, a pattern repeated every year, travelling of course by private jet aircraft.

As the standard began to improve, more Brazilian coaches came to the country at club level. Qualifying for this under-20 youth championship was a distinction in itself. After two more mouths in Brazil the party of 35 players and officials left for Australia, in a 747 jumbo jet, at an outlay of £100,000.

They surprised even themselves by qualifying for the quarter-finals round here when, ironically they mer Brazil and wrote another chapter in this fairy tale, winning 3—2. As a result of the incidents after the match, the head of the Brazilian delegation was suspended for two years for assaulting the Mexican referee. One Brazilian player was banned for a year and two more of the team received sentences of six months each.

The Brazilians were fined 5,000 Swiss francs (\$2,700).

England are happy to be out of the spotlight as they prepare quietly for a game they should win. Despite the absence of the suspended Neil Banfield (Crystal Palace), this young, fast developsuspended Neil Banfield (Crystal Palace), this young, fast developing side should have enough experience and organization to edge into the final on Sunday, Paul Alien, of West Ham, will return to midfield with Andy Peake (Leicesper) likely to drop back into the centre of defence. Neil Webb, of Reading, whose three goals against Egypt helped England to a convincing victory, will start the game at full back if Phil Crosby (Grimsby) is unfit. suspended Neil Banfield

FOOTBALL COMBINATION: Follows

D. Plymouth Argue 2: Chelsta 3, West
Ban United 2: Southermion 7 Greeks
Palace 1, Postponed: Efficient Survey
P. Tottenham Hollows
P. Tottenham Hollows
P. RUGBY UNION: Herstord Plocoffit
Cons. First council Kelsym 10, Errolbook 3, Schnois: Secondas 6, Kinn's
Canterbory 14: Sherbourne 12, Christ
Forecan 7.

standing example of a delege whe has done so in recent search, with spectacular success. Poloco has been so short of feats that we has only been able to race his West

After a fill of social engagements in the capital—and much hard preparation at the Lensbury club—the Wallabies left Loudon

They may have to make do at velford Road without the doyen of the party. John Ripwell, a grun half now on his third major but of the British Isles and a layer who won his first cap as yng ago as 1968. He has some institut sogeness pround a shin

then the party trained at bury in perfect, sunny con-us, their manager, Sir-olas Shehadie, stressed that side had much flexibility just the backs and that the alon of the forwards would special problems, there being to choose between a number audidates. However, it will be porise if their first side does

toured here with the brilliant Australian schools side in 1978. He is still only 22, but weighs 17st, stands oft lin tall and has thighs as thick as tree trunks.

The locks against France were Duncan Hall, who had previously played against New Zealand in that position as well as on a flank, and Steve Williams, the tallest member of the party at 6ft 6in.

all their playing kit, their presentation placques, badges and the like. When these items arrived, properly declared and documented, in advance of the team at Heathrow, Customs officials declared them, "not being personal effects", liable to duty and VAT and demanded payment of more than £600.

Northern team: Bill Beaumont, the England captain, will lead the Northern division against the Australians at Gosforth on Saturday, October 24.

Deer Creek, Florida, Oct 12 .-The unseeded 18-year-old Bonnie Gadusek upset the sixth seed Virginia Ruzici of Romania 6.4, 6-2 today in the first round of a \$125,000 women's tournament.

#### Fiery baptism awaits Roche in richest race. From John Wilcockson Paris, Oct 13

A classic route for the 1982 Tour A classic route for the 1982 Tour de France was announced here today by the joint organizers, the French daily newspapers L'Equipe and Le Parisien Libéré. It will begin a week later than usual (July 2) and end of July 25 to avoid a clash with the World Cup football finals in Spain. This move has renewed the interest of top Italians, who will have finished their national stage race three weeks earlier.

weeks earlier.

After detailing the 2,250-mile route the race director. Felix Levitan, said that more than 20 teams from eight countries wished to enter the race, including the first ever American sponsored

first ever American sponsored team.

The leader of the United States team, who have yet to sign the main sponsor, will be Jonathan Boyer, who this year was the first American to start and finish the tour. He will be backed by a team of American and European professionals. It will be a hard baptism for the new team, as it will be for the 21-year-old Irishman, Stephen Roche

After opening with hine laps of a hilly, 15-mile circuit at Basle in Switzerland, the tour will follow an anticlockwise route through France, Luxembourg and Belgium. Two rest days, during which the riders will be transported by aircraft to distant destinations, will split the race into three sections.

The first will culminate ar Lille in northern France after six stages, including only one team time trial of 45 miles. The toughest of these early stages is expected to be a 125-mile circuit through the Pas de Calais area, with many cobbled routes to negotiate.

A reurn to Brittany, after

A return to Brittany, after several years of absence, marks the second week, with the riders having to complete 12 laps of the renowned circuit at Chateaulin at the end of stage eight. Prizes have been increased to \$250,000, making it the richest bicycle race in the world. bicycle race in the world.

ROUTE: July 2, Prologue at Basle:
3, circult rac, at Basle: 4, Basle to Nancy: 18, to Mancy 10, to Mancy: 11, to Mancy: 12, to Mancy: 12, to Mancy: 13, to Mancy: 11, to Mancy: 13, to Mancy: 11, to M

# By Srikumar Sen Boxing Correspondent

Tuture is there for him?

The Mexican took every punch that Magri could throw at him and for the six rounds was severely punished by the Stepney sparrow. The first signs of trouble came in the first seconds of the bout when Diaz floored his man with a short little left jab. Magri was quickly up and, shrugging off the mishap, proceeded to give the Mexican a boxing lesson.

Magri was magnetarily in

change between the two boxers made Magri lean for support on the Mexican, And from then on, however much Magri dominated the rounds, he was always a hair's breadth away from wild swings that might upset him.

The little man went down again, lifted his head trying to regata his senses and then shook it, saying "No. I can't make it". It was the final, cruellest blow for Mr Lawless, for in the bout before that his other star fighter. Jimmy

a place in the hearts of the pub-lic when he beat' Antonio Guinaldo, of Spain, on points to become the third British Euro-pean champion with Magri and Tony Sibson. All three judges

# Little Monkey knocks Sparrow off tree

Charile Magri's chances of meeting the world flyweight champion, Antonio Avelar, of Mexico, let alone beating him, went out of the window when he was knocked out in two minutes 53 seconds of the sixth round by Juan Monito (which means Little Monkey) Diaz at the Albert Hall.

Albert Hall.

Magri had boxed beautifully until then, having lost not a round, but the signs of the knockout were always there in momentary snatches. What makes it all the more depressing for Magri's camp is that if this Mexican, who had few ideas about boxing and a little bit more about scrapping, and is ranked fifteenth in the world, colld do this to their man, what future is there for him?

Magri was momentarily in trouble in the fourth round even though most of his supporters in the gods may not have noticed. A short little right in a wild ex-

One such caught him in the one such caught him in the sixth as he tried to extricate himself from a clinch. He went down but to the exhortations of Terry: Lawless, his manager, managed to pull himself up at the county of six. The Mexican needed to further encouragement and tore into him mercilessity with both fists.

that his other star fighter, Jimmy Flint, had been knocked out in a featherweight title eliminator with Steve Sims, from Newport, in the Clinton McKenzie at last found

the crowd, who came mainly to see Magri will dig into their pockets to accord McKenzie the same packed house that they gave to the Stepney man and Sibson is something elso. It could be a long time before McKenzie tops the bill here on his own but George Francis, his manager, is thankful for modest gains. "At least McKenzie might get a regular booking at the Albert Hall from now on he

were in his favour but whether

said. McKenzie hoxed with the greatest authority and, like all his champiaouship bouts, foucht all the way with great heart, specially against that Spaniard who, though in trouble several times throughout the bout, possessed a deadly right hand to finish McKenzle's good work.

McKenzie lost only one round on my card, the tenth. He shared

Magri, lifting his head, trying to regain his senses, says: "No, I can't make i..." of the others. He was clever to keep his left hand close to his chin to minimize the force of the Spaniard's right hand and in several of the middle rounds in boxed cutely on the retreat, peppering the Spaniard's face and let staying out of range.

Yachting

Yachting

Plyth Part 1

The Spaniard, who had come here with something of a reputation for lacking heart, soon proved everybody wrong. He never flinched from his task and, staggered badly though he was from the eighth round, he came back strongly, often on splayed and wobbly feet, to push McKenzie to the limit.

There was a danger in the eleventh round, when McKengle was tiring, that the Spaniard could fluish it with a right. In fact he wobbled McKenzie once. McKenzie, not to be outdone, came back in the twelfith for a grandstand finish that had the ball on their feet.

Cape Town, Oct 13

The 77-foot United The-skippered by City 25 to became the 132t to to the finish line fore regime the finish line fore regime to the first leg regim ☐ The English poly could re-Paul Rodgers, seed that rebern offeres 500 to 1 and to dollars by a group of the men to beat a vector of the to the total and th

مكندا سن لأجل

# Political tinge

to interest rate falls

Political moves often catch financial Indeed, borrowings coale be slightly markets on the hop and yesterdays half—down this year and the profits forecast, point base rate cut to 15½ per cent by made with the dreadful half year results. Barclays and Lloyds was just such a for the opening of the Conservative Party conference and will doubtless add a touch of optimism to the Chancellor's address to the troops.

Clearly the weakness of sterling over the past two days which had spilled over to the equity market had prompted dealers to expect that interest rates would be maintained at 16 per cent. And the continuing shortages in the money markets with the seven-day infer-bank rate staying at 15% per cent tended to confirm this view.

On commercial grounds, therefore the banks at present, will find the cuts difficult to justify. They have obviously taken a view that since US prime rates, which fell to 18 per cent yesterday, are pointing firmly downward, the Prime Minister's strategy can safely be given an encouraging boost at a time when it is sorely needed. Additionally, the banks have amply demonstrated to the building societies just how swiftly and flexibly they can move rates. While a half point cut in base and deposit rates will have no immediate impact on the 15 per cent mortgage rate effective from November 1, it may prove that the BSA was a little hasry in hoisting the recommended rate last Friday,

Much depends, however, on whether yesterdays cuts, which are certain to be followed by Natwest and Midland, are merely cosmetic or are a signal that we are entering a period of volatile interest rates made possible by the recent changes in the money market mechanism. The answer is probably a bit of both. A confidence booster will do no harm either to industry or the serried ranks at Blackpool. And if the gilt market picks up the banks' optimism this morning, then the £1,000m, partly paid Exchequer stock which will be operated as a long tap should attract buyers. as a long tap, should attract buyers:

In the immediate future, the trend of interest rates will be determined by what transpires on Wall Street where there is optimism that primes will touch 16 per cent before to long. Longer-term, the battles in Cabinet over spending cuts and taxation hold the key. The jury on interest rates is still out.

• Tarmac Roadstone thinks that Hoveringham is worth £40m, which looks a lot but is not too much for Tarmac to swallow. Tarmac has a £200m market capitalization and only half the consideration is in cash. The rest comes from an institutional share placing. In terms of earnings Tarmac faces dilution this year (to December) but probably very little next year as the Tarmac management gets to grips with Hoveringham's margins. In terms of asset value the last Hoveringham current cost accounts indicated that the group was worth around 212p a share which is roughly the same as the Tarmac offer in per share form. The share placing must postpone the feared rights issue for months. Meanwhile, Tarmac's equity ratio is not unduly high at around 44 per cent. Breedon and Cloud Hill Lime, and Mixconcrete may come in for attention as other repositories of gravel but they are tidalers against Hoveringham.

Imperial Group

#### Search for a strategy

Imperial's cash raising exercise with the sale of its Molins stake and redemption of the BAT loan stock virtually completes the disposals of its peripheral investments which have been steadily and affects cash for use in the sold off to release cash for use in the group's trading activities. The reasons for releasing the funds at this particular

moment are decidedly vague. The move does not seem to have been precipitated by cash flow problems.

of about £83m pretax against 1979-80s £124m still looks good.

However, it is still not clear - and probably will not become so for a while whether the change in chief executive and with it the switch from a "handsoff" to "hands on" policy from the top has instilled new life and sense of direction in Imperial. The one sign which outsiders might construe as a change of policy is that on the tobacco side imperial now seems to be putting greater emphasis on making profits than on maintaining market share at the expense

This alone, of course, will not solve the underlying problems of the group. Its tobacco and beer operations are part of mature or declining industries, while its attempts to diversify into foods and with the acquisition of Howard Johnson in the United States have yet to prove their worth. The result has been several years of virtually static profits until the sharp decline this year.

Meanwhile, Imperial's shares at 59p rest on the mammoth 17.6 per cent yield considerably more than imvestors can get in the gilts market but then the size of the final dividend payment is uncertain. There may just be historic cover for a maintained payout with a low tax charge but the shares are unlikely to move far either way until these doubts

Huntley & Palmer

#### Crumbling fortunes

A change of name (from Associated Biscuit Manufacturers to Huntley & Palmer) has not meant a return to the group's former earning power which has failed in any event to grow for years. Hopes that the group ould make between £3m to £3.5m before tax in the 38 weeks to September 13 were dashed by the £2.05m actually reported yesterday. It looked good only against the £1.25m of the same weeks the year before. A strong recovery was supposed to have come from the sale of the lossmaking German marshmallow and chocolate manufacturer, Dickman, and from better stock control and lower interest rates at home.

Already an increasing number of DIY outlets, set up in the bomy years, are closing as big specialist chains slug in out with incoming grocery and other high street multiples and the big builders' merchants which are also engaging in the battle.

Mr Richard Northcott, who netted £17m out of the £20.1m cash which Woolworth this week paid for his Dodge City chain of large DIY stores, remarks: "The day of the entrepreneur in DIY is over; now it's the battle of the big chains."

This is undoubtedly true;

Instead, interest charges slipped by only £147,000 to £4.77m thanks to obstinately high interest rates in Morth America, especially Canada. But this in turn reflects a balance sheet basically split down the middle between borrow-ings and shareholders'funds.

time, but Huntley hopes for a price increase early mext year. A lot, however, will depend on the price leader, United Biscuits, which at present seems bent on holding prices down. So down went home trading profits from £4.1m to £3.75 (redundancies cost £500,000) while the rise overseas from £995,000 to £1.99m simply reflected the departure of Dick-

Profits from associates rose £98,000 to £811,000 thanks to good going at W. and R. Jacob of Dublin. With earnings a share of only 1.2p, it is not surprising to see the interim dividend held at 2.86p gross. Interest rates at home have risen and Huntley will do well to make £10.5m pretax for the year. pretax for the year.

This would leave it not much ahead of even the £10.2m of 1975. The food manufacturing sector has been strong recently, helped by good figures from Cadbury Schweppes, Rowntree, AB Foods, to say nothing of United Biscuits' own 50 per cent profits jump in the half year to mid July. Huntley's shares fell only 3p to 67p yesterday. They are still buoyed up by rumours of a bid from Rowntree and others, but by little else.

Peter Hill on how US companies are stepping up their campaign against the Europeans

# Steelimports - an American nightmare

The American steel industry is flexing its muscles again as, for the third time in four years, the steel Titans find themselves under attack from the outside.

This time the assault on the world's largest single steel market come not from the awesomely efficient Japanese, who after earlier confrontations are now regarded as behaving with commendable restraint. Nor is the American anxiety specifically about the activities of the world's emergent steel industries although South Korea, Brazil and Talwan have given

In American eyes, the chief culprits are the recession-battered steel makers of Europe. These are regarded by their American counterparts as irresponsible opportunists seeking to exploit the relatively soft American market on the back of big subsidies from the taxpayer. The controversy now raging over the surge in imports from Europe is fast becoming a test not only of American steel's virility but also of the Reagan Administration's atti-

tude towards steel as a strategic industry and the president's espousal of the principles of free trade. Not surprisingly, Europe is keenly watching developments over the next two weeks.

On October 29, the United

States Steel Corporation, the country's largest steel maker, plans to lodge applications for

an anti-dumping investigation into the imports and will call for the imposition of counter-

vailing duties.

Mr David Roderick, head of
United States Steel and the industry's principal hawk, has orchestrated a campaign which culminated last week in representations to the steel caucus at Congress.

Firmly denying that his plan of action (which is supported by at least four other substantial producers), represents merely yet another bout of substantial producers. bout of sabre rattling; he is emphatic that there is no chance of the legal suits being dropped. 🕝

"The arrangements are being openly defied. Anyone who says that steel is not being dumped in the United States is being either totally naive of downright dishonest," says Mr Roderick, who is confident of being able to prove that his company and to prove that his company and its domestic competitors are being injured.

His sentiments are echoed with equal force by Mr Don Trautlein, head of Bethlehem Steel. "It is like a 15 round boxing match and knowing you are going to be beaten in the fifth or sixth round. What do you do? You take the gloves off," he says. In the corridors of the Royal York Hotel, Toronto, where they are attending the annual conference of the International Iron and Steel Institute, the American steel-

Institute, the American steelmen are pulling no punches as they make their views known.

Alarm bells began ringing in April when it became apparent that the level of imported steel was rising sharply. Europe was, and is, awash with steel and was beginning to benefit from the strengthening of the American dollar against European

In August total imports reached a new record monthly peak of 2.23 million tons, equivalent to a 25 per cent share of American consup-

currencies.

That occurred, say the Americans, because the trig-ger price mechanism which was developed to monitor import trends was set too low. This mechanism covers a whole range of steel products and sets a base price below which imports may not be sold in the domestic market. Some steel has entered the American market at up to \$100 a ton below domestic prices. On the August figure alone the American steel men clain that they have been deported of an estimated \$1,000m of potential revenue. This "surge," which Mr Roderick and his fellow fighters believe continued into last month, may well have set the patern for the final quarter of this year, although final figures for the final control of the set September imports will not be available until October 28.

The import trend would not perhaps be too worrying were the American market buoy-ant, but it is not. Demand has declined American mills are cutting output back to 50 to 60 per cent of capacity, and below the trigger price would automatically be assessed for duty. Under the existing statemants look likely to be sprinkled liberally with red ink. The August import increase autometically activated a 90-day "surge investigation" by the commerce department which is due to be completed

on October 28.

But such has been the vigour with which Mr Roderick and his colleagues have argued their corner that the steel caucus has requested a meeting with the President

this month to impress on him the gravity of the industry's plight. The President praised the industry earlier this year for launching an ambitious and long-over due \$5,500m investment programme to replace obsolescent capacity. Mr Roderick says: "I would expect the President to be very supportive to the steel industry in invoking the trade laws — after all, he was supportive of the use of the supportive of the use of the law in the air traffic controllers' dispute'. Having failed so far to persuade the Administration to lift trigger prices, the industry now believes that if imports are to be controlled, profits restored employment, mainstored, employment main-tained and, most important of all, investment is to go ahead, then the trigger price mechanism should have more

A number of options are being contemplated, but one of the teeth might well involve a mechanism whereby steel entering the United States at

20 outlets so far but with plans for at least 100 this

Other contenders aim for

different niches in the DIY market. Orpington-based A.

market. Orpington-based A. G. Stanley has about 700,060 square feet of selling at 250

moderately sized outlets -most under the Fads banner

regime, investigations into infringements can take up to eight months during which the toreign company's products can still enter the country.

There is sympathy for the American grievances among some Europeans, not least British Steel's chairman, Mr lan MacGregor who regards the speedy elimination of the surplus steel capacity in the EEC as vital to the resolution of the problems which have been arising between the EEC and the United States.

Others, like West Germany's Dr Dieter Speth-mann, head of the Thysen group, are less than im-pressed by American com-plaints, "Europe", he says, "is being unfairly criticired. I am deeply concerned about the possible impact of the ection to be taken on the special relationship between the EEC and the United

At the end of the day, it seems inevitable that rep-resentatives of the EEC and the Reagan. Administration will be called in to separate the two sides. Talks have already taken place between Viscount Etienne Davignen the EEC industry commissioner and Mr Malcolm Ealdridge the American Commerce Secretary and a further round must be in

# Retail chains roll up their sleeves for the DIY battle

F.W.Woolworth this week became Britain's biggest do-ityourself retailer t a time when this market, worth more than £2,000m a year, is fast losing the image it had in 1980 as one of high profits with a high degree of resistance to

This is undoubtedly true; the writing could also be on the wall for some of the smaller builders merchants bit outlets. But, as competition intensifies, the big question is how far profit margins, traditionally at least 8 per cent net, compared with At home, the biscuit market marked eroded to the point where one me, but Huntley hopes for a price or more of the chains will succumb to the competition.

Nobody sees that happening yet evethough DIY sales have yer evenough DIY sales have declined 2 to 3 per cent so far this year compared with 1980. The expectation that the armies of unemployed would spend their time renovating and decorating their homes has not been borne out. But the other foundation of the forecasts of DIY growth.

margins, it is also the nature of the competition. This is particularly so with the entry into the market of the grocery multiples like Asda, (part of Asociated Dairies Group), Tesco Stores, Fine Fare (part of Associated British foods) and most recently J. Sainsbury. Sainsbury is launching DIY superstores called Honebase, one of around 50,000 square feet is already open at Croydon in south London and another opened at Leeds this week.



Another satisfied DIY customer benefiting from increased competition on the high street.

These multiples are accustomed to working on slim margins so that, while secur-ing more profit with DIY than with their traditional grocery lines, they would also easily be capable of working at margins which are low for the

sector.
Another high street multiple with aggressive designs on the do-it-yourself market is W. H. Smith, which bought out an 18-outlet DIY chain in 1979 to form the nucleus of its present 31-outlet "Do It All" chain.

Woolworth is now clear leader in the DIY market, because the addition of Dodge City to the recently-acquired B & Q operation — like Dodge the result of entrappropriate. the result of entrepreneurial entry into the market — gives it. \$1 outlets with about 2 million square feet of selling space. This takes no account of the expanding role being given to DIY in Woolworth's own stores.

Next largest is London-based Home Charm, with around 90 stores and some 1 million square feet of selling space. Home Charm's more recent expansion, like that of other established chains, has been into bigger stores which, in Home Charm's case, has been under the Texas Home-

care banner. W. H. Smith has 894,000 square feet of selling space. Marley, the building supplies company, has 57 Marley Homecare outlets which provide a total sales area of some 700,000 square feet. That takes no account of the DIY element in its more traditional building supplies outlets.
The Ready Mixed Concrete

DIY subsidiaries of Great Mills and Regent have just under 500,000 square feet of retail space.
A potentially strong performer is Wickes, part of the United States based Wickes Corporation, which has under

scheme to run until January

1, 1982 But, instead of finishing on that date, the Council of Ministers has only

now agreed that it can start then; and it must run an extra

· The Commission will be invited to submit a new

proposal to the Council, which will consider whether it

really wants a Community

information system or not. By

the they get round to that it should be 1986.

year - until June, 1984.

ive materials sector.

Early casualties among the newcomers to the DIY sector are unlikely because even now the multiples probably account for less than 40 per

account for less than 40 per cent of the market. A Polycell survey attributed 27 per cent of the market share to independents and specialized paint and wallpaper outlets, with hardware and ironmongery-outlets accounting for just over 20 per cent and the builders merchants 7 per cent.

Since the Polycell survey

the builders' merchants have been fighting back by extend-ing their traditional opening hours to cater for do-it-yourself enthusiasts. But the appeal of the best outlets is the advice that is given on tackling the still expanding range of jobs which the do-ityourselfer enthusiast is now prepared to tackle.

most under the Fads banner
— specializing in paint and
wallpaper sales, of which
Stanley is one of the country's biggest retailers.

There are also the outlets
which specialize "flat-pack,"
or ready-to-assemble furniture, while others are in
made-up joinery items and
timber. The Comet discount
chain, for instance, has its Manufacturers are also gearing their products to this market partly through simplifications of designs and partly by including literature to explain techniques to the beginner. Plumbing is one area more accessible to the amateur through the development of simplified jointing timber. The Comet discount chain, for instance, has its Timberland outlet.

The largest do-it-yourself sectors are paint, wallpaper and flat-pack furniture, each accounting for about a quarter of the market. Profit margins are probably at their most squeezed in the decorative materials sector. ment of simplified jointing techniques including cosy-to-

use plastic components. Recession apart, growth is still evident in the DIY markets albeit at a slower pace. Mr Geoffrey Douglas, analyst at Hoare Govett, believes that on a conservative estimate the DIY market has grown by 40 per cent in the three years to 1980. About the same growth is expected in the following five years.

With recent reports of an past few weeks, volume this year might just mark time. But profits are bound to be a sadder story. Woolworth, for one, has been noticeably coy in discussing the level of profits so far at B & O.

Derek Harris

# ACWEST

A most difficult year but signs of an improvement



In his annual statement to shareholders, Mr. F. V. Waller, Chairman of Adwest Group Limited, says that the past year has proved to be the most difficult the company can remember having experienced.

Group profits, before extraordinary items and tax-down from £8.3m to £5.5mreflect the severe recession which has affected the whole U.K. economy and, in particular, the automotive,

engineering and construction industries. However, a total dividend for the year of 7.5p per share is recommended, compared with 7.43p for the previous year. After reviewing the activities of the Group's subsidiaries, Mr. Waller concludes: "Within our companies we

believe the recession has bottomed out and, in certain directions, there are signs of an improvement. All our divisions are operating profitably and efficiently and any improvement in the economic position would be very beneficial. We have continued to invest in new equipment and develop new products. Our cash position remains good, in spite of factory closures and redundancies. The major expenses of the airfield development are now over and we can look forward to an increasing income from rents and the sale of houses. We shall continue to look for new investment opportunities in businesses compatible with our present undertakings.

Copies of the Annual Report, containing the Chairman's Statement to shareholders, are available from the Secretary, Adwest Group Limited, Reading RC5 4SN.

Adwest Group

AUTOMOTIVE, ELECTRICAL, AGRICULTURAL, INDUSTRIAL AND ENGINEERING PRODUCTS.

# **Business Diary:** Jobs for the ploys?

As the Tories in Blackpool lay their particular gloss upon the country's three million unemployed, back in London The Advertising Standards Authourity today throws its own sidelight on some of the more ratinal twists of this more refined twists of this particular form of purgatory. It's monthly report of complaints from the public refers to a flourishing industry in recruitment advertise-

ments, which, the association says, "are not what they seem to be." One complaint investigated by the ASA concerned an applicant for a job as driverpacker at "£90 p.w." who was told that because so many other people wanted the job

the wage was now £75. Another recruitment adver-tisement invited applications for the post of cashier, but omitted to say that domestic cleaning duties were also

involved. These two advertisements did at least refer to real jobs, whatever arguments there might be about pay and conditions. The same, however, could not be said for an advertisment in the "Part-time" column of a local newspaper. This said that "Trustworthy leaflet distribu-tors" were required at "£2.£3 hourly" and held out opportunities (working from

home).
All that respondents re-

ceived was an information sheet on leaflet distibution, a request for a £5 "registration for inclusion on a list of distributors.

This adverisement, one of a number, was no more than a home work advertisement, the ASA says, and fell foul of the advertising industry's own code on two counts implying that vacancies existed when they did not and failing to make clear that there would be a charge for registration and information.

The ASA, the industry's self-regulatory body, prints in full in the current case report the requirements of the industry's code on homework and on recruiting.

This, The association says, is because it is "sufficiently concerned" by advertisements which fail to give the required information "and which sometimes even appear designed to mislead."

The Brick Development Association seems to have dropped a hrick. The Advertising Stan-dards Association has upheld a complaint from an unnamed "member of the public" that a press advertisement from the assocation was misleading when it claimed that housebuilding materials other than brick keep in less heat and could hold out the prospect of higher fuel bills.



Gorodiche.

France's new top man in London, turns out to be a rather exceptional airline manager. He came up through

the technical and operational

side of aviation rather than

through marketing, as is the case with most of his manage.

commercial pilot's licence and

his log book. He joined Air-France in 1970 from Air

Alpes, the French domestic

airline which carries skiers to

remote spots in the moun-

tains, after service with the French Air Force as a test

His Air France career has taken him to Venezuela, Colombia, Ecuador and Nepal,

where he was general mun-

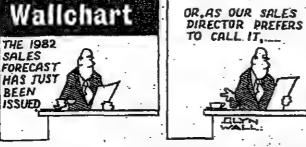
Aged 43, Gorodiche holds a

some 3,000 flight hours in

Montagnard

ment colleagues.

Nicolas



Air





In London Gorodiche re-places Michel Baron, Air France's general manager here for the past five years. He is being promoted to be the airline's general manager for Paris, where he will control a staff of 1,000.

Baron's claim to posterity during his spell in London is that in 1980 Air France broke airline records by carrying more than a million passen-gers in one calendar year on a scheduled international ser-vice between London and Paris. Traffic surged, despite the recession, after Air France simplified economy fares and replaced first with "club" class.



\_THE FORESIGHT

SAGA!

### Accident prone?

The proposal for an EEC information system on accidents in the home seems to have met with a debilitating accident in the Council of Ministers. Every year there are some 30,000 deaths within the Community as a result of accidents in the home and the number of injuries approaches five million.

In 1978 the Commission proposed a system which would gather information about these accidents with a view to piapointing dangerous commercial products. similar Home Accident Surveillance System has operated in Britain since 1977, and has, for instance, exposed hidden dangers in children's cots and

The Commission originally proposed an 18-month piloy

I wonder if I ought to move? In the midweek edition of the bi-weekly South London Press which I bought vesterday the three main stories on page one were headlined "Chorister were headlined jailed for rape attempts'
"Women warned of sex killer "Gunman's suicide re mains a mystery". Heaven knows what the weekend edition will bring. Given the mouhem that is going or around me, I am not surprised at an item on an inside page at an item on an inside page, which was culled from a parish magazine. It is about a vicar leaving to become a prison chaplain and choosing as his farewell sermon a text from St John's Gospel: "I go to prepare a place for thee." Now there's a man who knows how.

to follow through with a job. Ross Davies Stock markets

# Barclays prompts rally after hours

Interest rates continued to Lucas Industries 3p to 210p dictate the pattern in the stock and Vickers 3p to 146p. market yesterday as prices amid the renewed weakness of

Jobbers again took defensive action by marking their books sharply lower in the volatile conditions in the hope of keeping losses to a minimum. The hig financial institutions again withdrew to the sidelines amid the general feeling that sterling only be supported by higher interest rates.

In the event, equities managed to stage a strong rally after hours, boosted by news of a 1 per cent cut in Barclays Bank's base rate to 15.5 per cent and another round of cuts in United States prime rates. As a result, the FT Index the day 6.4 lower at 484.6 having been 11.0 down at

last night dealers remained bearish and expected the latest reduction in base 108p. rates to be short-lived. Accordrates to be shottened ing to one leading broker there was little prospect of a significant improvement in significant improvement market conditions before

Christmas. Gilts also spent a disappointing day with prices drifting by up to £1 in places before rallying £1 at the close on news of Barclays action on interest charges.

But in the market's present mood jobbers are expecting a lukewarm reception to dealings in the new too Exchanger 12 per cent 1987 when dealings start tomorrow.

Leading industrials bore the brunt of yesterday's falls, only recovering slightly after hours to close off the bottom. Profit taking lopped 8p from Glaxo at 396p following Monday's impressive profits and divi-dend increase, while Beecham reverted to its weekend posi-tion 4p lower at 198p.

Hawker Siddeley, reporting next week, was a weak market, plunging 10 to 278p as Tube investments lost 4p to 102p as rights issue rumours per-sisted. Elsewhere, ICI lost 6p to 260p, Unilever 10p to 573p, Fisons 2p to 131p, Blue 573p. Fisons 2p to 131p. Blue Circle 6p to 462p. Bowater 8p to 211p, GKN 10p to 150p, and pretax and earnings are net. \*Loss: †Gross revenue; ‡Adjusted for scrip issue.

The only bright spot was John Brown, up 1p at 74p after confirmation of a lucrative pipelaying contract from Russia worth around £104m.

Elsewhere, interest was focused on bid talk and company news. Hoveringham topped the list returning from suspension following the £40m bid from Tarmac. Hoveringham ordinary shares, suspended in August, leapt 127p to 219p while the restricted weighed in with a 111p rise at 189p.

Meanwhile, shares of Tarmac fell 14p to 344p on the news after brokers Rowe & Pitman had successfully placed six million shares with various institutions at 330p to help to pay for the deal.

Hiltons Footwear advanced 5p to 139p still hoping for a counterbid from Ward White, up 1p at 51p. At present Hiltons has only received terms from George Oliver, unchanged at

Bid talks at John Finlan con-tinue to drag on. The sbares fell 9p to 160p despite a satisfac-tory set of interim figures. Unigate closed steady at 89p having announced the acquisition of a chain of United States restaurants for £17m, and Marsh & McLemon hardened. £2 to £19} after bidding for Winchester Brygning Bushey. Winchester Bowring, Further talk of a dawn raid added another 1 p to Britannia Arrow

at 531p with speculative atten-

Ash & Lacy (I) 12.2(15.12 Assam Ftr Tea (F) 7.8(9.37) Clifford's Dairies (I) 25.8(23.5) Cradley Printing (F) 3.29(2.88) Edinburgh Inv. (I) —(—)

70.26(71.62) 252.1(239.4) 0.97(0.74)

6.8(7.1) --(--) --(--) 15.5(19.7) 31.8(39.1)

20.3(20.3)

Cradley Printing (F Edinburgh Inv. (I) S. W. Farmer (I) Joint Finlan (I) Hunting Ptleum (I) Multey & Plan (I) Midland Marts (I) More O'Ferrell (I) L. & M. Inv. (F) L. & S. Trust (F) Roschaugh (P) Senior Eng. (I) Shires Inv. (I) Spirax-Sarco (I)

squeezed another 3p from Monday's annual meeting closing at

Disappointing trading news from Huntley & Palmer, for-merly Associated Biscuit Manufacturers, lopped 3p from the shares at 67p, dragging United Biscuits down a similar amount to 114p.

Others to lose ground after trading news were S.W. Farmer 5p to 150p and Spirax Sarco 2p to 134p while More O'Ferrall on 121p and Clifford's Dairies on 200p both closed unchanged. Satisfactory profits added 2p to Midland Mart at 68p and Assam Frontier at 185p with Ash & Lacy 1p dearer at 228p.

Yesterday's sharp markdown by the jobbers jailed to deter one seller of 250,000 Babcock International who sold at 82p as the shares tumbled 6p to 81p.

reflecting Monday's cautious statement, Curry's dropped 5p to 153p as E. Fogarty, reporting today, slipped 5p to 98p, as did Lee-Cooper, unveiling figures tomorrow, at 128p.

Avon Rubber managed a 2p rise to 112p, excited by the 5 per cent stake acquired by Max Barclays Bank fell 3p to 413p after the expected cut in its base rate, followed closely by

Latest results

Earnings

per share

--(--) 46.9\*(29.5)

14.69\*(10.9)

Profits

tion good for 3p on Austin Reed other two clearers also lost "A" and 2p on Courts Furground with National Westnishers at 70p, Raybeck also minster 7p off at 371p and Midland 5p lower at 315p.

But the prospect of cheap money enabled properties to close off the bottom after some heavy falls earlier in the day.

MEPC ended 3p easier at 201p,
Land Securities 4p at 282p,
Hammerson 'A' 10p at 590p, Great Portland 4p at 188p and Stock Conversion 7p at 323p.

With no prospect of an agreement on pricing, the oil majors were again in the doldrums. BP slipped 20 to 288p, Shell 4p to 338p, and Ultramar 5p to 473p. However, second-line issues, in-cluding exploration groups, again found support.

Atlantic Resources jumped 25p to 270p on talk of a big find, making a rise of 75p in rwo days. Weeks Petroleum climbed 10p to 340p, while in Australians, Petroleum Securi-ties raced ahead 90p to 365p after a reorganization of the

Equity turnover on October 12 was 598.569m (12,427 bargains). Active stocks yesterday, according to the Exchange Telegraph, were RTZ, Racal, British Aero-

Lloyds, 5p cheaper at 398p. The

# Commodities

1.150 tennes.
TIN was steady.—Atternoon.—Standard cash, DS.220-30 tonnes three months. E8.350-35. Sales. 815 tonnes. Bight grade, cash E8.220-30: three months. 128.350-35. Sales. 815 tonnes. Normaling.—Standard Sales. Sales. Normaling.—Standard Sales. Sales. Sales. 158.20-30. three months. E8.353-35. Settlement, E8.230. Sales, Nil tonnes. Singapore. E8.353-55. Settlement, E8.230. Sales, Nil tonnes, Singapore.

picul.

LEAD was casy.—Affection.—Cash ENG-85 per toane; three months. CMS-04. Sales, 4.25 tonnes. Morning.—Cash ESO tonnes. Seriement ESO.

LEAD was casy.—Affection.—Cash ESO tonnes. CMS-2401-80, Seriement ESO.

LEAD was casy.—Affection.—Cash ESO. tonnes. Morning. CMS-84, Sales, 5,500 tonnes. Morning. CMS-84, Sales, 6,500 tonnes. PLATINUM Was at £227,05 (\$422.75)

space, Grand Met, Cons Gold, Plessey and GEC.

Traded options: Total contracts amounted to 1,057 of which ICI accounted for 183. Traditional options saw a call in Racal on 35p and Caffyns on 14p, while puts were made in Burmah on 8p and GKN on

13/11

4/1 27/11

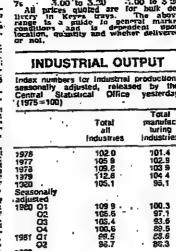
Year's

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portatoes (Gafta) —New \$78.50:
portatoes (Gafta) —New \$78.50:
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lots of Mar \$21 05-21 75; tonnes call
beautiful tonnes each of the common series of the
line produced smaller series of the
line produced smaller prices of the
per 10, based on trading packer/liral
band;



1981

onths over previous a months

+1.9

New York, Oct 13.—The stock market closed slightly lower with the Dow Jones

industrial average down 3.90 to close at 865.58.

The session was dominated primarily by special situations. Volume totalled 43.360.000 shares, up from yesterday's holiday total of 30,030,000

shares but below Friday's vol-ume of 50,060,000 shares. Mr Monte Gordon of Dreyfus Corporation said the optim- year.

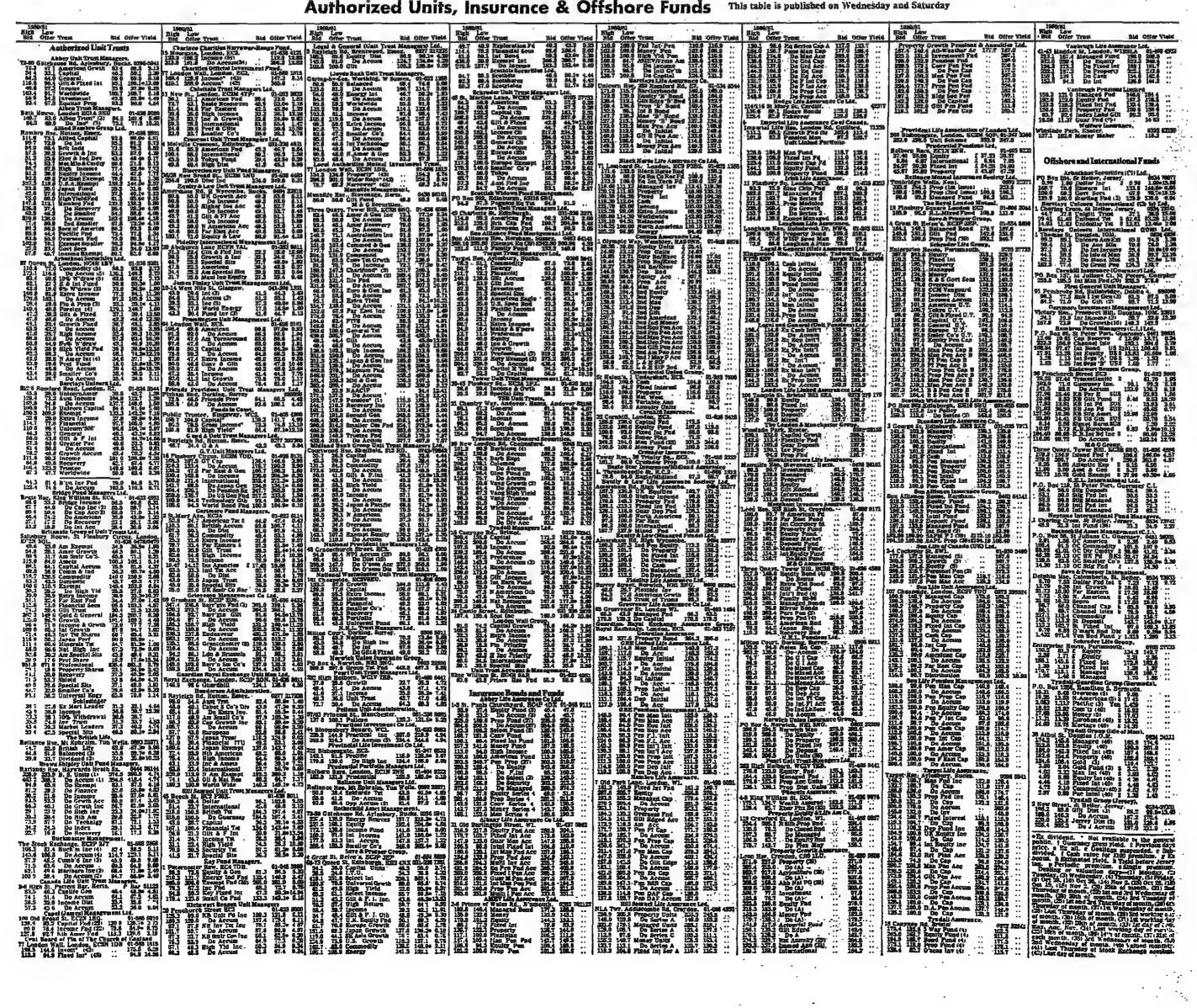
ism usually engendered by a cut in the prime rate, to 18 per cent from 19 per cent, was cana possible recession and its

impact on corporate earnings. Analysts said there could also be some profit taking coming into play as the market started to come off the oversold position it reached last

WECK. Much of the decline in the Dow Jones average today was attributed to IBM, which fell 1; to 53;. IBM reported a drop in third quarter earnings to \$1.18 a share from \$1.51 last



45 lois, (The Maltic) — WHEAT.—
GRAIN. (The Maltic) — WHEAT.—
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Elis; Dec. Flis trans-shizmont said
coast sollers, US hard winter, 131,
per cent; Oct. 2110 trans-shizmont
cast coals splices FEC uncorned.





Stock Exchange Prices

# Attempts at a rally

ACCOUNT DAYS: Dealings Began, Oct 12. Dealings End. Oct 23. 5 Contango Day, Oct 26. Settlement Day, Nov 2

5 Forward bargains are permitted on two previous days

1980,81 Int. Gross High Low Stock Price Chigs Field Vield High Low Company Price Chigs peace & F/Z	1580/KL Cross Div Yid	Gress J950/51 Eigh Low Company Price Ch'ge pence & P/E	1980-E1 Bigh Low Company Pr	Gross yid p/E	1980/51 High Low Company	Gross Div Yid Price Chiga pence fe' P/E
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88 75; Fund Sign 1982 84 84; 1103 15.223 37 15 Aero Needica 26 27 15 27 16 20 Exch 1745 1984 92; 41 12.776 15.582 70 30 Allen W. G. 46 44 9.7 10.2 15.59 15.5 26 Allen Colloids 157 41 3.9 2.8 22.9 15.5 26 Allen Colloids 157 41 3.9 2.8 22.9 15.5 26 Allen Colloids 157 41 3.9 2.8 22.9 15.5 26 Allen Colloids 157 41 3.9 2.8 22.9 15.5 26 Allen Colloids 157 41 3.9 2.8 22.9 15.5 15.5 15.5 15.5 15.5 15.5 15.5 15	1 70 - 43 Grampian Hidds 45 5.4 IAA 74	4 102 6 Montecation 6	77 40 Time Products 4 74: 22 Titaghur Jute 4 19: 13. Tomkins F. H. 1 35: 22 Toold 8 4 49 Tooor Remsley 6 103 54: Trafalgar like 9	16 109 64 16 109 64 17 134 129 17 14 129 17 14 129 17 17 18 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19	MINES	
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1004 644 Treas 134:2 2005-08 875 -4 15.473 18 822 258 167 Boots 204 -1 10.7 5.3 10.3 5.7 415 Treas 55:5 206-12 625 -4 12.279 13.321 85 10 Boutton W. 75 - 1 10.7 5.3 10.3 10.1 10.1 10.1 10.1 10.1 10.1 10	501 232 Int Thomson 242 *3 9.4 3.9 17 501 231 Dp Cent Pret 51 *5 15 9.6 0.7 126 67 Int Timber 58 5.7 8.4 10 7e linh BDR 18 8 8.6 1.1 90 37 JB Hidgs 36 5.0 8.8 5 45 18 Jacks W. 18	2 26 162 Reckut & Column 264 -3 12.8 4.8 12.3 234 334 Bedfearh Nat 134 -5 7.9 5.3 13.2 25 5.0 13.5 13.2 158 128 Redland 154 -4 10.5 6.4 10.4 169 13.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1	62 294 Brit Arrow 20 344 20 C Fin de Surz 20 631 351 Daily Mail Tet 37 521 345 Do A 51 574 Electra Inv	3: +14 1.4 2.7 17.9 +2 296 9.8 9.0 3 -3 37.1 10.0 5.4 -5 37.1 10.1 5.4 -7 3.8 7.4 18.5 -1 4.8 3.1 12.7	OIL Lambia Copper	87 -1 34 8.0 M2
34's 25's War Ln 31-24's 26's -4s 13.578 73 25 Braby Leadle 41 -4 3.6 8.7 : 35 30's Conv 31-24's 11-16's 31 16 Braby Leadle 41 -4 3.6 8.7 : 36 5.7 : 37 10's 10's 10's 10's 10's 10's 10's 10's	27 174 James M. Ind 235 - 14 5.6 6 275 122 Jardine Moon 135 - 6 6 4 6 230 98 Jarris J. 192 - 16.9 8.8 4 51 21 Jessups Hidge 23 . 29 124 4 44 14 Johnson & F 8 16 - 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	2 100 £2 Reed A. 76 0.73 4.8 6.2 10.5 0.9 54 6.8 0.2 10.5 0.9 53 Reed Evec 23 0.1 0.4 1.8 1.8 1.8 1.8 1.8 1.8 1.8 1.8 1.8 1.8	45 25 Exploration 1412 Exploration 42 Mile Goode D&M GFP 4 501 276 Inchespe 25 165 110 Independent Inv 13	13 43 7.9 11 26 86 11 26 86 11 26 86 11 26 86 11 26 86 11 26 86	105 54 Ampol Pet 385 140 Advil 325 165 Atlantic Reu 401 83 Berkeley Exp 366 230 Ber Borneo 47312 248 Br. 250 91 Burnab 011	270 +25 295 -15 240 -2 17.4 7.218.0 268 -2 26 9010.0 3.3 111 -1 93 8.4 6.7
COMMONWEALTH AND FOREIGN 173 II Brichhque Dud 5 -1 26 3.9 10.9 173 II Brichhque Dud 5 -1 26 3.9 10.9 173 II Brichhque Dud 5 -1 26 3.9 10.9 173 II Brichhque Dud 5 -1 26 3.9 10.9 173 II Brichhque Dud 5 -1 26 3.9 10.9 173 II Brichhque Dud 5 -1 26 3.9 10.9 10.9 173 II Brichhque Dud 5 -1 26 3.9 10.9 10.9 10.9 10.9 10.9 10.9 10.9 10	300 inj Johnson Matt 373 ~5 11.6 5.6 5.7 130 80 Jones Ernest) 88 . 5.6 6.7 189 49 Joses Ernest 67 *3 7.4 11.1 10 93 40 Jourdan T. 70 , 7.5 10.7 7 30 38 Kalamano 38 . 36 9.4 8	\$ 151 \$3 Rentokil Grp 133 . 28 28.17.2 \$ 50 41 Renwick Grp 36 . 8.0 5.8	266 128 M & G Grp PLC 27 27 31 Masson Fin 192 31 Martin R.P. 18 525 69 Aurtactic Hee 40 119 61 Sime Darby 51 22 Smills Bros	3.7 5.3 16.4 11.8 6.5 6.0 5 11.8 6.5 1.0 9 4.3 12.6 1.1 17.6 1.3 13.0 3.3	211 76 Carless Capel 102 B6 Century Oils 109 46 Charterhall 117 60 Charterhall 2012 B2 CP Petroles 27 12 Colling K.	72 4.0 5.6 7.5 FT -3 0.4-0.8 62.6 73 -1 116 1.8 19.2 1004 -1 238 22.7 3.2
52 30 Hungary 47, 1324 35  704 794 1reland 72, 81-83 89  70 175 Japan As 47, 1910 215  70 59 Japan 84, 83-85 65  964 80 Kunya 56, 73-82 964  8.231 9.250 52  8.233 9.250 82  8.235 9.250 82  8.235 9.250 82  8.235 9.250 82  8.235 9.250 82  8.235 9.250 82  8.235 9.250 82  8	130 98 Keiney Ind 135 11.48 86 3 88 56 Kenning Mir 572 1 7.9 132. 387 196 Kode Int 200 9.6 4.3 10 1124 445 Keik Pit Ridge 17 2 19 2 11 246 86 Keik Save Disc 25 4 5 1 36 22 82 57 1 12 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18	112 48 Backware Grp 54 3.0 56 3.8 58 3.0 56 3.8 58 3.0 56 3.8 58 3.0 56 3.8 58 3.0 56 3.8 58 3.0 56 3.8 58 3.0 56 3.8 58 3.0 5.0 58 3.0 5.0 58 3.0 5.0 58 3.0 5.0 58 3.0 5.0 58 3.0 5.0 58 3.0 5.0 58 3.0 5.0 58 3.0 5.0 58 3.0 5.0 58 3.0 5.0 58 3.0 5.0 58 3	N's 114 Tradail O'scar El 55 31 Wagon Fin 131 66 Yule Catto	2 -1 5.5 13.9 17.3 8 . 3.1 4.0	104 53 Damson Oil 560 300 Gas & Oil Acre 104 34 Gipbal Nal Res 204 654 KCA int 839 333 Lesmo 133 8432 Do Ops	350 135 -3 7.9 5.8 7.7 487 -2 174 25.7 16 3 19 90.5 10 1 34.0
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LOCAL AUTHORITIES M 17 Bultarild-Earry 31 -12 14 68 24 19 L C C 34 1820 20 11.655 571, 734 L C C 34 80-33 87 -4 5.750 13.156 638 709 L C C 51/8 83-8 73 -4 6.932 13.042 C E	176 116 Lead industries 150 ° -8 13.5 9.8 7072 10 Lead 225 106 Lea Cooper 125 -6 19 5.1 8.1 194 108 Leigh int 138 8.0 5.8 11 330 230 Lea Gree 255 23.6 8.0 8 33 12 Leaney Ord 11	85 38 Sangers 43 -2 24 63 8.5 2 105 65 Scape Cip 136 -2 24 63 8.5 7 350 170 Scholes G. B. 187 23.6 12.6 5.9 7 142 93 Scoleros 108 2.9 7.3 7.1 83 47 E.E.T. 76 43 56 51 2 111 65 Scottish TV A 75 -2 5.8 11.2 3.9	1114 92 Lib Life SA R1 29 304 146 London & Man 25 231 123 Lob Utd inv 19 304 1114 Alarsh & MoLen 219 156 95 Bitnet Ridga 14 32 20 Moran C	50.7b 8.9 9.9 15.6 6 1 12.9 6 6 10.9 15.4 4.4 13.3 5.8 6.7 15.7	PROPERTY  101 #1 Allied Ldn 242 142 Allnatt Ldn 123 57 Apglo Met 175 97 Appr	70 -9 17 25-724 166 - 63 3.209 85 1.3 1.7 125 - 28 27-401
The Sety L C C Step 88-00 604 -4 11.838 13.892 100 34 Latitude 138 +2 6.4 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5	167 70 Let Services 95 10.0 20.9 3 167 72 Lilley F. J. C. 125 7 11.5 3 6 38 18 Lincust Kilg 30 -1 15 8 3 1 173 123 Lindood Bidga 172 9 1 15 8 3 11 246 183 Linkuse 86 9 2 15 8 9 1	1 32 Sh Set Court loc 2109 44 162 154 68 8 10.3 164 354 564 10.3 166 167 434 -1 17.3 6.8 10.3 166 167 434 -1 17.3 6.8 10.3 167 17.3 17.3 17.3 17.3 17.3 17.3 17.3 17.	472 278 Pearl 23 220 208 Phuents 23 344 134 Prov Life 23 259 162 Prudential 22 270 140 Peruge 23 442 2304 Royal 35	2 30 7 7.8 2 30 7 7.8 2 3 4.9 2 3 16.4 2.4	36 294 Aquis 150 87 Beaumont Prot 233 165 Berkeley Hmbi 253 90 Bradford Prop 176 554 British Lind 124 716 Eriston Estate	70 273 -0 10.1 4.8.141 185 -3 6.7 3.1.134 176 -0 0.4 0.5:114 171 -2 4.3 3.8:255
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30 244 Mcl Water B 34-03 25 4 12 169 24 475 25 141 Cawood 5 25 2 10 0 1 5 1 5 2 1 10 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	55 25 Londale Univ. 30 8.7 24 5 25 15 Londers 45 -1 5.5 11.5 6 266 93 Lovell Hidga. 233 19.4 4.4 8 213 130 Low & Bondar 161 +-2 27.7 12.9 6 266 159 Lucas Ind 210 -3 15.7 7.5 7.1 36 Lyles 8. 71 79 11.1 8	0 456 195 Simon Eng 158 -1 171 4.8 7.0 0 218 78 Sirdar 210 -5 10 7 4.8 7.8 4 51 52 500 Group 572 -14 7 5 13.0 9 5 239 201 Sketchiev 215 -1 129 5.2 125 3 111 54 Smith D. S. 96 -3 10.8 204 7.5 1 139 58 Smith B Rech 93 -2 5.0 5 3 11.3	INVESTMENT TRUST	S 39 41	109 808 Darjan Hidgs 103 62 Espley-Trea 551 51 Estates & Gen 51 51 Evans of Leeds 139 48 Fed Land	75 . 80 103 15 45 . 23 6.1 170 . 29 6.1 180 -2 4.8 16.216 188 -4 7.16 3.8.25 1
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DOLLAR STOCKS  152. '7-1, Arrascan fills -1, 63.2g 5.8 22.2 163 70 Du A 138 -10.75 7.8 6.9 25 154 9.9 20 Comben Grp 27 -1.5 6.9 25 244 134 Can Pag Ord £185 -1.78 4.2 6.1 49 20 Comben Grp 27 -1.5 6.9 2.2 244 134 Can Pag Ord £185 -1.78 4.2 6.1 49 20 Comben Grp 27 -1.5 6.9 2.2 245 135 5.7 24 24 2.3 24 2.3 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25	569, 27 MY Dark 32 41 12.9 5 150 86 McCorpuodale 116 11.4 9.0 5 82 66 McCorpuodale 116 11.4 9.0 5 82 66 McCorpuodale 126 12.9 5 16 8 43 18 McCarlane 70 24 22 9.3 16 3 15 McCarlane 70 52 13.3 14 127 84 McCarchule Bros 94 18.4 121 4	The 9 Spencer Gene 11 1.0 9.3 23 1 154 1152 Spirax-Surco 124 -2 638 4.7 11.2 88 32 514167 Puts 32 0-1 0.8 1.1 107 70 Stac Furniture 32 0-2 71 87 8.9 150 254 514167 72 544 547 547 548 548 548 548 548 548 548 548 548 548	206 113 Ashdown inv 1 ET 50 Atlanta Balt 1 208 DG4 Adantic Assett 2 50 504 Benkers inv 9 93 50 Bordor & Sthra 53 56 Brit Am & Gen	59 -1 5.9 5.0 -1 14 0.66 -2 14 0.89 -1 5.5 -1 5.5 -1 5.5 -1 5.5 -1 5.5 -1 5.5	129 50% Law Land 463 20% Lott & Prov Sh 140 74 Lott & Prov Sh 140 74 Lott & Rope 151 143 Lotton Hidgs 152 14 MEPC 160 91 Mickey Sevs 56 M. Mariborouch	
20 1545 Exzen Corp 116: 42 16: 56 2 16: 57 Comet Radio'n 106 -1 5.65 2 8.0 29; 105 Figure 116 44 34.6 2.2 13.4 59 13 Concord R Fire 38 0.3 2.3 1.5 27; 127a Hollinger 2334 44 133 65 Conder Int 70 5.0 6.5 5.8 1214 73 Hud Bay Oil 15814 44 22 2 14 Cops of F. 19 2.0 10.3 5.8 150 222 Husky Oil 563 4 2 2 18 3 18 3 18 114 Cops of F. 19 2.0 10.3 5.8 150 222 Husky Oil 563 4 2 2 18 18 18 114 Cops of F. 2 2 2 10.3 5.8 150 2 2 2 2 2 3 2 3 2 3 2 3 2 3 3 3 3 3 3	100 56 Hampherson D. 60 -1 6.0 10.0 21 174 8M, Magnet & S'thas 142 +1 7.1 5.0 10. 217 97 Man Agey Munic 125 -1 12.5 10.0 4 135 106 Man Ship Canal 111 -2 25 10.0 36 21 Man Brightse 34 31 12.0 1	6 87 \$1 \$\text{Stanley A. G.} \times 23 \times 26 6.7 \times 8 \times 22 \times 25 115 \times 616 \times 67 \times 23 \times 110 11.4 \times 11.6 \times 6.7 \times 6 \times 22 \times 25 \times 15 \times 66.7 \times 6 \times 23 \times 25 \times 15 \times 66.7 \times 6 \times 23 \times 23 \times 15 \times 66.7 \times 6 \times 23 \times 23 \times 15 \times 6.7 \times 6 \times 23 \times 15 \times 6.7 \times 6.7 \times 6.7 \times 6 \times 23 \times 15 \times 6.7 \times 6.7 \times 6.7 \times 6 \times 23 \times 15 \times 6.7 \times 6.7 \times 6 \times 23 \times 15 \times 6.7	115 676 Brit Assets Tot 16 6 Brit Emp Sec 202 526 Brit Invest 17 224 126 Broadstone 17 45 Brunner 180 109 Canital & Natl 2	75 -2 5.58 6.1 1 144 6 4 1.2 5.5 1 14 10.1 5.1 1 18 10.1 5.1 1 10.1 5.1 1	113 39 Marier Estates 168 31 Mountleigh 129 78 Muchley A & J 855 400 Municipal 210 115 North British	64 25 4.3.11.0 67 50 6.7.14.4 830 10.7 1.3.27.3 166 -2 4.1 2.8.29.7
167 1-26 1-27 1-27 1-2 1-2 1-2 1-2 1-2 1-2 1-2 1-2 1-2 1-2	142 76 Marks & Spencer 117	56	26 179 Cont & ind 2	513 15.7 6.3	1654 107 Peachey Prop 184 116 Prop & Réver 174 110 Prop Hidgs 1425 824 Prop Sec 15 7 Escian Prop 183 95 Regional	115 -3 4.3 10 11.0 125 -3 4.4 3.5 31.5 120 -2 2.1 1.7 66 1 140 -3 29 10 26 5 138 -2 3 2 1 2 1 2 1 0 8
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752 54 Crown House 64 -1 7.5 11.7 11.3	Marketrates Marketrates Iday's ranges (closes) October 18 October 18 October 18	2 months 0.12-0.02c prom 0.07-0.17c disc	192 109 Drayton Cons 15 205 145 Do Premict II 120 43 Edin Amer Ass 1 78 36% Edinburn Int 6 173 66 Elec & Gen 10	100 655. 100 655. 101 111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111	184 111 Trafford Park 3.7 205 Trust Sector 314 124 Webb J. 254 21 Wereldhave 60 274 Wimster & City	270 -3 10.4 7.8 12.8 270 -5 1.0 14.0 21 12.1 22.1 22.1 22.1 22.1 22.1 22.1
3/3 162% ANZ Grp 315 **5 15.2 4.8 M.3 **8 1724 Davis G. (Eldes) 55 -1 5.0 5.9 2.6 1454 9h Bank America 612% . 701 56 6.4 199 79 Davy Corp 160 -2 9.6 5.0 10.9 353 263 Bk of Ireland 283 45 13.5 44 3.6 199 79 Davy Corp 160 -2 9.6 5.0 10.9 353 263 Bk Leumi UK 240 . 10.7 7.6 5.6 5.8 269 100 Bk Leumi UK 240 . 10.5 5.0 14.9 000 55 Debenhams 72 . 91 12.6 5.8 250 100 Bk Leumi UK 240 . 10.5 5.0 14.9 000 55 Debenhams 72 . 91 12.6 5.8 250 100 100 Bk Leumi UK 240 . 10.5 5.0 14.9 000 55 Debenhams 72 . 10 3.00 4.5 3.0 4	New York \$1.2475-5609 \$1.8870-5500 \$2.240-5500 \$2.2500-5500 \$2.2500-5500 \$4.54-55-60 \$1.8870-5500 \$1.8870-5500 \$1.200-500	14-5c prem 37-27c prem 34-45c dise 75-55c dise 35-170arc disc 256-376orc disc 5-48-6 disc 125-160p disc 15-160p disc 48-25af prem	93 66 Eng & N York 8	79 ~1 79 7.9 4.1 6 ~1 5.5 67 6 ~1 3.2 4.2 5 ~3 8.10 1 1 62 ~1 2.66 4.4	RUBBER  130 71 Barlow Hidgs 555 305 Castlefield	43 56:
444 2349 Bk nf Sculand 442 27.9 6.8 3.4 68 389 Delta Grp 41 -2 3.2 12.3 4.8-485 2274 Barclays Bank 413 -3 22.2 68 3.3 5 Derritton 11 -1 -1 3.2 12.3 4.8-485 2274 137 Brown Shipley 2.0 9.3 4.4 15.8 61 50 Derritton 11 -1 -1 3.8 2.9-113 4.8-49 10 262 Caten Ryder 388 -5 33.0 11.1 21 8 Dewhurst Deat 92 1.8 2.9-113 10 61 Charterine Grp 77 6.7 8.7 8.7 8.7 8.7 8.7 8.7 8.7 8.7 8.7 8	Lisbou 116.00-119.06 117.75-118.2 Madrid 173-50-176.25p 174.75-175.0 Nulan 2170-2209tr 2193-65ir Culo 10-70-67s 10-827-8328 Parts 10-227-3528 10-34-328	20-115ore prem 585-475ore prem 536 disc	121 66 First Union Gen 12 173 77 Foreign & Cuint 6 407 188 GI Japan Inv 3 556 160 Gen Funds 100 2 155 125 De Conv 2 192 100 Gen Inv & Tsta 16 67 384 Gen Ecottish 5 181 1192 Globe Trust 12 146 78 Grange Trust 12	3 -1 9.0 5.5 4 -1 4.1 2.7 6 -1 10.7 2.9	63 399, Coré Plant 198 115 Doranakande 1938 627 Guthric Corp 232 153 Karriscos Malai 21 45 Karriscos Malai 220 Hongkong 123 253 Lift Simphell 465 258 Lift Simphell 130 63 Majedie	+2 33g 75
504; 159; Chase Man Golt e 444; 159 4.2 8.3 188 80 Dixons Photo 135 -1 5.0 5.7 8.3 155 59; Chilcorp Gi54 159; 669; 56 7.7 1444 78 Dobson Park 79 -68; 7.4 94 5.0 77; 23 Clive Discount 32 2 2.1 6.7 61 102 52 Dom Ridgs 53 6.1 11.5 6.4 69; 25 Commerciank 132 37.0 1.2 42.4 84 110 Downlag R. M. 71 5 48 6.7 61; 254 15 CP FA Parks Figh 12.2 11.5 7.3 38 22 Dow'd & Mills 26 2.4 9.1 8.7 250 109; CC De France Figh 1.4 11.0 11.2 250 250 Downing G. H. 242 k 15.0 6.2 8.5 21 100; CC De France Figh 1.4 11.0 11.2 250 250 250 250 250 250 250 250 250 25	Stockholm 10.08-22k 10.159-10-2k   Tokyo 1430-33y 424-22y   Vicana 25.60-85-ca 28.75-55-ca   Zurich 3.41-47f 3.45-46-f   Effective exchange rate compared to 1975,	3.33-3.007 prem	141 89 Great Northern 11 194 85 Greenfriar 13 313 143 Greenfrian 18e 22 11rt 69 Guardian 8 106 47t Hambrus 8 126 52 Hill P. Inv 11	8 -2 948 8.0 39 -5 5.2 1.3 8 -6.7 5.8 4 4.3 5.1	363 Fillinghall 455 258 Ldn Sumatra 130 68 Majedie TEA	300 11.4 3.8 85 e5 3.2 3.8
264 9 First half rm 270 **2 20.0 7.4 7.9 87 276 Diputonian 50 **2 4.0 8.9 8.7 315 19.5 Gerrard & Nat. 270 **2 20.0 7.4 7.9 87 50 Diputonian 50 **1 4.3 7.7 7.1 19.7 Gillett Bros 212 **3 25.5 11.9 10.2 114 27 Diputonian 10 **1 12.4 12.4 12.4 12.4 12.4 12.4 12.4 12.	Money Market	Other Markets	126 525 Hill P. Inv 11 65 492 Indus & General 7 1062 63 Internat Inv 5 340 149 Invest in Suc 28 152 224 Inc Cap Test 12 152 224 Inc Cap Test 12 152 254 Inc Cap Test 12 154 594 Lake View Inv 12 162 1024 Lake View Inv 12 162 1024 Lake Upb Corn 12	0 . 5.5 39	248 175 Assam Frontis 485 350 Camellis Inv 373 230 McLeod Russel 332 255 Moren 188 93 Surman Valley 233 1324 Warren Plant	420 325 +5 11.8 3.6 260 +8 7.14 7.6
10 <sup>1</sup> 12 O's: Hambros £2 114 <sup>1</sup> 2 . 64.3 4.4 10.1 34 14.2 EBES 114 <sup>1</sup> 2 . 64.3 23.7 113 55 <sup>1</sup> 4 Do O'rd 1.38 -5 6.4 4.7 9.6 111 35 EBE Ridge 00 0.1 8.4 -5 10.5 13 Hill Samuel 134 -6 10.0 7.5 1.7 16 42 Labes Paper 54 . 5.0 8.3 5.5 136 83 Hong K & Shang 127 -4 5.8b 4.4 11.3 116 5 E Mid A Press A* E5 -1 5.0 6.0 7.5 136 4.4 11.3 116 5 E Mid A Press A* E5 -1 5.0 6.0 7.5 138 123 Joseph L 233 . 10.5 54 53 Eleco Hidge 69 . 4.7 8.0 7.5 156 123 Joseph L 263 123 Joseph L 263 124 114 125 151 538 Eleco Hidge 69 . 4.7 8.0 7.5 151 538 Eleco Hidge 69 . 4.7 8.0 7.5 151 538 Eleco Hidge 69 . 3 1.7 8.0 7.5 151 538 Eleco	Rates Clearing Banks Base Rate 16%	Australia 1 5980-1.6130 Bahrein 0.65640-6000 Finland 0.66640-60660 Greece 101.65-103.65 Hongkong 11.13-11.17	108 62 Lon & Monttow 9 153 916 Lon & Prov 131 13 114 53 Lon Merch Sec 6	8 -2 62 59 0 -1 516 57 1 7.6 58 1 1.5 2.6	MISCELLANEOUS	33 41 91 27 6 11 E29 1. 560 17.2 1.
104 60 king a salasun 105 -2 10 6.1 6.1 1804 825 Electrocomps 130 -30 2.8 2.1 16.9 124 115 Kienwort Ben 221 -2 10 6.1 6.1 125 -1 Electrolux B 255 45 73.4 8.5 9.0 125 110 Machine Real 90 -2 8.7 8.8 14.3 125 125 125 125 125 125 125 125 125 125	Discount MR Louis o Overagh: Righ 18 Low 162 Week Fixed: 15 <sup>1</sup> 2-15 <sup>2</sup> 5	Numeri 0 5190-0 5220 Helaysia 4:2050-1-2350 Mexico 45:95-47.45 Now Zealand 2:2160-2 2370 Saudi Arabia 6 2750-6 3050	117 71 Ldn Pru Invest 10 1042 56 Ldn Trust Ord 7 56 41 Mercannie Inv 5 1054 63 Merchant: Trust 9 1792 402 Moorside Trust 6 81 402 Murra Cal 7	2 -1 5.0 6.9 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	311 224 ksser Wir 3 5% 26 17 Gt Milm Tele 313 150 Imp Cont G13 125 23 Milford Dacks 183 88 Nesco Inv 25 254 Sunderlad Wir	173 -5 11.4 6.6 11.6 -1 127 -2 0.7 8.6 11.6 -1 145 10.0 6.9 145 500 17.3
125 195 11.6 and 235 -5 31.4 10.0 2.4 130, 28 2110 4 Ellis & Everard 104 5 8.4 8.1 13.5 22 11.6 3.7 8.5 8.1 13.5 10.5 8.7 291 11.8 8.7 8.5 8.1 13.5 10.5 8.7 291 11.8 8.7 8.5 8.1 13.5 10.5 8.7 291 11.8 8.7 8.5 8.1 13.5 10.5 8.7 291 11.8 8.7 8.5 8.1 13.5 10.5 8.7 291 11.8 8.7 8.5 8.1 13.5 10.5 8.7 291 11.8 8.7 8.5 8.1 13.5 10.5 8.5 8.4 8.5 8.5 8.4 8.5 8.5 8.5 8.5 8.5 8.5 8.5 8.5 8.5 8.5	Tressur Bills (Ole-6)  Buying Selling 2 months 15% 2 months 15% 3 months 14% 3 months 14%	Singapore 3.8365-3.8665 South Africa 1.7625-1.7285 Dollar Spot Rates	79 20 Do B 6 79 27 Murray Civde 6 69 37 Fo B 151 Thursay Glend 12 69 442 Murray S'thn 7	2 21 33	• Ex dividend a Ex all, b Fo price e interim payment pa Dividend and yield exclude	precast dividend, e Cyrectey  55ed. I Price at suggestion  a special navinent it Bullium
137 72 Reval of Can F12 42 54.3 4.5 7.1 204 75 Ericsson 189 42 4.4 4.4 29.1 207 75 Reval of Can F12 42 5.3 4.5 7.1 208 75 Ericsson 189 4 5.7 77 7.0 207 75 Ericsson 189 5 E	Prime Bank Bills (Dir5) Trades (Dir 2 menths 154-154 3 months 154 3 months 15-1472 4 months 1574 4 months 147-144 6 months 15 6 months 147-144	* ireland 1.6040-1.6060 † Canada 1.1975-1.1977 Ketherlands 2.4390-2.4130 Beigium 37.05-37.10	99 45 D9 2 93 50; blurry West 7 85 43 Horry West 7 111 66 New Carlen Off D 124 104 New Thron inc 1 125 123 De Cap 18	34 45 2 -1 34 45 3 -1 3 -6	company. A Pre-merger figurespital distribution. F Ex rig Tax free y Price adjusted significant Gata.	FCS. D MOTACOCT BOWN DT. B E-
The Expand Metal 54 -1 64 H.3	Local Authority Bonds 1 mooth. 164-16 7 months 155-152 2 months 164-16 8 mooths 157-152 3 months 164-16 8 months 154-152	Demmark 7.0005-7.0700 West Germany 2.239-2.2145 Portugal 61.40-63.69 Spain 94.059-1.5 Raly 1177.75-1178.75 Rarway 5.0075-5 6175	132 59 Oil Sassociated 12 133 58 Pentiand 14	3 ~1 61 5.0 4 ~1 50 66 3 ~2 90 63 5.1 6.4	RECENT ISSUES	Closing Price
See Et. Allied S7 4g 71 10.7 6.5 F E1 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12	1 months   15-15-2   10 months   15-15-2   5 months   16-15-4   11 months   15-15-2   12 months   15-15-2   15-15-	France 5.5475-3.5525 Streden 5.455-3.4550 Japan 228 40-222.55 Auturia 15.46-16.43 Settzerland 1.8540-1.8570	141 FD. River & Norc 11 596 332 Robert 15 46 541 28 Roburt Subs 15 46 140 79. Romacy Trust 11 252 257 F.1.T. 32 31 Salespard 10	1 -4 10.76 9.5 1 -4 21.1 4.5 21.1 4.5 3 -1 6.3 5.3 9 -3 193 5.9 1 8.7 8.3	Aerospace Engineering 25p Chloride Group 75/60 Cum P East of Scot Onshore 25p Or F and C Enterprise Txt 10p	Ord (153) 136-2 1/2 1 (21) 87 2 1 (61) 56-3
25 Constant 256 10.7 4.2 11.4 625 375 Ferranti 513 43 93 1.8 12.8 200 1.6 Petersiah 151 -1 15.4 8.5 5.5 754 484 Fine Art Dev 61 4.35 7.0 7.8 11.8 11.8 11.8 11.8 11.8 11.8 11.8	1 month 159-152 6 months 157-152 3 months 157-152 12 months 157-152 Local Authority Market (%) 2 days 152 3 months 152	Ireland quoted in US currency. *Canada SI : US SUBSIT-8.8231  EUFO-\$Deposits	178 116 acot amer 387 549 500 Eastern 17 185 117 Soot intent 22 186 525 500 Moreste 12 125 800 Authors 18 125 55 500 Worthern 9	-1 46b 61 -2 61 49 -1 7.6 49 -2 4.9 5.0	Pleet Street Letter 5p Ord (1 Hamilton Oil 10p Ord (140) Hanson Trust 94% Cnv Lo 2 Jeavons Engineering 25p Or	52)
108 Greene Kors 55 . 7.0 12.7 4.3 125 234 First Castle 90 -2 211 3.1 13.3 24 First Castle 90 -2 211 3.1 13.3 25 The Castle 90 -2 211	7 days 15% 6 morths 15% 1 month 15% 1 year 15% Interbank Market (%)	(%) calls, 13-14c seren days, 14-14c one month, 164-15; tarse months, 15-15c, six months, 15c-	275 - 145 Ser all ance 21 121 TW Secs TX Seet 20 279 146 Sterling Trust 19 37 27 Sterling Trust 3	1 22 40 6 -4 13.1 6.1 7 7.0 6.9 1 13.6 7.0	Memec 10p Ord (140)	Lares date
150   Interpretation   161   151   152   153   154   155	Overnight: Open 153-164 Close 15 1 week 153-154 6 months 153-153 1 month 153-155 9 months 153-153 3 months 153-153 12 months 153-153 First Class Finance Rouses (Alt. Rate	Cold	179 83 Stockholder 14 151 91 Thing Sie Cep 12 1252 76 Throgents Trust 9 62 475 Trans Georgic T	9 -3 8.5b 8.7 7 -1 3.3 4.3	RIGHTS ISSUES BP (275 partly pold) Brown J (55 Ord (161) Posoco Minsep (55 Ord (182)	Ten: 142 prem-2 37 Nov 5 prem-2 3
150 interpersion 161	I months 184 6 months 184	%) : Gold fixed: 443, 543, 504 an guncer pm, \$43, 25 close, 543, 25 Krapermet (per calar: 5456-459 - (250, 5-256, 75), - Soverelgns (new): \$103-110 (655-59).	102 507 Tribune 187  1032 C2 Tribune 187  416 151	42 6.5 7 -1 10.0 6.5 -1 8.0 8.2 -2 15.0 6.4	Issue price in pare: + Issued by tender, ± N/I p. Iully paid, g £40 paid h £50	

# Vayraan an attractive ante-post No cash available for wager for Champion Stakes

Wetherby programme

2.0 HALLFIELD HURDLE (Div I: novices:

BODBY RENTON PATTERN CHASE

3.0 YORKSHIRE TRAINERS TROPHY (Handi-

3.0 YORKSHIRE TRAINERS TROPHY (Handices): 1,819; 2m)

2 200- China God (D), W D Francis. 8-11-11 R Barry

2 200- China God (D), W D Francis. 8-11-12 R Barry

3 210- Orchard Park, G Harman, 6-11-10 Harman 7

5 331, Pulsa Ratio (D), M H Easterby, 8-11-5 A Brown

6 1041, Orchard Rocks (D), M Crimp, 8-11-4 Brown

7 1041, Orchard Rocks (D), N Crimp, 8-11-4 Brown

8 0-603 Filamorror (CD), N Crimp, 8-11-4 Brown

10 130- Fals Morgana (D), D Weeden, 8-11-0 Coosin

11 0-10 Highfield Jai (D), A Smith, 6-10-13 Dickman,

11 0-210 Bassimoor (CD), Mrs Pily, 8-10-12 Passimot

10 10-10 Bassimoor (CD), Mrs Pily, 8-10-12 Passimot

10 10-10 Bassimoor (CD), Mrs Sight, 8-10-12 Passimot

10 10-10 Bassimoor (CD), Mrs Sight, 7-10-9

11 Cool Grawwy Giri (D), B Sibbs, 7-10-9

12 213 Always Vigilant (D), Donys Smith, 6-10-0

2 213 Always Vigilant (D), J Cliffort, 5-10-0 Rocky

1-1 Bullo Ballo St. 120-16-16-11

7:0 Orchard Park, 3-1 Orional Rocket, 11-2 Flameproof, 7-1 Pulso Raio 9-1 Rock Pail, 12-1 Suzy Mandvi, 14-1 Ching God, 15-1 Cap Too, 20-1 others.

3.30 HALLFIELD HURDLE (Div II: novices:

1 43'0 States of B Wikinson, 5-11-0 ... T Daviss 7
3 0500- Historic House, M Ellerby, 6-11-0 ... D Nolan Joiline's Deuble, A Saliny, 5-11-0 ... Howe Code: (D), J Charlies, 5-11-0 Mr Kinselia 1-01 Master Blaster, W A Rephenson, 5-11-10 Mr McInistre 4

Seany's Boy, A Moore, 5-11-9 ... Moore 4
Abbahana, K waisorburg, 10-11-2 Mr Taylor
Eliza's Toddy, J Edlen, 6-11-2 ... Redmand 4
High Vine, T Palmar, 9-11-2 ... Mrs Palmer
Taylor S. Woodman, 7-11-2 W Smith

2.45 DICK FRANCIS HURDLE (Handicap: 4.15 DICK FRANCIS CHASE (Handicap: £1,443:

2.434030Veraments, S. Mellor, 6-11-2 Mr. Chamberlain 7
4030Veraments, S. Mellor, 6-11-2 Blacker
7
Round the Twint, Mrs D Oughton, 5-11-0
0-344 Sarem Kybs, J Offford, 5-11-0 ... Champion
1-1 Sarem Kybs, 100-10 Sananta

C1,0/5: ZII)

103-3 North West (D), M Masson, 5-11-11 Perrett

-0110 Azerlia (GD), J Gifford, 5-11-7 .... Dixon

123-4 Sanhedrin, G Balding, 4-10-12 .... Lynn

132 Skatoboard (D), D Wilson, 5-10-12 ... Caplan

21-02 Spikoy Bill, P Minchell, 4-10-9 ... Wishnt

24-00 Crows Major, Mrs D Coghton, 5-10-5 Double

Orange Town Man D Browning, 5-10-6 Agencyst.

3-1 North West, 100-30 Azerila, 4-1 Stateboard, 5-1 Spikey Bill, 6-1 Sanhedrin, 8-1 Crews Major, 16-1 others.

2.15 BRIDGEND BURDLE (Novices: £402; 2m)

BRIDGEND HUNDLE (NOTICES: 2402; 270)

Border Knight, J Holdane, 6-10-12 . Lamb

Copo Veronaca Grassida, W Crawford, 5-10-12

Bowmark, R Fisher, 4-10-7 ... Wilkinson 7

Captain Brassbound, R McDonald, 4-10-7

M Op-00 Chestiny Bell, R Alion, 4-10-7 ... Chariton

Chestiny Bell, R Alion, 4-10-7 ... Chariton

Wilterby, T Crig. 1-10-7 ... Pilmiett

S-4 Wintertime, 9-1 Border Knight, 7-2 Captain Brassbound, 13-1 Wilterbs, 16-1 otners.

2.45 MUIRTON CHASE (Handicap: £1,140: 2m) 2.45 MUIRTON CHASE (House Sept. S.12-7)
1 p.311 Cape Feirs (CD), G Richards, 8-12-7 Mr Tedrunter 7
4 100-0 Leirum (D), P Calver, 10-11-0 ... Tinkler
8 12-3p Pampared Sovereign, V Thompson, 10-10-0
Mr Thompson 7

1-2 Care Felix, 15-8 Leirum, 10-1 Pampered Sovereign

3.15 TENNENTS HURDLE (Handicap: £1,570:

Orange Town Man, D Browning, 5-10-0

Alchurat

Documentary (D), S Woodmah, 6-10-0 Stronge
Caubeen, Mrs N Smith, 6-10-0

Byrne
Tapsin O Jorgensen, 6-10-0

Croucher

Royal Deal, N Les-Sudaon, 6-10-0

G-Jones
Miss Maps, D Wills, 5-10-0

Madgwick

12 0-344 Sarem Kyba, J Gifford, 8-11-0 .... Schamford 3-1 Sarem Kyba, 100-30 Benny'a Boy, 4-1 Rag Time Band, 8-1 Spiced, 6-1 Versmente, 8-1 Round the Twist, 14-1 others.

Plumpton programme

2.15 FIRLE CHASE (Novices: £848: 2m)

By Michael Phillips
Racing Correspondent
This year's Champion stakes took on something like its final shape yesterday when owners and trainers alike were required to show their hands at the four-day forfeit stage. And what a good, open race it promises to be. Among the 17 acceptors are four trained in France-val de Mougirs. The Wonder, Vayrann and Show Day-and one from iredand, the four-year-old filly Catra Rouge, who won the race 12 months ago. Cairm Rouge will be right of emiliate Brigadier Gerard, who was the last horse to win the race twice.

Brigadier Gerard himself will be represented by his son. Vayrann. Who has some good performances to his name in France-principally his defeat of the Arc rumer-up, Bikala, in the Prix du Prince of Orange at Longchamp on September 20. Although that form may flatter. Vayrann because to his name in France principally his defeat of the Arc rumer-up, Bikala, in the Prix du Prince of Orange at Longchamp on September 20. Although that form may flatter. Vayrann because to Saturday.

Anyone who fanctes him will be on Go Lessing.

Anyone who fanctes him will be well advised to latch on to the 9:1 on offer with Coras his morning because the Aga Khan's was effected by William Again and stringer and stringed. After the Arc, it still suggests that Vayrann will be a rough nut to crack on Saturday.

Anyone who fanctes him will be well advised to latch on to the 9:1 on offer with Coras his mark the deal moving bacause the Aga Khan's morning because the Aga Khan's was either the deal moving bacause the Aga Khan's was either the deal moving bacause the Aga Khan's was either the deal moving bacause the Aga Khan's was either the deal moving bacause the Aga Khan's was either the deal moving bacause the Aga Khan's was either with who was a sub-stance in the Champion, To-Agori. Month of the wishes of his the struck for the first the charge of the first the bacause of the first the four the first the first the bacause of the first that the first the bacause of the first that the first that the

7 00p McRarty, J. Townson, 5-11-0 .... Lancestor 4
Mock Sun, J. Mulhall, 5-11-0 .... Lancestor 4
Red Kaight, B. Wilkinson, 5-11-0 Wilkinson 4
10 0 Surright Rocky, Miss Z. Green, 5-11-0 Survival 10
13 p402- Barryphilips Diveo, R. Whitaker, 4-10-9 Survival 10
16 0 Carriero Mall, Depter Sunth, 2-10-9 Suncor 4
17 00 Carriero Mall, Depter Sunth, 2-10-9 Suncor 4
18 0000- Density F. Musprave, 4-10-9 Mr. Jeffrey 7
19 0-730 Derevo (B). M. Carnacho, 4-10-9 Mr. Jeffrey 7
19 0-730 Derevo (B). M. Carnacho, 4-10-9 Mr. Jeffrey 7
19 0-730 Mark Eddison, J. Jefferson, 4-10-9 P. A. Chariton 10
21 004- Milly Kelly, Mr. P. Siy, 1-10-9 F. Brayer 10
25 Derevo (B). M. Carnacho, 4-10-9 P. Tück 10
26 The Sprout, J. FitsGersid, 4-10-9 Strenan, 7
5-2 Mark Eddison, J. Hesien Lad, 5-1 Master Blaster, 1-1 The Sprout, 10-1 Milly Kelly, Barryphilips Disce, 12-1 Others.

4.0 DAILY MIRROR CONDITIONAL JOCKEYS
CHASE (Handicap: £1.598: 3m 100yd)

\$ 235-0 Tommy Jos. N. Dickinson, 11-12-7, Bell 5
\$ 235-0 Seiby (CD) M H Estierby, 8-12-1 Builton
Homewrite Plan, Mrs P Russoll, 8-12-5 Stringer

\*\* 1129- Hondurable Man, Mrs P Russoll, 8-12-0 Stringor 5 1212- Cumbria (GD), W A Stephenson, 11-11- Stringor 6 120-0 Skegby, O Bronnan, 7-11-1 Bronnan, 5 7 0002 Moorade, T Barnes, 10-10-13 Bronnan, 5 8 20-3f Clever General, N Crump, 10-10-12 Stephens 5 10 32-2 Phone Sey, R Robinson, 11-10-7 Pepper 5 11 00-03- Fursens, T Ridler, 8-10-7 Pepper 5 1-2 3-02 Wily Talke, J Blundell, 11-10-7 Harris 9-1 Ho-ourable Man, 100-30 Tommy Joe, 11-2 Sclby, 6-1 Cumbris, 8-1 Phone Boy, 12-1 Clever General, 14-1 others.

4.30 HEADLEY CHASE (Handicap: £1,724: 21m

5.0 AMATEUR ASSOCIATION NH FLAT RACE

Military Crown (D1, P Allingham, 4-11-12

Backwater, C Hoyle, 5-11-10

Jimmy the Pip, M R Easierby, 5-11-10 Easterby
Klininver, M James, 5-11-10 Miss James 7

Learn Lard, O Brennan, 5-11-10 Miss James 7

Learn Lard, O Brennan, 5-11-10 Miss James 7

Regal: Moss, R Walford, 5-11-10 Wellore
Marry Moll, T Walford, 5-11-10 Toyles

Sharpshed, J FireGeralt, 5-11-10 Brennan

Stade Lane, A Garton, 5-11-10 Brennan

Stade Lane, A Garton, 5-11-10 Caldwell 7

Stade Lane, A Garton, 5-11-10 Caldwell

Bitterman, J Jofferson, 4-11-5 Caldwell

General Rais, O Vaughan-Jones, 4-15

General Rais, O Vaughan-Jones, 4-15

Girded Chief, B McMahon, 4-11

Gress Targula, A Connes

200321/1 David's Cornet (C), J Davies, 7-11-5 Moors 4

24/1 David's Cornet (C), J Davies, 7-11-5 GWilliam 4.

242-2 Coldoration (D), H O'Neill, 6-11-5 Grimes 7

1004-5 Lydias Ows, D Browning, 7-11-5 Alcohurst 7

1004-0 Poor Son, R Voorspuy, 3-11-5 P Bauler, 704-00 Poor Son, R Voorspuy, 3-11-5 Perrett 7

10-20 Royal Blass, J Panvert, 8-11-5 Pervert 7

10-10 Sancharmer (CD), E Wiss, 8-11-5 Sowell

230- Yakon Flash A Davison, 7-11-5

5-2 Crown Land, 3-1 Golderation, 5-1 David's Comet. 13-2 Ask Me Nicely, 5-1 Anil, 10-1 Yukon Flash, 12-1 Amborush, 16-1 others.

B-144 Orange Tag (D), N Hunderson, 8-11-5

5 341-0 Bath Street Kid (CD), R Hoad, 6-11-5 Goldstore 7 3-127 Tower Most (CD), R Hoad, 6-11-5 Goldstore 9 0000 Rockbarnen (CD), A Neaves, 8-11-0 H Davies 10 20/0- Gone Out, Mrs R Murdoch, 11-10-0 ... Relily 11 30-00 Soul Music (CD, B), J Bridger, 11-3-9 Suther 12 45/0- The Grandson, W Fullorum, 10-10-0 ... Old 9-4 Orange Tag. 8-2 Tower Moss, 4-1 Resh Street Kid. 6-1 Soul Music, 8-1 Rockbarton, 16-1 others.

4.45 HOVE HURDLE (3-y-o novices: £552: 2m)

3.45 LATHAM CHASE (Handicap: £1,161: 3m)

4.15 TULLOCH CHASE (Novices: £761: 2m)

1 303-2 Birshy, R. McDonsid. 7-10-15 Mr Rolohan 7
1 /R45 0-900 Chanter, V Thompson. 6-10-75 Mr Thompson. 7
2 2244 Reforming. V Thompson. 8-10-15 Mr Thompson. 7
8 000-0 River Speck. C Lamb 6-10-15 Mr Thompson. 7
4 20u Three Stednen (B). C Principle 10 420u Three Stednen (B). C Principle 10 200 Daily Spreades, W Crawford 8-10-15 Lamb
9-4 Birshy, 3-1 Blackhaw, Star. 9-2 Reforming. 6-1 Three Brethron. 8-1 Chemist. 12-1 others.

4.45 CRAIGIE HURDLE (Novices £377: 23m)

1 2r-de Masier Tercei, R Fisher. 5-11-9. Goulding 2 00-21 Strider Grown (D), C Bell, 5-11-9. Punioti 5 000/ Artium. R Allan 6-10-15. Mr Shiels 7 0 0-5 Bobby Sippo, C Lamb. 6-10-15. Mr Dun 6 20-0 Connown Pep. P Figstr. 5-10-15. Doughty 9 0-5 Spring Sipper. T Barron. 4-10-7. Charlion 2-1 Strider Brown, 41-4 Master Torcel, 7-2 Economy Pep. 5-1 Spring Silpper. 14-1 others.

100yd)
1 2-010 Direct Line (C), W.A. Stophenson, 7-11-10

Irish prize increase

Club and the government established Racing Board, were the cancellation of a number of meetings, and some other meetings can only ble staged if the management contribute £2,000 towards losses.

Flans to build a new stand at Fairyhouse have been postponed. There is not to be any increase in the levy on bookmakers, and admission charges remain unchanged. Enquiries are being made to see if the industry can get a grant under EEC regulations. One of the reasons for the present financial crisis is understood to be the 1½ per cent stamp duty introduced by the Dublin govern-ment in July, 1980, on racecourse hete."

Irish racing is so short of money that there is to be no increase in the prize money for 1982, it was announced at a press conference in Dublin yesterday evening.

decided by a decided by a decided by a decided by a control of the Navan shareholders cant of the Navan shareholders. cent of the Navan shareholders have already accepted the Board's offer. The 180 acre Dublin complex will cost the Board £180,000.

John Sutcliffe stole the lime-John Sutcliffe stole the lime-light at the afternoon session of Newmarket October sales yester-day when paying 24,000 guineas for a Rheingold coit. The yearling is closely related to North Stoke and Sunday's Grand Critérium fourth, Anfield. The family con-nexion stems from its second dam,

M mother, who has produced four winners so far, North Stoke's successes included the group two Joe McGrath Memorial Stakes.

Luca Cumani and Mark Hop-Luca Cumani and Mark Hop-kins contested a bay filly by Dance in Time which the former Italian trainer clinched for 17,000 guineas. Her dam, Cariton's Girl, was a dual whomer in her racing days, Cumani's other purchase today, a bay colt by Tachypous out of Oula-Ka-Fu-Fu, is from the same family "This stamp duty has withdrawn bver £700,000 from the industry in the year to June, 1981, and has, at the same time, acted as a major disincentive to growth in book-makers betting turnover." 'Frank Smyth, spokesman for the Racing Board, said. The joint committee has been making determined transportations.

2.0 (2.3) MARKET SQUARE STAKES (Div ): 2-y-q maidens; £532; 5()

Div 1: 2-v-o maldens: E532: 5f)
(LLIGIT, b c by He Loves' MePrincess Parthia | M Buckley 0-0
The Calemwell, S Cambon 13-2: 2
Morse Pip. . . . | Johnson 13-2: 2
70TE win, 5sp; places, 21s, 33-5, 91p, Dual F: 21.98. CSF: 24 34. J.
Hindloy, 21 Newmarket, 3i, sht hd.
Churra (9-4 fay), 44n, 20 ran.

2.70 (2.51: MOP STAKES (DIV ): Seiling: 2-F-o maidens: E552: Tm)

30 (3,34) ANN HATHAWAY HANDI-CAP (£1,188; 3-y-0; 2m;

ANIECE, or c by Ballymoss—Gay Maria (T Saud) 9-2 D McKay (12-1) 1

4.0 (4.0) MOP STAKES (Div II; Selling: 2-vep maidena; £562; 1m;

Soling: 2-ye maidens: £562: Im: WHENYOURTRAINSONNS, b or br c by Free Sigle-Great Blue (P Mollor, 9-0, P Madden (2-1 gav 1 Gesting Plensy . 5 Cauting (7-1) 2 Blow My Yes ... C Coz (8-1) 3 TOTE: Win, 33pt places, 35p Cap, at Newmant, 20, 3d, Key Song (16-1) Mh. 17 Ten.

Redcar results Warwick results

Activities (2.17) AIRY MILL STAKES (2.15) AIRY MILL STAKES (2.16) AIRY MILL STAKES (2.16) AIRY MIRAGE of c. by Grey Mirage—Sovereign Help (Heathworn Stables Ld. 6-11] Avon Stables Ld. 6-11] Go Metro .... M Migham (7-1) 2 Velour Stroak ... A Mackay (12.1) 3 TOTE: Win, CSp. places, 10p. 30p. 42p. Dual F: Sop. CSF: 41.62 R Rollinshead at Upper Longdon, 41, 41, Warrenice Ld (10-1) AIR, 10 rans 41. Warrence Lad 110-1; Jun. 16 ran.

2.45 (2.47) CAPTAIN COOK STAKES
Maidens: £1.121; 51; BOATROCKER, 5 C by Arrican Sky

— Chesp and Sweet J. Harrican

Congo Express: £ Johnson (16-1); 2

Venctian Joy M Birch 17-1; 2

TOTE: Win. £5.51; places, 56s, 24r,
276. Dual F: £1.195, CSP; £17-70.

Norion, at Espressey, J. 21. Swinging
Baby (2.1 fay), Westering Breeze

(20-1; 440, 13 fan.

5.0 (3.3) QUEEN BESS STAKES
(61,188: Im)
CORN STREET, th 6 by Decoy Boy
—Diamond Talk IM Wilking,
3-8-9 I Johnson (-1: 1
Rollis Hand P Eddery 100-30, [20: 2
Devit May Care, 8 Cullen 11-12, 3
TOTE: win, 90: places, 100, 249, 100, Dual F 95n, CSF: 42.17, J
Besiev, at Bamplon, 61, 11-1, Kissin
Kin (14-1), 4th, 22 Tan, Jan. 3.45 (3.50) SALTBURN STAKES

(E1.836: 7f!)

AME TO KILL, b c, by Gay Fandango—Towards (b Ames) 5-8-5

R Guest (2-1)

Sacret Gill ... M Birth (7-8 fay) 2

Miss Taymore ... J Lowe 12-1 3

TOTE: Win, CSF: 5-bp L Cuman, 31

Newmarte, 1, al. Polly Royal (8-1)

4th. 7 ron. NR: Kinetic. A.30 (4.35) PRINCE RUPERT HANDI-CAP (£1.565:5f)

CROSSY TRIANGLE, 5 by Wind-jammer (U.S.)—Cool Mistress (P Henders), 5-7-9.

Arch Holody ... B Taylor (25-1) 2 Henricha Marke ... Sealmon (12-1) 3 TOTE: Win. £1.75; places, 45p, 18p, 27p, 22p, Dual P. 63p (1st of 2nd with any other; CSF, 526,56, P Has-lam, at Normarket, 51, 21, Touch My Heart (33-1) 4th 30 ran.

4.15 t-4.17; BOULEY HANDICAP
4.15 t-4.17; BOULEY HANDICAP
4.16 t-7.17; BOULEY HANDICAP
4.16 t-7.17; BOULEY HANDICAP
4.16 t-7.17; BOULEY HANDICAP
8-5 t-1.17; E Hide (11-1); 9
9-10; 10 t-1.17; 10 t-1. Sarah Sorehard: D McKay (12-1) 1
The Grockell ... S Salmon (50-1) 3
TOTE ... Win El. 01: places .50p, 11p, 1.50, Duai F. 30p. (55; Kd. 38. places .50p, 11p, 50p, 11p, 15 f. 15. lara's Song (7-1) 4h. 15 fan.

4.45 (4.50) RALPH CROSS HANDICAP 121,961: 51)
OUR FOXBAR, ch m. by Swinging
Junion—Shephord's Crook (T
Breadley). 6-7-0 cs Fry (20-1) 1
Song Majuraj ... M Birch (13-1) 2
Jeckel ... A Mackey (14-1) 3
Dandy Suy ... K Leason (35-1) 4
TOTE Win, F1,43: places, 98p. 38p.
18p. (fourth horse unbacked). Disa! f (winner or second with any other horse: 41n. CSP: F28.61. M Naushion, at Richmond. 21, nk. 11. Saller's Prayar 4-1 fev). CS pan. NR: Nice Value. Placepot: 871.80.

General Raie, O Vaughan-Jones, Vaughan-Jones Glided Chief, B McMahora. 4-11-5 Vaughan-Jones Groat Tarquin, A Cornec. 4-11-5 Mr. McIntyre & My-Leo-Capable, W Holden. 4-11-5 Mr. McIntyre & My-Leo-Capable, W Holden. 4-11-5 Burrows 7 Lisadore. O Brennen. 4-11-5 Mr. Shorwin Old Rois, R. Fisher. 4-11-5 Mr. Shorwin Old Rois, R. Fisher. 4-11-5 ... Lytollis 7 Successed. W A Stephenson, 4-11-5 Grant 7 Supreme. Big. N Cruma. 4-11-5 ... Stephens 7 The Resp. Fisher. L. Parry, 4-11-5 Bleckburn 7 Warrier. Turk. L. Griffiths. 4-11-5 ...

Assessment of the service of the ser

61. Novick Storm (7-1), 4th. 30 Fm.
2.45 (2.52) SEDESCOMBE STAKES
1 Selling: 2603: 12-20 Wish SaintSuper Grandbaw (4-1, 1) fav. 1
Sunshine Gal. B Jege (20.1) 2
No illustes
1. Dominic Gibson (4-1) 1 fav. 2
1001: Win, 530; places 150, 530.
1001: Dual forecast: £14,22; CSF:
25,46, M Haynes, at £500m; 104, 22
Princely Led (6-1), 4th. 15 fan. 3.15 (3.20) ROBERTSBRIDGE HANDI-CAP (21.861; 1 mm; Moreon-MORE DAYS, b c b; Morson-Dashing Diana 3-63 (Storkey (3-1) 1 Oklahoma Star

St Malo

St Mal

G. HARWOOG, AI PUIDOROUGH; & RAIN.

3.45 (3.47) MORTHIAM NURSERY
HANDICAP (2.9-0): £1.1381, 5/1
SHE'S MP CIRL, b or br f by
Mandamus—Bosion Howard

Bold Sarbeen, B Router (1.4-1, 1
Promier Lass, ... A Clark (1.4-1, 2
Promier Lass, ... A Clark (1.4-1, 2
TOTE: win, 25p; places, 12p, 11p,
Dual F; 20p, CSF; 38p, 11, 14,
Ivory, at Radger, Salmins (5-1), 4th. 4.10 (4.17) BREDE HANDICAP Apparatices: £1.145: 6f) Alpine ROCKET, ch s by Shiny Tenth—Dusty Bluobeil 4-8-11 Beaut Blumm Burnham (10-1) 

120-1: 15 Fau, NR: Engle's Blarney,
2.50: 1. Boyerbot (2-1 fav): 2.
Princely Mark (7-11: 5. Beechey Bank
(6-1). B. ran, NR: Bankers Security,
Colden Rat. Mouldy Old Dution,
5.0: 1. Loss John (10-1): 2.
Nerwyn (8-1: 5. Fair Brutus (4-1
1av). 13 Fan, NR: Civil Servant,
3.30: 1. Kuengaddy (3-2): 2: Glen
Berg (2-1 ray): 3. Major Murphy
(33-1): 9.780. (33-1), 9-red.

1.0) I. Marchant (11-8 fit); 2.
Dodscott Wood (50-1); 5. Servilla (60-1), 16 ten.

4-70)\*1. Geiden River (4-6 fit); 3.
Original Sice (16-1); 3. Talk II Over (4-2), 10 red. NR; Joseph STATE OF COINC (efficial):
Porth: Good. Plumplon; Soft.
Wetherby: Good. Nsydock Park [lomorrow:: inspection at noon today.
Taumion. (Iomorrow:: Good is firm.
Newmarket (tomorrow:: Good. CESAREWITCH (four-day acceptors):

CESAREWICH (IGUT-E3) ACCEPTON:
Donegal Prince, Heighin, Derring
Rose, Mon's Beau, Crispin, Tomaschek,
Rose, Mon's Beau, Artispin, Tomaschek,
Highan Gry, Andrew Taveller,
Highan Gry, Almond Vallay, Bucklow
Hill, Lumen, Billiury Band, Brave Merce,
Hill, Lumen, Billiury Band, Brave
Rose, Right Regent, Antece, Althora,
Champagne Charice Hill of Slane,
Rose Standish Or William Bard Boy,
Tomascher, Lady, Mantegna, Rising Fast,
Tes-pot, Wild Rosie, Tangarus. CHAMPION STAKES (four-day accopions): Casile Kcep, Master Wine. Prince Bee, Vai de Moughts, Cairn Rouge, Amyndas, Critique. Kind of Hush, Kirdins, Nosho, Rochellation. The Wonder, To-Agori-Mouyayann, Co. Leasing, Madam Gay.

Wetherby selections

By Our Racing Staff 2.5 Bradamante, 2.30 Pay Related, 3.0 Pulse Rate, 3.30 Mark Edelson, 4.0 Honourable Man, 4.30 Alick, 5.0 Jimmy the Pip.

Plumpton selections

By Our Racing Staff 2.15 Spliced: 2.45 North West. 3.15 Chichester Bird. 3.45 Crown Land. 4.15 Tower Moss. 4.45 Whittington. Perth selections

By Our Racing Staff 2.15 Border Knight. 2.45 Cape Felix. 3.15 Bold Challenge. 3.45 Dark Pearl. 4.15 Blackhawk Star. 4.45 Strider Brown.

Hockey

### No surprises for **Loftus Road**

Perth programme

By Sydney Friskin

There are no surprises in the England squad announced yesterday for the international quadrangular hockey tournament to be played this weekend on the Omniture pitch at Queen's Park rungers foctball ground, England play West Germany on Saturday and the Netherlands on Sunday. The overall effect is that Wilkinson and Francis, who did not go to Australia in August have returned and that Kerly and Mallet have, for the present been

SNCLAND PARTY: I Taylor (Slough), J Hurst (SI Albans). D Grain (southeate), K Hronkeman (Sautheate), K Hronkeman (Sautheate), K Dodds (Snotheate), J Hulbie (Southeate), S Francis City C Rule (Softenbar), S Khohar (Fillalia), K Homan (East Crimited), K Homan (East Crimited), K Homan (Homan), K H

Squash rackets

# Jahangir set to conquer the world

than a comfortable success for him fortune. Instead, much of his

By Richard Eaton

Jahangir Khan, aged 17, is about even money to take the world title from Geoff Hunt, of Australia, in Toronto next month. This week at the Meadow Court Country Club, Swansea, he is playing for a first prize of £1,800 in the Welsh Masters, sponsored by the Urethane Fram Operatives. It is his first tournament of the new British season and the first in his build-up towards attempting to be the youngest World No 1.

The latest stages, therefore, will be scrutinized for a few clues as to whether the longest reign in the history of the game is nearly over. The two top Englishmen, Gawain Briars and Phil Kenyon, and 13 others provide the opposition. Gamal Awad (Egypt), a former British amateur champion, Magscod Ahmed (Paisstan), a former British amateur champion, Magscod Ahmed (Paisstan), a former British amateur champion, Magscod Ahmed (Paisstan), a fellow Pakistani and also a resident of London, are Hiddy Jahan, a fellow Pakistani and also a resident of London, are Jahangur's most serious obstacles, bur it is hard to envisage other

For the record Cricket MCC TOUR: At Endola 160 overs); MCC 145 for 7 (M C J Nicholas 43); Copperbeit XI, 146 for 8. Copperbeit XI, 126 for 5 (M C J Nicholas 126, J R diampshire 71, M C J Nicholas 126, J R diampshire 71, M C J Dim 401. President; of Zambia XI, 120 (S J Denolas 3 for 14, J R Siechomon 2 for 31, MCC won by 182 runs. At Nitwe, Zambia, 153 (J D Montetth 6 for 35. S Dyson 3 for 30) and 100 (J D Montetth 6 for 37. S Dyson 2 for 14, W G Merry 2 for 161: MCC 232 for 8 dec 1 H Hampshire 30, M C Griffiths 51) and 25 for no wid, MCC won-by 10 with.

LAHORE: Representative match: Pakishan 408 and 356 for 4 dec; international A1, 274 and 194 (table) Gashin 4 for 80). Pakistan won by 236 runs. Cycling BERLIN: Six-day rate: Leading placings (after fifth day): 1, G Frans and H Oseraed (Denter), 489 pis.

Thirms of the result of t

Tennis EDMONTON: Challenge tournament. Final: 6 Born (Sweden) best J L Clerc (Argentina), 6-3, 6-2, 7-5.

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(continued on pages 26 and 28)

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# Residential Property by Baron Phillips

Disappointment for returning exiles Executives and diplomats returning from service abroad, especially the United States, may be in for a shock when they start looking for a permanent home in this country.

A colleague returning from a tour of duty in Washington has been horrified by the lackadaisical attitude of estate agents in helping him and his wife find a London home.

His return could not have seemed more timely. There is plenty of money available for mortgages and a more than adequate supply of houses and flats on the market with a second country. flats on the market, with agents keen to earn fees in a stagnant market. In fact, his experience has been quite different, with none of the agents seemingly concerned to make a sale, or at least prepared to work for it.

How different, he says, from the situation in the United States where realtors will go to extraordinary lengths to conclude a sale. If you want to get up at 6.00am to look at a property the agents will drive you there in their care. you there in their cars no. matter how inconvenient it is to them. It is difficult to imagine a local English estate agent getting up at that time of the morning to show a client round a property.

But this sales drive has to be put into perspective. In the United States an agent's commission for making a sale is, on average, about six per cent while in Britain about 21/2 per cent is the norm, although it can be as low as 1.8 per cent

for sole agency.

Many vendors and purchasers are often disgruntled at the amount of work conducted by an estate agent to justify his

During the heady days of 1978 when the residential mar-ket began to take off "gazumping" was prevalent. Most of the blame for this nasty practice was, I believe unjustifiably, laid at the door of estate agents. But even so they were at least working for their clients, which



Strutt & Parker, in conjunction with Burrows and Day, are selling this period farmhouse, dating back to the seventeenth century, for about £200,000. The property has five bedrooms and three reception rooms and the Grade 1 farmland extends to about 40 acres. Ulley Farm, Kennington, is between Ashford and the North Downs.

behalf.

lot of work is being done on his.

Estate agents here would

argue that more work would be done for a vendor if the fees justified it. The comparison can

be made with the time and trouble taken by leading agents when it comes to selling large

country houses or expensive property. But then the fees from a sale of a £500,000 estate

Unfortunately the same is not true for someone selling, even a £60,000 house or flat. Too many agents act simply as a mail order operation and

telephone answering service happy to act as a middleman but little else.

It has been this attitude which has led to the upsurge in "alternative" agencies which

offer no more than a large noticeboard on which to adver-

tise a propery and for which a

relatively small fee is paid.

make it all worth while. . . .

in most cases are vendors, because it is an agent's task to achieve the highest practical

price for a property.

It does seem that at this time disenchantment set in against estate agents and their role in the great property merry-go-round. More people questioned whether estate agents gave value for money and asked if they did enough to justify the fees charged.
In the United States it seems

agents will go out of their way, many of them these days are female, to send you details of as many properties which are close to what you are looking for. And they do not stop at properties on their lists. They will send you houses that are being handled by other agents too. Obviously in that situation the two agents split the com-

Rather than send you round to a property on your own and allow you to haggle with the vendor, United States realtors prefer to take you themselves and make sure they do all the cheaper operators do not offer any advice on how much a property is worth and what a vendor should try to sell it for. Basically the onus is on the

purchasers. In most cases these

vendor to make the decision on what he believes is a realistic price for his property and what details he should include in his listing. That implies a certain degree of honesty in the vendor and one which will be quickly discovered by the purchaser on first inspection.

In an attempt to counter any inroads made by these operations, perhaps estate agents in fairly localized areas should consider centralizing their modus operandi.

There is nothing more infuriating or frustrating than hav-ing to tramp round six or seven estate agents collecting great lists of property on the market. one does feel that it should be possible to make one visit, or one phone call, and be sent or given a complete list of suitable properties which are available in an area.

That would cut out all the time wasting and reduce agents overheads. Is there a great difference between the service offered by one firm of estate agents and that of another? If one deals exclusively in con-verted flats and another in thatched cottages, then clearly those specialists will cater better for the needs of purchasers, and vendors, looking specifically for those types of property.

In many areas that is unrealistic and agents handle a wide variety of property because it would not pay to be choosey or

Most agents I know would fight against any kind of more cooperative service, arguing that it would not be in the consumer's interests to do so. But I wonder how many for their money.

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an ldylic setting for improvement as oxisiing or as '1 good
house, Farmhouse 2 recention,

litchen, breclast from u 2 attic
rooms, Another cottage, 2 attic
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paddocks, woodland and stroam
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16'2 acres, Additional block—
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DEVON (Paignton outskris). 3 bed family house non-resider. Jourse, digited room, litchen, utility room, batterom, 2 w.c.s. gas Lh. gardes, earders, back-ing fields, rates \$300 Freehold 24,000 one, 051-546-244. LONDON AND SUBURBAN-

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Jorian house, new root, rowired and 30 original features. Clase Table, Ball, 60ts, recept, then places; Hev/kit, collar, 4 bads, bot room, bath, 55ts south adn. not everlooked; F. \$55,000.

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SHEPHARDS BUSH. W.12.—Large Victorian. I bed 2 recept. rooms house and narden with many original features. Pic-sent tree thred oad close shops and understand oad close shops and understand some modernization countred Freehold &-8,000 for miles sale. Taylor Rose (01) 492

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28	
of the whole matter: Faar God, and keep his commandaous: for this is the whole duty of man."  Eccleriastes 12:13.	DEATHS WARNER, AGNETA JOAN OF
Ecclemates 12:13,	warner, Agneta Joan. — Or 12th October, 1981, widow of Colonel David Basil Harman Warner, forporty of Bowshol Underriver, Kent. Funeral family and close friends only. Enquiries to Mr Mankelow of Warners, 188 High St. Totabrdge. Kent. Ton bridge (0732) 359000
BIRTHS  ATKINSON.—On Soptember 16th, at Rochford Hospital to Hillary one Aldin, and John—a son James Robert Charlest, as	to Mr Mankelow of Warners, 18t High St, Tonbridge, Kent. Tan bridge (0732) 359000. WELLER.—On October 10th, 1981
BOWDEN.—On October 10th, to Michaele (nee Figues) and	bridge (19732) 359000.  WELLER.—On October 10th, 1981 in Bath in hor 80th year, Hen- ricita, widow of Buresfort Wolfer, dearly loved sister o Edith Field, decepty loved mother of Molite Ellis and Paul Wolle and much loved grandmother o their seven children. Funora sorvice at Haycombo Cremator lum. Bath. or Monday Octobe 19th at 5.20pm. Flowers maj
Cregory—a daughter (Alexandra Frances) COURTAULD.—On Sth October, at St. Unymas' Mospital, to Elizabeth (nee Molland) and Christopher—	and much loved grandmother of their seven children. Funora service at Haycombo Cromator lum. Bath. os Monday Octobe
(nee Molland) and Christopher— a daughter (Sarah Lucy), a sister for Catherine. October 5th, to Sally (nee Sherman) and laim—a	be sent to John's Figural direc- tors. Milsom St., Bath. WILLIAMS.—On October 10th 1981. the Reverend Father
Saily (nee Sherman) and lain—a dauchter (Claran 141a). FISHER.—On 7th October, at John Radellife Hospital, Oxford, to Valerio (nee Lindley) and lengths.	Gregory Williams, Parish Priest of St John the Evangelist Roman Catholic Church, Springfeld Road, Horsham, Roception in to
Jonathan—a daughter Jomina Sugannel a sister for Samuel HAINES.—On Sh October, at Queen Charlotte's Hospital to Joanna tope Davies) and Bruce	and milci loved grammolner of their seven children. Funora sorvice at Haycombo Cremator lum. Bath. of Monday Octobe. 19th at 5.20pm. Flowers may be sent to Johy's Funeral directors. Milsom St., Bath. Williams.—On October 10th 1981. has Reverend Father Cregory Williams. Parish Priest of St John the Evangetist Roman Latholic Church. Springfels Road. Horsham, Rosention in Church. of Friday, contoner 10th 12th 12th 12th 12th 12th 12th 12th 12
Supanne; a sater for Samuer HAINES.—On Rth October, at Ouren Charlotte's Hospital to Joanna ince Davies) and Bruce —1 daughter (Alice Elvabeth). HARVEY.—On 13th October, at Farnborough Hospital, Kent. to Pippa and Robert.—a son. circulations.	only please but donations may be sent for St Catherines Hospics of Lloyds Bank, West Street, Horsham, All enquiries ploase to
Farmorough Hospital, Kent. 19 Pippa and Robert—a 50n Simp- MONRO.—On October 9. at Simp- son Memorial Maternity hospital. Edinburgh. to Judy and Donald —a daughter. MOOREMEAD.—On 1st October,	Friedran Brothers. Fundra Birctors, Horsham, tel 4500. WRIGHT. On October 11th 1991 and the fundration of the fundration
daughter.  HOOREHEAD On 1st October.  1981. to Kercha (nee Monda and Richard daughter (Lucy).  MORRIS On October 15th, at St.  Barthotomews Hosoilal, to Trish (nee Murray) wife of Gareth (nee Murray) wife of Gareth (nee Murray).  POLLOCK On October 15th, at Androw a son (James).  Androw a son (James).  Androw a son (James).	hess contractously horn fuwar James Teddy: much loved hus, band, father and friend, fruity: Prince among men, Fuseral con- vice at Christ Church, Chories-
Moris—a daughter.  POLLOCK.—On October 12th. to Sally (nee Westland) and Andrew—a son (James)	,
Sally (nee Westland) and Andrew—a son (James).  ROFFEY—On October 9th, at Epsom District Hospital, to Denny ince Herbert and Paul—a daughter (Rosanna Clementin). a visire for Harriel and Edward.  TREVITT.—On 10th October, to Arthona ince Gaillin; and Thomas —t daughter (Eleanor Katkarine Arthera).	MEMORIAL SERVICE  HUME.—A Memorial Service for Malor C. W. Hume. O.B.E. M.C., B.Sc., will be held at 12
TREVITT.—On 10th October. 10 Arthena i nee Gallin; and Thomas —e daughter (Eleanor Katharine Arthena).	HUME.—A Memorial Service for Malor C. Rume. D.B. M.G., B.S., will be held at 12 noon at St. Columbia Chinada Servicand. Port Street, Landon, S.W.1, on Wadnesday, 21st Octa- ber, 1981.
ADOPTION  MESSENGER.—By Anthony and Constance (new Murray)—a aon (William James Keith), aged 6	IN MEMORIAM
monus.	SPENCER, CLARISSA MAVIS, of Dymchurch, Kent, died October 14th, 1979. Loved, admired and aways remembered, WILCOCK, ERNEST, of beleved memory 14th October, 1940,
MARRIAGE  WALLER: JACQUES.—On October 10th at Hely Trinity Church, at Errieshan, Ninet Bruce, eldest	ANNOUNCEMENTS
WALLER: JACQUES.—On October 10th, at Heity Trinity Church, at Eccleshall. Niget Bruce, eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. E. C. Waller of Foxton, Loicestershire. to Penciope Anne Helen, younger daughter of Mr. and Mrs. C. L. Jacques of Sugnall, Staffordshire.	THE RED CROSS
	CARE IN ACTION
BIER.—On October 9th 1981. pracefully in hospital, Herbert N. Bier. much loved husband of Liesslolle, and father of Marion.	Britain are working every day for the welfare of the com- munity. In hundreds of dif- ferent ways, Bringing help and comfort to the sick. The
BROK.—On October 12th, suddonly, Maureen, wife of Alexia, mother of Roberca and Timothy, Funeral at West Chapel, Golden	Red Cross volunteers all over Britain are working every day for the welfare of the community. In hundreds of different ways, Bringing help and comfort of the first deeps the comfort of the first deeps have the first you can't too. Help us to go on helping, with a donation or a resay, we can put your care into action.
Green Crematorium. 30 Floory. 16th October. at 3.30 pm. Flowers to Leverton and Sons. 181 Mayerstock Hill, NW3. by 1 om Friday.	THE BRITISH RED CROSS SOCIETY.
BIER.—On October 9th. 1981.  pracefully in hospital. Herbert N. Bier. much loved Rusband Liesalolie, and father of Phisto.  Private four-si has taken place.  BROOK.—On Section 21th and the suddently. Not considered the suddently. Not considered the suddently. Not considered and Timothy.  Funeral at West Chappel, Golders.  Green Crematorium. on Friday.  16th October. at 3.50 pm.  Flowers to Leverton and Sons.  101 Haverstock Hill. NWS. by  1 pm Friday. October 10th at Hindhead. Sir Gerald Gave Domewile. Beautiful and Complete at Committee Chapter 10th at Committee Chapter 10th at Committee Chapter 10th at 3.50 pm. Frimily flowers only.  BOUSON. JORN PHILIP, peacefully at Revel South Hents. Hospital 1	DEPT. 881. 9 GROSVENOR CRESCENT, LONDON SWIX 7EJ.
3,30 p.m. Family flowers only.  DODSON, JORN PHILIP, peacefully at Royal South Hants. Hospiral. on October 11th. Dear (ather of	PRIVATE OFFICE AVAILABLE plus full PA survice. See Rentals today.
Puneral service at St. Peter's Church, East Tytheriey, on Fri- day, 23rd October, et 2.30. DOUGLAS.—On October 10th, aged	REWARD FOR SUCCESSFUL Intro to prop. S/SW England. See prop wanted.
v2. at North Carlion. Lincoln, the Hon Georgias i Georgy; widow of the Hon William Douglas and daughter of the third Baron Ragian. Memorial	MARIE CURIE.—A Living tribute. Plosse Amport generously by donation. "In Memoriam " sift.
acrylice at St Luke's Church, North Cariton on Saturday, October 24th, at 12 moon, EVANS, MARY (May and Joan), stollag wife of Sam, 610 Not-	MARIE CURIE.—A living tribute.  Ploase support generously by donation. In Memoriam gift. interest tree loan or bequest, the interest tree loan or bequest, are and research of the Marie and research foundation, and in its 54th year of service it those in need—124 5/0202 Street, London, 5wlx 9BP.  TREAT YOUR HOME to a Resistance of the Marie and Promch speaking EUROCAMP need Fronch speaking.
aon House. Dolphin Square, Lon- don, on Sunday, 11th October, much loved by all who knew her. Cremation at South London Controlled by a point London	Street, Landon, SWIX 98P. TREAT YOUR HOME to a Resisteration See for Sale. FURGRAMP need French speaking
day. 15th October No Howers, but densitors to the Heart Foun- dation, please. EVERETT.—On October 11th, 1981	EUROCAMP need Fronch speaking young people, See Sits, Vac. MIDDLE-AGED professional woman acets London flat ties Rentals; MEED A NEW CARPET T—See Resista in For Sale.
General Hospital Mabel Louise, beloved auni of Connile. Winifred and Randall Fungral service at The Downs Crematorium. Brish- The Downs Crematorium.	VICTORIA delightful luxury furn- fint, See Rentals. WAGNER ON WAGNER, If you'r
Aftree and Kent Lid. 113 Church Street. Brighton. October. peace- FIELD.—On 12th After a long	man, see montais.  Wagner ON Wagner, if you're too busy for Bayrruth, call at Dixons, 64 New Bond Street, And the other Mr Wogner car play you Sony. Pioneer, Pane- sonic, or Hitachi bi-fi—will enough power to kattle the reitor in Valhalis i Tojephone 01-605
fully in nothing to the lines. Froderick M. Field in Bu." is his former culticagues of the BBC's German pervices, boloved husband of services, boloved husband and	in Valhalla i Tolephone 01-629 1711. ALL sty faunties should read For Sales today. MOVIME to Signification.
ville. Bart. Funerol service as Complon Church near Celidoral on Friday. October 16th on 15.50 p.m. Family flowed the control of the control	ham resident moving to London. See Country Property. RING ATTICA TRAVEL for October bargains in Greece. Book sept.
practify a home after a short practify a home after a short liness. Arthur John (Darby), aged 16, Funeral at St. Michael's Church, Camborley, 2:30 p.m.	also specialise in cheap fares to Europe and worldwide, Tel.: 01- 754 2442/5, ATOL 1254B. ERIAN (TRUSCOTT) LEE. You
Church. Candorius	enough power to faille the railor in Valualla I Tolephane Ol-605 AL 1711. Ganutics should read For Moving to Burmingham? Birming the Burmingham? Birming the Country Property.  Rich ATTICA TRAVEL for October hargains in Greece. Book serial see Specialise in cheap fares to also specialise in cheap fares to Europe and workwide, Tol.: Ol-Brian 178485 (OTT). Left. Very 1884 (1984) (
Purk Grematorium. Leatherhead. Surrey, al 3.50 p.m. Enquiries to Fairbrother Funeral Sorvices. 01- 546, 2023. Ortober, 8th.	CHARLES SARTAIN, late of 14 Rheola Close, London N17, died at London N15, on December 10, 1060 lessate about 66,5001
Surrey, 31 3.50 s.m. Enquiries to Patitorother Funeral Services. 01-346 A222.  REELLIER.—On October 8th 1961. peacefully at home, seed 68 years. Eric Gredler, seed 68 years. All onquiries please to Years. All onquiries please to Years. Total. Littlehamston 2359.  1981. peacefully 10 Constance Elizabeth Selection. Constance Elizabeth Selection. Constance Elizabeth 250 years of 90. A dearly witderness Church. Exmoult on Friday. October 16th at 10 s. Years. Years	NORTHERN. BILDA ETHEL NORTHERN. spinster, bie of 14 Thirmere House, Howard Road, Landon N16, died at Holloway, N7, on November S,
F A Bolland and Sons, Terminus Road, Littlehampton, Suisers, Tel: Littlehampton, 3059. GRIMSHAW.—On October 12th.	MCDERMOTT, JAMES DOLAN MC DERMOTT, Jate of 100 Crickel Road, Cowley, Oxford, died at Headington, Oxford, on May 7.
Budieigh Salterton. Constance Elizabeth, aged 56. A dearly leved sunt. great and great great aunt. Functal at St. John-in-the- gunt. Functal at St. John-in-the-	1981 Testate about \$12,300; DOWNHAM, WILLIAM FREDERICK JAMES DOWNHAM; late of \$1 Strathan Close, Subbehand Grove, Wandsworth, London SW18, died
Friday, October 16th at 10.30 s.m. Cremation private. Family flowers only, donations may be sent to Excter Cathedral Preser-	in Konsington, London Sw3, on Friedrity 3, 1980 (estate about 1980). CLARK, DRAYSON RICHARD CLARK, otherwise RICHARD CLARK, 1980 of the RICHARD CLARK, 1980
The Cloisters. The Close, Excter.  HAYES.—On October 12, sundenly but peacefully at home, Captain  H. H. (Henry). DSC and Bar.	February 3, 1980 (estate about Education). DRAYSON RICHARD CLARK, otherwise RICHARD DRAYSON GLARK, late of 4 Greenacres, Lindsey Street, Epping, Essex, died at Word, Essex, on March 5, 1981 (estate about 237,0001). THE kin of the above-named are requested to apoly to the Trea-
RN, retired, much loved austendary of Juli- of Lerta, dearest father of Juli- funeral Friday, October 16. at St Thomas Church, Bedhampton, Family Bowers pany.	Epping. Essox. died at illord Essex. on March 5. 1981 (estate about 237,0001.  THE kin of the above-named are requested to dealy to the Trea- sury Solicitor (BV), 12 Bucking- ham Gate. Londom SW1E 6LJ. Ialliting which the Treasury Soli- citor may lake steps to administration the estate.  GEORGIAN STYLE. Doll house soc for sale.
HOOD.—On Tuesday, October 13th, Samuel, 6th Viscount, at home, Funeral private, Memorial acryice to be announced later. IACK.—On October 7th, at Bexhill	failing which the Treasury Soil- clier hay lake steps to administed the estate. CEORGIAN STYLE. Doll house 300 for sale.
Hospital, Marion Roberton Allan Jack (Malse), in her 'Cnd year, formerly of Mrs. Hosker's Secre- tarial College, London, Crema- tion at Hastings on Thursday.	GEORGIAN STYLE. Doll house so for sale.  OUR THANKS for all the donations many of them anonymous, which help keep the Royal College of the England alive. The same of the same
October 15th, at 2,30 p.m. In- cutries to Mummery. Beshin 210318. On 6th October, 1981. LILLEY. On 6th October, 1981.	training and maintain standards none of us world bonefit from the high quality of surgery which Britain enjoys. The College also majorates the
of Nick and Joyng mother of Sease, Rose, George and Dalsy, much loved daughter of Glora and Michael Lewis. She will be said missed by both families.	research projects in anaesthesia, arthritis, asthma, birth defects, bindeness, cancer, dental decay, organ transplantation, throm- body and other Calda, Value
The burial took place quietly on 13th October, 1981. A Remem- brance Service will be held at St. Mary's Church, The Boltons, 5t. 10 at 11.30 a.m. on Thurs-	an independent body financed largely through gifts. Hely continue its vital work. You gift, covenant or legacy will be prainted by convert by the Armen
day, 29th October, 1981, No. Glowers, picase, but donations may be sent to the Hospital of St. John and St. Elizabrih, co St. Transpire, 60 Grove End Rd., St.	Secretary, Royal College of Surgeons of England, A5-02 Lincoln's linn Fields, London, W1224 APN, (Registered Charity No. 212808).
Johns Wood, N.W.S. LOGHHEAD.—On 11th October, accidentally killed whilst training in Belize Captain Gavin Lockhead, R.R.F., aged U7, dearly	LONDON flat or mailty southly for
tion at Hardings on Thursday. October 15th, at 2.30 p.m. chin quiries to Munmery. Beshill 210418.  Lilley.—On 6th October. 1981. Suzanne. sped 23, adored wife of Nick and loving mother of Jesse. Road Ceorpe and Dalay. must heved raughter of Giorna in heved raughter of Giorna and Michael Lewis. She will be sadly massed by both families. The burial took place quitely on 13th October. 1981. A Remem- brance Service will be held as St. Mary's Church. The Bottons. S. w. 10. at 11.30 a.m. 1981. No nowers, service will be held as St. w. 10. at 11.30 a.m. 1981. No nowers, service will be doaallone St. John and St. Elizabeth. co Maryon. 60 Grove End Rd St. John and St. Elizabeth. Co. Mary Schulley whiles training the Bellen Captained 17. accidentally killed whiles training the Bellen Captained 17. accidentally sure whiles training the direct son of Major (North Brook Rouse, Easton-in-Gordano. MAUDSLEY.—On Soptember 28th. 1981. agod 63. suddenly but 1981. agod 63. suddenly but	pervate purchase, See Prop. Wanter, CROSSWORD ADDICTS see sport and recreation today, persect Hilbsaway 112 hrs
Brook House, Easton-in-Gordano, Manual Processor of Sophember 28th, 1896 63, suddenly but peacefully at home in San Diego, alter a long libres borne with great courage. Robald Marins, Professor of Law at University of San Diego, College, Oxford, or Brasenoc College, Oxford, Communications to his write and family at 1737 Frars Read, Apt. 172, San Diego, California 9210R, Privately California 9210R, Privately Creating of the Property of College, Privately California 9210R, Privately Creating of the Private of the Pr	CROSSWORD ADDICTS see sport and recreation today, 12 hr: London Period house in 13 acres. Clourester. Warm, trumons and completely private. Seo Country Property. Plum pudding, mines and public and pudding, mines and public property.
of Brasenose College, Oxford, and Profesor in the University of London, Communications to his write and family at 6737 Fran- ters, Apr. 172. Sab Diego.	completely private. See County property: plum pudding, miner ples all part of the tradition of Christmas, Don't miss this opportunity to advartise your fine Christmas fare in The Times' "Countidown to Christmas" this \$1,000,000 discreting palates and highly competitive reliefs—simply ring 01-278 4359.
Read, Apt. 171. San Diego. California 22108. Privately NEWBernia On October 12. 1'481. EWBertaity at home in Sution. Controlly Ronald Newell, beloved husband of the late Janet and dear father of Michael and Peter. Function of the late Janet and 10. 38 12.50 pm. flowers to 10. 31 12.50 pm. flowers 10. 31 12.50 pm. flower	rear. How can you reach 1,000,000 discerning patites al highly competitive rates?—simply ring 01-278 9369.
husband of the late Janet and dear father of Michael and Peter. Funeral service at Oxford crematorium on Friday, October 15, at 12.30 pm. Flowers to	THE CHEST, REART AND STROKE ASSOCIATION continues to help many
Debonanas, Oxford.  PHKINGTON.—On October 11th, peacefully, Thomas Alec (Acky), father of Tim. Robert and George, Funeral private, No.	ASTHMA, CHRONIC
flowers. Memorial acretes to be appounced pairs.  Speec, —On 12th October, 1981, pracefully, at Ledbury Collago pracefully at Ledbury Collago.	ASTHMA, CHRONIC BRONCHTIS, EMPHYSEIRA, ANGINA, CORONARY THROMBOSIS and STROKE and to edpand its vital work in Research and Rehabilita-
man, Priest, aged B3, loved hus- band, farher and grandiather- Fineral service at Letbury Parish Church, at 2 p.m. on Friday.	tion. There is by supporting our the Christmas Appeal. Write or the telephone for our Brochure the telephone for our Brochur
enty but donations, if desired, for Ledbury Parish Church, may be sent to B. Hawcutt, Funeral Director, Holmogdale, Newbury	Christmas Appeal. Write or telephone for our Brochure illustrating a good selection of Cards and Gifts. You can buy direct (10.30 s.m. 3.30 p.m., Monday-Friday) from the Chest, Heart and Stroke
George. Femeral private. No flowers. Semeral private to be appounded to the property of the pr	The Cheet, Heart and Stroke  Association (T),  Tayistock House North,  Tayistock Square, London  WC1H 9JE.
1981, at the William Jurien Courtaint Kouptlal. Braintre, Griffith Cross (Steve). husband of the late Mard Stevenson and latter of David and Judith. Cremation at 10.30 a.m. at Cheimstard Crematorium on Monday. 19th October. No	Taylstock Nouse North, Taylstock Square, London WC1H 9JE, Tel: 01-387 3012.
Monday. 19th October. No. Hower. THATCHER. — On October 8th. studently and peacefully in Pro-trace. France. Christopher. of	
Beloved husband of Joan and tathor of Rachel Nibby and Tom. Service at 2 pm. Friday.	THEFOUND
October 16th, at Terfant Evias Church No Nowers please but donations to the British Heart Foundation. 10th October 1981.	Appeal
	The Poppy Appeal also heips ex-Service veterans by giving them food, fuel and clothing.
Clusten Hill Hospital, Oxford, WALLACE — On Saturday, 10th October, Suddenly at Queen Mary's Hospital, Rochampion.	Without more money this help is at risk.
Walter Vielas Waltace, dearly	Please give a donation, legacy or gift In Memoriam? The Royal British Legion
9710 School, Cariton Drive, Pul- ney, Funeral sorvice on 21st October at 11.00 a.m. at St. Margaret's Church, Pulney.	Poppy Appeal, Maidstone, Kent
beloved husband of Winfred- Loving father of Peter, Janet, and Adrian and father-in-law of Frances, Headmaster of Glen- grio School, Cariton Drive, Put- ney, Funeral service on 23st October at 11,00 a.m. at 3t. Vargaret's Church, Putney, Followed by private cromation, thous welcomed to: Glongwith Charles (Calidren's Word), Glongwith Charles Hospital, Rochampion, Dayable by Queen Mary's Mosphali, in memory of Mr Wallace.	ME20 7NX. Tel: 0622 77772.
memory of Mr Wallace,	

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n. Ty on	and dose friends only. Enquiries to Mr Mankelow of Warners, 180 High St. Tonbridge. Kent. Ton-	style elegant club, Frequented by businessnap, Lunch and dinner served by our team of beautiful international maids.	
on a	Undersiver, Kent. Foneral laming and Glose friends only. Enquiries to Mr Mankelow of Warners, 180 High St. Tonbridge, Kent. Tonbridge (Nature 1981). Tonbridge (Nature 1981). In Bash in hor 80th year, Ment With the St. Tonber 10th 1981. In Bash in hor 80th year, Ment With the St. Tonber 10th 1981. In Bash in hor 80th year, Ment With the St. Tonber 10th 1981. Tonber 10th 1981 and Faul Weller and much loved grandmother of their seven children. Funoral garvice at Haycombo Crematorium. Bath. Jer Monday October	style elegant club. Frequented by businessnep. Linch: and dunter served by our team of beautiful international malds. Membership available (not required for out-of-town or oversess visitors. Monday to Friday 12-3 p.m., 6 p.m1.30 a.m. 21 Beak Street, London, W.1. Tel 01-437 5145 or 437 4294.	
to nd ra	Edith Field, deeply loved mother of Mollie Ellis and Paul Weiler and much loved grandmother of their seven children. Funeral	21 Beak Street, London, W.1. Tel 01-437 5145 or 437 4294.	
at th	service at Haycombo Cremator- lum. Bath. os Monday October 19th at 5.20pm. Flowers may be sent to Jolly's Fuzeral direc- tors. Milsom St., Bath. WILLIAMS.—On October 10th.	ROYAL OVER-SEAS LEAGUE, Park Place, St. James's and also at 100 Princes St., Edmbargh. The segant conference and banquet, venues. Contact Banqueting Man- ager, 01-493 5051.	PARIS PARIS AMBTE
10	tors. Milson St., Bath. WILLIAMS.—On October 10th. 1981. the Reverend Father	plegant conference and banquet, venues. Contact Banqueting Man- uner, 01-493 6051	AMSTE AMSTE BRUSS Good
to ad	rors. Misson St., 1930. WILLIAMS.—On October 10th. 1981. the Reverend Falher Gregory Williams, Parish Priest of St John the Evengelts Roman L'alholic Church. Springfield Road. Horsham, Roccoulton in 10	WINE AND DINE	
at to	Catholic Church, Springfield Road, Horsham, Rocention in to Church, on Friday, October 16th at 7.30 n.m. and Readism Mays on Monday, October 19th at 12 noon, followed by interment at Hills cometery. Family flowers only please but departions may be sent for St Cathorines Horsham, All enquiries ploace to Loyds Bank, Wast Street, Horsham, All enquiries ploace to Freeman Bruthers. Function	KETTNERS RESTAURANT IS now open 7 days a week for " Hauto Calaine Populaire " from 11 a.m.	
ce at io	Hills cometery. Family flowers only picase but donations may be sent for St Calherines Horpico c/o Lloyds Bank, West Street.	KETTNERS RESTAURANT IS now open 7 days a week for "Haute Cuistne Populaire "from 11 a.m. until midmight. Reservations not required, Kettners. 29 Romitly St., London, W.1. 437 6437.	ABTA
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nd	Friedran Bruiers, roll of the Directors, Horshim, tel 4500, WRIGHT. — On October 11th 1981 nucefully at his home in Chorleswood after a prolonged fliness contraceously hom Edward lames i Teddy: much lovod hus.	CROSSWORD ADDICTS	VER
st. sh th	ness contaceously horn Filward James Treddy much loved hus, band, father and triend, truly a prince among mn. Fugeril sec- vice at Christ Church. Chories- wood. Herts. on Thorsday. Oc- tober 15th at 11 a.m. Flowers to his been	An informal weekend house party on "The Fon of Crosswords" will be held at Atlinoham Park on from dinner. Friday, November 20th, to lunch Sunday, November 32nd, inclusive cost \$25, write or telephone:	VER MAT BEL Chal
to nd at	taber 15th at 11 a.m. Flowers to his home. MEMORIAL SERVICE	Friday, November 20th, to Junch, Sunday, November 32nd, Inclusive cost \$25. Write or Interphone:	Mane Mane qual
-a	HUME.—A Memorial Service for Malor C. W. Hume, O.B.E., M.C., B.S.c., will be held at 12 noon at St. Columba's Church of Scrotland. Pont Street, London, S.W.1. on Wadnesday, 21st Octo-	Acton Burnell Hall,	809
10 as ne	noon at St. Columns & Church of Scotland. Pont Street. London. S.W.1. on Wednesday, 21st Octo- ber. 1981.	Shrewsbury (06944) 631	
nd	IN MEMORIAM	YOUNG AND YOUNGISH LIONS stop prowling through the con- crete jungle. Prowl and growl on the new squash courts at Heathfield Squash and Tennis Club, Brondesbury Park—only 3 miles from Marble Arch.—Picase telephone 459 3156.	SK
6	SPENCER, CLARISSA MAVIS, of Dymchurch, Kent, died October 14th, 1979, Loved, admired and always represented.	miles from Marble Arch.—Please telephone 459 3436,	Pren. Jot
er	always remembered. WILCOCK, ERNEST, of belaved memory 14th October, 1940.	CHRISTMAS CARDS	Jut trave First on t and
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1. 00 00 00	14 Thirmery House, Howard Road, London N16, died at Holloway, N7, on November 3, 1980 (estata about £33,500).	Tel: 01-405 8956/404 4944	Furt. BAM 45 C
n.	MCDERMOTT, JAMES DOLAN MC- DERMOTT, late of 100 Cricket Road, Cowley, Oxford, died at Headington, Oxford, on May 7.	LAST minute October bargains, Corfu, Rhedge, Force, Tinos and other Groek Islanda, inclusive of flight and acram, One week from £159, I was weeks from £159, I was weeks from £169. Flight Only Bargains to Athens, Corfu and Rhedge from £89, Summer 1982 book now at 1981 prices.—Ventura Holidays. £79 south Road, Sheffield 56 37A. Tel. (0742). 337490 or London 01-250 1355. ATOL 1170.	
ly at	DOWNHAM, WILLIAM FREDERICK JAMES DOWNHAM, late of St Strathan Close, Suberhand Grove, Wandsworth, London SWIS, died	Flight Only Bargains to Athens, Corfu and Shodes from £89, Summer 1982 book now at 1981	GSF
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	RICHARD CLARK, late of a Greenacry, Lindsey Spreet, Epping. Essex, of March 5, 1981 (estate about 285,000). The kin of the above-named are requested to apply to the Treatury Splittury 1819, 12 Buckingham Gate. Landon Swie 5.1.	ALTEA—10 miles from Beniderne, Lavely 2 bedraomed flat sver- looking beach. All mod. cons. 18.000 place per month from Const. Narch. 20.000 place month. April and May. 01-464 0270.  COPENHAGEN. Oslo. Stockholm.	CHEAP most Travi 1355
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(continued on pages 25 and 26)

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# Today's television and radio programmes

Edited by Peter Dear

BBC 1 6.40am Open University: Union: International Comparisons: 2. 7.05 Colliding Continents. 7.30: Graphs, Networks and Design. 7.55 Closedown. 9.05. For Schools, Colleges: Engineering Crafts. 9.38 Science Workshop. 10.00 You and Me (not Schools) (r). 10.15 Maths. 10.38 Trigonometry. 11.00 Words and Pictures. 11.17 Read On! 11.40 Options and Consequence. 12.05 French course, 12.30 News After Noon with Richard Whitmore and Moira Stuart 1.80 Pebble Mill at One. Included today is the Star Chef item in which celebrities prepare their favourite dishes. 1.45 Postman Pat. A See-Saw programme for the very young. 2.01 For Schools, Colleges: Aeroplanes. 2.18 Exploring your Neighbourhood. 2.40 At the Boctor's. 3.00 Closedown. 3.15 Songs of Praise from Paisley Abbey introduced by James. O'Hera (r).

3.55 Play School. For the under-fives (shown

4.20 Cartoon: Mighty Mouse in Goon from the

4:40 Stopwatch, Suzanne Dando goes bare-back

5.15 God's Wonderful Railway. Drama series about the building of the GWR and how it changed the lives of those affected by it.

5.40 News with Richard Baker, 6.00 Regional news magazines, 6.25 Nationwide.

6.55 Film: Carry on Screaming (1966). A typical take-off of a horror movie by the usual Carry

8.30 Fighter Pilot. Part six of the series following the fortunes of an intake of potential pilots.

riding; Daley Thompson has a mobility warm-up session; and Nige! Starmer-Smith takes a look at schoolboy football.

4.25 Jackenory with Kenneth Williams.

earlier on BBC 2).

5.05 John Craven's Newsround.

On team.

BBC 2 7.05 Open University: Three Families: Jerusalem. 7.30 Solids, Liquids and Gases. 7.55Closedown, 9.00 Gharbar. Advice and information for Asian women, 9.30 Conservative Party

women. 9.30 Conservative Party
Conference. Live coverage of the
second day-of the conference.
Reporting from Blackpool are Robin Day
and David Dimbleby. 11.00 Play School.
Sarah Long and Stuart McGugan
present this programme for the under
fives. The story is Elmer by David
McKee. 11.25 Conservative Party
Conference. Further coverage of the Conference. Further coverage of the events at Blackpool, 12,30 Closedown 2.30 Conservative Party Conference. Live coverage of the afternoon debate.

4.50 Open University: Conflicts in the Family, 6.05 Partial Differential Equations, 6.30 Science Fiction.

6.55 Painti Lesson eight and John FitzMaurice Mills explains How to

7.20 Cartoon 2: Matrioska, a film from

7.25 News with sub-titled synopsis for the hard-of-hearing.
7.30 Games People Played. Michael Dean and David Brown continue

7.40 Collecting Now. A look at the Art Deco interior of London's Park Lane Hotel.

Lane Hotel.

8.10 The Body in Question. Jonathan Miller, with film taken from inside and outside the body, explains our finely balanced systems of

with the development of Chess;

Tackle an Interior View.

ITV/LONDON

9.30 am For Schools: All about armour for hearing impaired children. 9,47 Picture 8ox. 10.04 The varied life of a policeman. 10.16 French cales and restaurants. 10.38 Taking Charge. 11.02 Living in the Future. 11.20 The dangers of too many sweet foods. 11.39 How we used to live. 12.00 The Munch Report Administration of the Incompany of the Inco foods. 11.39 How we used to live. 12.00 The Munch Bunch. Animated adventures of talking vegetables. 12.10 Rainbow. Educational puppets. 12.30 Turning Point. Colin Morris talks to Mrs Pat Moore who suffered from agoraphobia. 1:00 News. 1.20 Thames News. 1.30 Armchair Thriller: Oying Day. Part two and Skipling goes to the police with the tape recording predicting his demise but they do not believe him (/). 2.00 After Noon Paus. Kay Avila reports from an all-black private school in north London and Mary Parkinson has fashion news for the petite. 2.25 Conservative Party Conference. Live coverage of the afternoon's debates at Blackpool. coverage of the afternoon's debates at Blackpool.

4.15 Cartoon: Porky Pig and Daffy Duck.

4.20 Country Camera. The first of seven programmes featuring 18-year-old wildlife cameraman Simon King. 4.45 Cartoon: Dangermouse. 4.55 Stig of the Dump, Barney and Stig thwart two

5.15 The Brady Bunch: 5.45 News. 6.00 Thames News. 6.25 Help! News

of Community Transport Schemes. 6.35 Crossroads: Barbara Hurrier does an important deal concerning the motel. 7.00 The Paul Squire Show. Comedy from the hos and music from the Wall Street Crash.

8.00 Only When I Laugh. The three wardmates decide to do something about the hospital radio station.

7.30 Coronation Street. Tips are a sore point at

8.30 Benny Hill. The last in the series of highlights from the funny man's previous shows.

9.00 News read by John Humphrys. 9.00 News read by John Humphrys.
9.25 Sportsnight introduced by Harry Carpenter. Highlights of last night's fights between Flyweights Charlie Magri and Juan Diez and the European Light Welterweight title clash between Canton McKenzie and Antonio Guinaldo, From Las Vegas the latest news about Saturday's final race in the World Drivers championship.

10.15 Happy Birthday Las Vegas. A tribute to the pleasure capital of America on its 75th birthday.

10.50 Parkinson talks to Meryl Streep, Chris-Bonington and Ronnie Barker. 11.50 News headlines and weather.

BBC1 Variations: Cymru/Wales: 11.17 am 11.40 l Vigolion: Flenestri. 11.40-12.15 pm l Veygolion: Descyddiaeth. Japan (4) 12.57-1.00 News of Wales. 2.18-2.40 l Vigolion: Phy o Gyd. 60-8.25 Wales today 6.55-7.15 Heddew. 7.15-7.40 O Dro I Dro, 7.40-8.05 Anjels, 8.05-3.30 Taxt, 11.50 News and weather. Seotland: 11.40 am-12.55 par For schools: Geography for secondary I 3 fl. 12.55-1.00 The Scotland: Phylogenesis (1) 6.00-6.25 Reporting Scotland. 8.25-6.45 Nationaldiaeth. 10.40-6.25 Sept. political broadcast (Scotland, National Party). 11.50 News and weather. Norther Ireland 12.57 pm 1.00 Norther Ireland News 3.55-3.55 Northern Ireland News 5.65-3.55 Northern Ireland News 5.60-6.25 Septe Around Skt 11.50 News and Weather England 6.00-6.25 Regional Magazenes. 11.35 Cross.

9.00 M.A.S.H. The first in a new series about Army medics during the Korean War, Morale is at an all-time low-when a misfit of a soldier arrives and transforms their ordinary lood into haute

cusine.

The Borgias. The first of a 10 part serial dealing with the lives of the most notorious family in Europe at the end of the lifteenth century. Starring Adolfo Cell as Rodrigo Borgia and Alfred Burke as Cardinal Giuliano della

10.20 Out of Court. Nick Ross and Jane Walmsley with news of the latest rulings in courts of law. Newsnight including a report from Blackpool on the second day of the Conservative Party Conference: 11.50 Closedown.

9.00 Diamonds. Drama series about a family firm o Hatton Garden gem dealers. The head of the diamond syndicate asks Frank Coleman to help a merchant banker. The outcome of the good deed is not what was expected. 10.00 News.

10.30 Mid-week Sports Special. Brian Moore introduces highlights of the World Cup qualifying match between Northern Ireland and Scotland played this evening in Beltast. There is also news of the other matches played tonight. Darts from Manchester make up the remainder of the programme with Dave Lanning reporting on the Austin Morris British Masters Championship.

12.00 The Andy Williams Show. His guest tonight is dancer and singer Juliet Prowse (r).

12.25 Close with Brian Rix.



James Bolam and Peter Bowles (ITV 8.00 pm)



1.00

15211

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Anne Louise Lambert and Oliver Cotton as Lucrezia and Cesare Borgia in the ten-part

THE BORGIAS (BBC2 9.25pm), major ten-part production begins tonight after much trumpeting. The story covers lifteen years, from 1492, in the life of one of Europe's most notorious families. It opens with the debauched Rodrigo Borgla (Adolfo Cell) bribing his way to the Papacy after the death on Innocent VIII, to become Alexander VI. His ollimate son. Cesare (Oli Cotton) who has been put out to rass, becomes increasingly.
estless for Rome and, defying his grass, becomes increa father's orders, returns bringing with him a young girl as a present for the new Pope making the Valican more of a hotbed of celibacy than before. Lucrezia (Anne Louise Lambert) makes an

appearance but the star of the

CHOICE

the election, full of righteous indepartment of the complexities of this opening episode made it difficult for me to follow. There is scope for

improvement.

• Another series of TURNING.

POINT (TV 12.30pm) begins with
Colin Morais returning to one of his
previous subjects, Mrs Pat Moore,
an agoraphobia victim. Mr Morris
begins with a recogning of the begins with a recording of the programme he made four years ago when Pat Moore talked frankly about her problem and the steps she was taking to overcome her fear. How has she fared? Since her

her plight and showed more understanding and her medical adviser together with her husband have helped her in many ways. Mrs Moore was at the preview, having travelled from her Croydon home, and showed no sign of apprehension at having to return by tube and train. If she can do that she must be cured.

ANALYSIS (Radio 4 8.45pm)

ANALYSIS (1800 4 8.45pm)
returns tonight with a topic that
seems to be all the rage at the
moment, notwithstanding the
broutaha at Stackpool, Alternatives to Thatcherism. Mary Goldring has assembled a cross-section of the Prime Minister's severest critics and asks them whether their alternative to the Government's economic policies are better and if so are they workable.

Radio 4

6.09 News Briefing. 6.10 Farming Today. 6.30 Today. 8.35 Yesterday in Parliament. 8.45 Wodehouse. Bring on the

8.45 Wodehouse. "Bring on the Girls" (8).
9.00 News.
9.05 Mid-Week: Mayis Nicholson.
10.02 Gardener's Question Time.
10.30 Daily Service.
10.45 Morning Story: "The Last Leaf" by O. Henry.
11.00 News.

by O. Henry.

11.00 News.

12.00 News.

12.02 You and Yours.

12.27 Transatiantic Outz (new series).

12.55 Weather.

1.00 The World at One.

1.40 The Archers.

2.00 News. 2.00 News. 2.02 Women's Hour.

3.00 News.
3.02 Play: "Chicken on the Road" by
Bob Wilson. Kenneth More and
Michael Kitchen star in this play
shout a man who gives a young
hitch-hiker a lift, in conversation hitch-hiker a lift, in conversation the young man reveals an intimate knowledge of the driver's life — warts and all — but dose not seem to take pecuniary advantage from this.

3.50 Abroad Thoughts from Home (new series).

4.00 Priesdand's Progress (4) "Gulti-Edged Religion".

4.45 Story Time "King Charles II" by Antonia Fraser (3).

5.00 PM.

5.00 PM. S.00 PM.
6.00 The Six o'Clock News.
6.30 The Senior Partner (new series).
7.00 News.
7.06 The Archers.
7.20 Ray Gosling — in the House

7.06 The Archers.
7.20 Ray Gosling — in the House Of... (last in series) Robert Carrier.
7.45 Our Regiment.†
8.35 A Hive of Industry.
8.45 Analysis (new series).
9.50 Kaleidoscope,
9.59 Weather.
10.00 The World Tonight.
10.30 Radio Active.†
11.00 A Book at Bedfime: "The Edible Woman" by Margaret Alwood (7).

11.15 The Financial World Tonight.
11.30 Today in Partiament.
11.40 Unforgatables.
12.00 News and Weather.

VHF 6.25am Weather, 10.00 For Schools, 10.30 Listen with Mother, 11.00 For Schools, 2.00 For Schools, 5.50 PM (continued), 11.00 Study on 4.

Radio 3

6.55 Weather. 7.05 News.
7.05 Your Midweek Choice † Record requests: Verdi, Rachmaninov, Tchaikovsky.

8.00 News. 8.05 Your Midweek Choics (con-tinued) Saint-Saens, Rachmaninov, Elgar, nov. Elgar.
9.00 News.
9.05 This Week's Composer †
Mozart records.
10.00 Music for Organ † Recital n the
organ of Canterbury Cathedral:
Bach, Mendelssohn, Reger.
10.50 Mitces Ardeleanu † Recital by
the Romanian percussionist:
Stockhausen, tancu Dumitrescu,
Xenakis.

Xenakis.

11,30 Midday Concert † BBC Northern Symphony Orchestra concert: C. P. E. Bach, Britten, Schubert,

Tchaikovsky.

1.00 News.

1.05 Concert Hall † Piano recital direct from Broedcasting House, London: Prokofley, Janacek, Debussy.

2.00 Music Weekly.†

2.50 Vermeer String Quartet † Recital: Webern, Schubert.

Robert Carrier: Ray Gosling visits his home, Hintlesham

Hall, (Radio 4 7.20pm)

4.00 Choral Evensong † from Winchester Cathedral. 4.55 News. 5.00 Malnly for Pleasure. Richard

5.00 Malnly for Pleasure. Richard Graves with a programme of music for the early evening †
7.00 Shostakovich's "48" (series) Piano recital: Preludes and Fugues Op. 87 Nos. 15-20.
7.40 One pair of Ears. Arnold Whittail, Reader in Music at King's College, London, reviews his choice from the week's gusto broadcasting.
8.00 Haydin: The Creation † direct from the Royal Festival Hall, Gabriel/Eve, Margaret Price (soprano): Uriel, Philip Langridge (tanor); Riaphael/Adam, John Shirley-Quirk (bartone). With the BBC singers and BBC Symphony Orchestra, leader Rodnet Friend and conducted by Genasof Rozhdestvensky.
9.20 Sk: Continents

9.20 Sk: Continents 9.40 The Creation † Part 3 10.25 Musica Antique, Cologne † Recital: Schmeizer, Telemann; records 10.55 39 and Counting † Six comic playlets by Colin McLaren (2) "On the Road to Damascus"

> Kenneth More stars in the Theatre produ Chicken on the Road (Radio 4

HTV CYMRU/WALES

ULSTER

As Thames except: 1.20 pm-1.30 Lunchilme, 5.15 Cartoon, 5.20-5.45 Crossroads, 6.00-7.00 Good Evening Ulster, 12.00 Bedlime, Glosedown.

Radio 2 5.00 Ray Moore; 7.30 Terry Wogan; 10.00 Jimmy Young; 12.00 John Durn.; 2.00 Ed Stewart.; 4.00 David Hamilton.; 5.45 News. 6.00 David Hamilton.; 5.45 News. 6.00 David Hamilton.; 8.00 World Cup Soccer Special; 9.30 The Boston Pops; (new series) (joning wh); 10.00 Got The Most out of your Body (2), 10.30 Hubert Gregg, 11.00 Brian Matthew † from midnight, 1.00 Truckers, Hour.; 2.00-5.00 Two's Company;

Radio 1

5.00 As Radio 2, 7.00 Mike Read, 9.00 9.00 AS M3010 2. 7.00 mile head. 3.00 Simon Batos. 11.30 Dave Lee Travis. 2.00 Paul Burnett. 3.30 Steve Wright. 5.00 Andy Pecbles. 7.00 Radio 1 Maibag: Phone in on 01-580 4411. 8.00 David Jensen. 10.00 John Peel.† VHF RADIOS 1 AND 2: 5.00 amWith Radio 2: 6.00 pm Alan Dell. 8:30 Tho Mitchell Minstrets.† 9:00 The Boston Pops.† (new series). 9:20 With Radio 2: 10:00 With Radio 1 12:00-5:00 am With Radio 2

World Service

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FREQUENCIES: Radio 1 MF 1053kHz/285m or 1089kHz/275m Radio 2 MF 693kHz/433m or 909kHz/320m Radio 1/2 vMF 88-91MHz Radio 3 vMF 90-92 5MHz, MF 1215kHz/247m. Radio 4 LF 200kHz/1500m and vMF 92-95MHz. Greater London Area MF 720kHz, 417m LBC MF 1152kHz/361m, VMF 97 3MHz. Capital MF 1548kHz/194m, VMF 95 8MHz. 88C Radio London MF 1458kHz/206m and vMF 94 9MHz. World Service

#### REGIONAL TELEVISION VARIATIONS

GRAMPIAN

As Thames except: Starts 9.25 am-9.30 First Thing, 1.20 pm-1.30 News, 5.15 Teatime tales, 5.20-5,45 5.15 Teatime tales. 5.20.5.45 Crossroads. 6.00 North Tonighl. 6.40 Party Political Broadcast: Scottish National Party. 6.50 Coronation Street. 7.20 World Cup Footbast: Northern Ireland y Scotland. 9.30-10.00 Only When I Laugh. 10.30 Diamonds. 11.30 Sonny HBI. 12.00 About Gaelic. 12.30 am News. 12.35 Closedown.

GRANADA As Thames except: 1.20 pm-1.30 Granada Reports. 2.00-2.25 Live From Two, 5.15-5.45 Mickey, Donald and Friends, 6.00 Granada Reports, 6.25 This is Your Right, 6.30-7.00 Grossroads, 12.00 George Hamilton IV. 12.30 am Chosedown.

SOUTHERN

As Themes except: 1:20 pm-1.30 News, 2.00-2.25 Houseparty, 5.15 Dick Tracy: 5.20-5.45 Crossroads, 6.00 Day by Day, 6.35-7.00 Scene Midweek,

WESTWARD As Thames except: 1.20 pm-1.30 News 5.15 Ask Oscer 5.20-5.45 Crossroads 6.00 Report West 6.30-7.00 Benson 12.00 Closedown. As Thames except 1.20pm-1.30 News. 5,15-5.45 How's your Father 6.00-6.35 Westward Diery 12.00 Superstar Profile: Paul Newman 12.25 em Faith for Life 12.31 am Closedown.

As HTV West except: 12.00-12.10 pm Flalebelam 4.45-5.15 Ston Bill 5.15-5.20 Dick Tracy 6.00-5.15 Y Dydd 5.15-6.30 Report Wales 6.30-7.00 Telf Acre 10.30-12.00 Midweek Sports

As Thames except 1.20-1.30 News 5.15-5.45 Survival 6.00 News 6.05 Crossroads 8.30-7 On ATV Today Crossroads 6.30-7.00 ATV Today 12,30 am Closedown.

As Thames except: 1.20 pm-1.30 News 5.15-5.45 Mork and Mindy 6.00-6.35 Calender 12.00 Closedown.

ATV

YORKSHIRE

TYNE TEES As Thames ercept: Starts 9.20 am Good Word. 9.25-9.30 News. 1.20 pm News. 1.25-1.30 Where The Jobs Are. 5.15-5.45 Here's Boomer. 6.00 News. 6.02 Crossroads. 6.35-7.00 Northern Lile. 12.00 Across My Desk. 12.05 am ANGLIA As Thames except: 1.20 pm-1.30 News. 5.15-5.45 Here's Boomer. 6.00SCOTTISH :

As Thames except: 1.20 pm-1.30
News. 5.15 Teatime Tates. 5.20-5.45
Crossroads. 6.00 Scotland Today. 6.30
Bodytine 6.40 Party Political
Broadcast: Scottash National Party.
6.50 Coronalion Street. 7.20 World
Cup Foolball: Scotland v Northern
Ireland. 9.30-10.00 Only When I Laugh.
10.30 Diamonds. 11.30 Quincy. 12.25
pm Late Call. 12.30 Closedown.

BORDER

As Thames except: 1-20 pm-1-30
News, 5.15-5.45 Paul Squire Show,
6,00 Lookaround Wednesday 6.15
Party Political Broadcast: Scottish
National Party, 6.25 Crossvoads, 6.50
Coronation Street, 7.20 Scotsport
World Cup Special: Northern Ireland v
Scotland, 9.30-10.00 Only When I
Laugh, 10.30 Diamonds, 11.30 news,
11.33 Closedown.

CHANNEL

As Thames except: 12,00-12,30 pm Closedown: 1,20-1,30 News 5,15-5,45 How's Your Father: 6,00-6,35 Chamel Report: 12,00 Superstar Profile: Paul 6.35 About Anglia. 12.00 News. 12.05 am Preview, 12.35 The Big Question. Newman, 12.25 pm Epilogue, Closedown.

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after 3 pm for bookings. **CINEMAS** RCADEMY 1. 437 2981. Eric Rohmer's delighthal film THE AVI-ATOR'S WIFE 1AJ. Progs 2.10 (not Sun), 4.20; 6.30, 8.45. ACADEMY 2, 437 5129 Andrzoj Wajda's MAN OF IRON (A). Peris 2,50 (Not Sun) 5,30, B.15. ACADEMY 3, 437 8819, Kurosawa's SZVEN BAMURAI (A), Perfs. 4.15, 7.40, Daily. **EXHIBITIONS** SPINK
UMI October 23rd
EXHIBITION: AUTUMN CATALOGU
OF ENGLISH WATERCOLOURS AN
DRAWINGS.
Priday 9.30-5.30
8-7 King Street, St. Jemes' s. SW 1. CLASSIC 1 Tellenhem Court Rd. 636 6148, FELLINI'S CITY OF WOMEN 12) progs: 2.50, 5.58, 8.25, Pri-Sai only 11pm. emby lipm.

CLASSIC 1 Chelses, King's Rd. 352
5096. PELLIN'S CITY OF WOMEN
(X) pross: 2.00, 4.50, 8.05.

COLUMBIA, Shaftesbury Ave. (734
5414). A Roman Polansid Film TESS
(A). COnl. pross. dly. 12, 45 (not
Sun) 4.10, 7.25 pm. PODWORKER SHOW 'S1. Britain's international meeting place for those working in Constitution of the control of t

CURZON. Curron St., W1, 499 3737.
Francois Truffaut's THE LAST
METRO (A). Film at 12.15 (6.00
only), 3.0, 5.0 and 8.30 only, 3,0,0.0 and 8,30.

SOMINION Tott. Court Rd. (580 9562) ALIEN (X, Cont. Pross. 4.59, 845, 746 FOG (AA) Cont. Pross. 3,10,7.00.

EMPIRE, Leicriter Squarr, 327 1234. Raiders Of the Lost ark (A). Samis booksists for the last performance effer opens from 11mm 6 70m (not Suns). Credit Card bookings fing Telediat 200 (200. Sep. progs daily 1.00 (not Suns). 5,50 6.00.

8,30. Now RITZ, Leicetur Squarr. BUSTIM: LOOSE (A). Sep. progs daily 1.00 (not Suns) 3.50, 6.00.

8,30. Now RITZ, Leicetur Squarr. BUSTIM: LOOSE (A). Sep. progs daily 1.00 (not Suns) 3.50, 6.00.

8,30. Now RITZ, Leicetur Squarr. ART GALLERIES Banksida Gellery. 48 Hopton Sirect Bischirlers. SEI, WATERCOLOURE FROM HIJMEARY. Oct 3-30. Daily 10-5. Sundays 2-6. Organized by in-R. W.5. with support from the visition Aris Unit of Great Britisin. BRITISH LIBRARY (IN Brit. Masseym. TUDOR MAP.MAKING. Until 31 Dec. Wkdys. 10-5, Suns. 2.50-6, Adm. free. dally 1.00. (not Sing) 5.50. 5.00.

8.30.

BATE BLOOMSBURY CINEMAS 1 I 2. 887 8402/11/7. Russell 6. 7b.

1. LIGHTHING OVER WATER (AA). 1.15. 5.15. 7.15.

9.15.2. THE CONSTANT FACTOR (A) 1.26. 3.25. 5.25. 7.25. 9.25.

PRETTY BABY 7X. 2 UP IN SMOKE (X). 11.00 pm. Lif d Bar.

CATE CINEMA. NOW. HILL 221.

0.220/727.5750. NEW YORK, NEW YORK (A) 2.20. 5.20. 8.15. LAST DAY. Saris Tonor OUT OF THE BLUE (X) THE MIGHT PORTER (X) & CARNAL KNOWLEDGE (X).

0.33 MAYFUR EOTEL, STREED 5...

GATE MAYFAIR. 493 2031.

MAYFUR EOTEL, STREED 5...

GATE RAYFAIR. 593 2031.

CATE RAYFAIR. 593 2031.

CATE RAYFAIR. 593 2031.

GATE THEEE CINEMA. 257 FINE ART SOCIETY 148 New Bond St., W.I. 01-6395116 A JOURNEY THROUGH CREECE also SIR DAVID WILKIE, R.A. GATE THREE CINEMA, 267 1201/485 2426, Camden Twn To. Good to the public Opens temperator with Take IT OR LEAVE IT.LIC'D BAR.

491 8103. Paintings by Sakan TRIQAS. U.F. 01-493 1572/3 20TH CEN-TURY WORKS ON VIEW. MON.-Fri. 10-0. 381. 10-1. MARLBOROUGH 6 Albernario St. WI MURT SCHWITTERS IN EXILS: THE LATE WORK 1837-48 until 31 Oct. MOS-Fri. 10-5.30. 381. 10-12-30-7. PHYLLIS MACKENZIE TRE LEGAL SCENE B. H. Corner Callery. Paterposter Sq. ECA MON-Fri. RIVERSIDE & TUDIOS. 01-748 3354. ICA Chame. The Mail 930 2647.
Elupe's THE PATRIOT 9.00.
STRONG MAN SERDIMAND 7.00.
GERMANY IN AUTUMN 5.00.
BOOSADE.
ICA Chematheque 930 3647. News
From Home, 6.30. Les Randczyons
D'Anna 8.30. From Home 6.30. Les Randezvous D'Anna.6.30.
LEICESTER SQUARE THEATRE (930 5252). JUN OF THE DESERT (AA). Com Props 12.35. 5.50. Sep Prog 7.45. Seds may be morted for 7.45 pros. Seds may be morted for 7.45 pros. Scholar properties of Claude Berris "A SUMMER AFFAIR" [AA] will all binners of Egarment [AA] will all binners of Egarment [AA] will all binners of Egarment [AA] will be been some seds of Egarment [AA] will be been seds been some seds of Egarment [AA] will be been seds been seds of Egarment [AA] will be been seds been seds of Egarment [AB] will be be been seds of Egarment [AB] will be be been seds of Egarment [AB] will be be be been seds of Egarment [AB] will be be be been seds of Egarment [AB] will be be be been seds of Egarment [AB] will be be be been seds of Egarment [AB] will be be be be been seds of Egarment [AB] will be be be been seds of Egarment [AB] will be be be been seds of Egarment [AB] will be be be been seds of Egarment [AB] will be be be been seds of Egarment [AB] will be be be been seds of Egarment [AB] will be be be been seds of Egarment [AB] will be be be been seds of Egarment [AB] will be be be been seds of Egarment [AB] will be be be been seds of Egarment [AB] will be be be been seds of Egarment RIVERSIDE STUDIOS. 01-748 3354.
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collection of scripture
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children and soill 1.45 on Suns.

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WAYNE FINE ARTS. 17 Old Bond St., Wil. Report Works by Chisha Koenig/Salm Rabin. 629 4511.

# Rail strike inevitable as talks on cuts fail

By Donald Macintyre Labour Correspondent

A shutdown of the rail net-work next Wednesday appeared inevitable last night after British Rail failed to persuade the Associated Society of Loco-motive Engineers and Firemen (Aslef) to call off its planned 24-hour strike in protest at cuts

The union's executive reaffirmed its decision to call the strike after two hours of abortive talks with BR earlier in the day, and Mr Ray Buck-ton. Aslef general secretary, said: "At this stage I cannot see anything to stop the action going ahead unless something comes out of the hat."

As the executive took its decision British Rail Southern Region warned commuters to expect some disruption to services out of Waterloo for 24 hours from noon today because of unofficial action in protest at reductions in the Sunday winter services between Water-loo and Bournemouth.

Anger among 200 Waterloo-based drivers over the weekend reductions on the Bournemouth line are thought to have been a factor in the call for an official strike next week, but Aslef leaders say the total stoppage has been prompted mainly by the announcements of further reductions in inter-cits and suburban services to of ruriner reductions in inter-city and suburban services to take effect next spring. These were announced at the same time as BR's intention to raise

British Rail reacted angrily last night to the Aslef decision with a statement saying there was "not a shred of justifica-tion for the strike", which could "only weaken confidence in the rail system".

BR said that even taking all 1981 cuts into account the current level of service, 18,200 million passenger miles a year, was up on the 1976 total of 17,700 million passenger miles. Earlier, Mr Buckton said that there had been no change as a result of the talks and that he had told Mr Clifford Rose, BR board member for personnel, that his members were "greatly concerned at the demolition of our industry".

Mr Buckton said that the union would review the possi-bility of further action after next Wednesday's stoppage. BR said that it expected drivers today in all depots other than Waterloo to work normally. While there would be

trains on all main lines from Waterloo, services would prob-ably be cut by about 25 per

Southern Region is expecting



Chia-Chia, the prospective father, back in London yesterday. He had been sent to Washington during the exicitement

# Ching-Ching's phantom pregnancy

As the hordes of homo sapiens clustered around the rages of the beloved giant pandas at the London Zoo yesterday, the contrast could not have been more poignant between those creatures who find it so appallingly easy to reproduce their kind and those whose survival is threatened in part because of their failure to

The Zoological Society of London had just made official what many had begun to suspect some weeks ago: that Ching-Ching was not pregnant after

She had come into season unexpectedly in April while still recovering from last year's emergency operation for peri-

Chia-Chia was in Washington at the time, where it was hoped he would mate with a nobile surrogate. Ling Ling. That attempt was also a failure. In its official statement

issued yesterday the zoo con-tiques the sad story of Ching-Ching's ordeal.
A series of blood and urine tests carried out after the insemination ell suggested that

she might be pregnant and towards the end of the maximum gestation period of 168 days recorded by the Chinese, the blood keyel of progesterone was still high.
"Last Friday a further test suggested that this level was rising more quickly than we could have expected and as a result is was decided investigate further."

On Monday "an exploratory laparatomy revealed that the uterus was very enlarged but

did not contain a foetus. The tions on the subject, most of ovaries and acreal glands which are as charming as they were normal and no other are unreliable. abnormalities were found. Further tests will be carried out in the next few days on samples removed at that

Chia Chia and Ching-Ching were given to the British people (the Chinese are keen on that distinction) during Mr Edward Beath's visit to Peking in 1974. Their notorious refuctance to breed, though far from unexpected, has been a matter of consuming public interest ever since.

The excitement attending the

failed pregnancy was a symp-tom of a widespread affection for the giant panda that is far from exclusive to the West: the indigenous peoples of China, its country of origin, are at least as fond of the beast as we are. The World Wildlife Fund has

pands that walked up to the machine and started trying to fondle the lamps.

The zoo yesterday pur a brave face on its failure, claiming significant advances in our knowledge of the physiology of the giant panda" as a result of its work with Ching-Ching

(junctions 11 and 12); one lane on each carriageway between junctions 17 (A4018/Bristol W) and 18 (A4/Bristol/Avonmouth).

The papers

among the Arabs comments: "A monstrous faux pas". The Süddeutsche Zeitung, however, suggests that the death of Sadat may increase the chances of solving the Middle East problem because personal aversions are eliminated. The Washington Post, in an editorial, says the belief of the former Presidents Ford and Carter that it is essential at some stage to talk with the PLO to ensure a lasting Middle East peace has widened the political room open to Mr Reagan." If he would but use it ".

Today's anniversaries.

William Penn, Quaker and foun

der of Pennsylvania, was born in London, 1644. Eamon De Valera, President of the Republic of Ice-land, 1959-73, was born in New York, 1882. The Battle of Hast-

are unreliable.

Modern tales are told of giant pandas joining flocks of sheep and sleeping with them in the barn, stealing workmen's lunches in the fields, stealing clothes from washing-lines, and generally behaving like clowns.

Anything round seems to exert a special fascination cooking pots and lids, rubber balls, even light bulbs in the headlamps of a tractor.

One workman driving his

One workman driving his tractor home one evening in Sichuan province was allegedly stopped in his tracks by a giant

### Frank Johnson at the Conservative conference

# The burgomaster of Blackpool and the ultimate dirty trick

Blackpool Revisited. Let it pose. All rose Mr Heath had the answer was gassing or be said at the outset that, on no atternative but to rise as other suitable drugs. A bit of the strength of this first part, well. All sang the dirge. Mr a softic, eh? But he added: the strength of this first part, well. All sang the dirge. Mr a softie, eh? But he added: this year's Conservative Party. Heath had no alternative but "As a retired anaesthetist I conference is fully living up to join in. Was there no indig am perfectly prepared to acr to the advance publicity as the most treacherous and gener- Party would spare this man. ally troublesome for years.

Norhing much has yet hap-pened. But there are all-sorts hinted it, just below the sur-face, and all that. The cast is huge, including three million unemployed and Con-servative Prime Ministers past and present. All the merchant bankers are called

At a lunchtime fringe meeting yesterday, Mr Norman St John-Stevas gave a brilliant John-Stevas gave a brilliant cameo performance as the outrageous aesthere Mr Norman' St. John-Stevas, who diverted and scandalized a whole generation and is a character believed to be loosely based on himself. He said that the Tory Party should be led by Distabil, if one understood his message correctly.

correctly.

The setting for the conference was perfectly observed a rainy, freezing Blackpool in October. The baths in the October. The baths in the hotels were as rare as ever. Plates full of abandoned, soggy chips awaited you on the coffee-stained, Formicatopped tables of the cafes and spackeries. The conference, then, is going to be compulsively watchable.

The proceedings began with the traditional religious service. A local C of E divine called on God for some assistance: "We ask that debatemay serve to improve our poli-

may serve to improve out poli-

Leaving Him out of it for a moment, this naturally drew attention to the plans for the improvement of policies lately pur forward by Mr Edward. Heath, who was sitting at the far end of the platform. Soon an appalling duty devolved mon Mr. Heath.

far end of the platform. Soon an appealing duty devolved upon Mr Heath.

This year's Mayor of Blackpool was more than usually talkative, Giving his welcoming address, he observed that the ilkuminations were not only the most popular tourist display in this country "but probably in Europe". Having vanquished, as fival attractions to Blackpool, the Efficient Tower, the Coliseum and the Parthenon, his worship went on to innervene fir internal Conservative politics.

It was Mrs Thatcher's birth, day, he announced. He thes led us in "Happy Birthday to You" an electric organ suddenly emerging for the pur-

nity which the Conservative Mr Heath, victim of this

ultimate dirty trick, moved his tips dutifully—but soundlessly, like a Muppet. The mayor, however, was not finished. He next announced that it was his own birthday, too. The organ wheezed into action again. All rose.

Mr Heath gave his bother-some burgomaster a look of dignified hatred, but had no alternative but to rise again. This time the lips did not the country should not demand of him. The mayor finally left It was time to get one's sociological bearings for the

conservative conference of 1981. For the conference is not changeless. The changes, however, are almost imperceptible year by year to all but the trained eye. This year's chairman was a trade unionist called lead. unionist called Fred. One sus-pects that trade unionists the most unpopular people in the country, but presumably the Central Office people who decide such matters as chair-manships know what they are doing. Mr Fred Hardman turned

Mr Fred Hardman turned out to be one of those large. comfortable men, like the self-made father in Room at the Top, whom the North supplies in such vast numbers for plays, films and novels consumed mainly by the South. He seemed somehow symbolic of a slightly less frivolous requely more express volous, vaguely more earnest tone, which the conference has

this year.
Some of the traditional conferences cries were still sounded. Young women, catching up on the latest developments in modern Conservatism, could still be heard calling to one another: "Did lessics matter Desmond in the Jessica marry Desmond in the end or slid she go off with that frightful American?" of them this year. The SDP-could be making inroads here. The grass roots could un-deubtedly be heard, if it is horticulturally possible to hear a root. The right-wing Free Nation, which was being vigorously distributed, had a lead letter from Dr M. V. H.

With Dr Denton chillingly on offer the conference launched into a debate on law and order. After rather emoland Ireland, the law-and-order offering was in the picturesque traditions of the party. Mrs Edwina Currie, a coun-

cillor from Birmingham, held up a pair of handcuffs. A frisson of excitement ran through the house. One confesses that one was a little aroused oneself. Those handcuffs were for dealing with criminals, said Mrs Currie, excitingly, "I am not concerned with prisoners' welfare", she explained. "Per-haps I should be. But I'm nor." This was an understandable point of view. On the other hand, it was a little odd coming from Mrs Currie because, as she also explained, she was a member of the Birmingham parole board Mr Brian Silvester, of Crewe, demanded that all

Tory candidates should be in favour of capital punishment Otherwise they should not be candidates. One of nature's Bennites, did he but know it. Mr Mike Truman, of Brent-ford had an open-neck shirt, was young and denomiced racialism in the party. Probably for all three reasons, in roughly equal measure, he was boosed tremendously.

Hussain, of Ardwick, to restore more traditional Tory values. He praised the police in the summer riots and de-nounced "the leftist loonies and Bennies" who were not really in favour of good com-munity relations.

The term "Bennies" per-fectly caught the essentially harmless farnity, one thought narmless fatuity, one thought, of those more normally referred to by the more impressive-sounding "Bennites". If Trotsky's followers had been called "Trotties" and Marxis-Leninists had been known as "Lennies" that might have consequently they might have caused much

Mr Whitelaw, the Home Secretary, gazed down on the debate like a sad St Bernard.
Winding up, he struck a careful balance between punishment and reform He received a sitting ovation. Changes there undoubtedly are this Denton of Elstead, taking the there undoubtedly are this view that banging was "bar year, but in some respects baric and degrading", and that the party is the same as ever.

# THE TIMES INFORMATION SERVICE

# Today's events

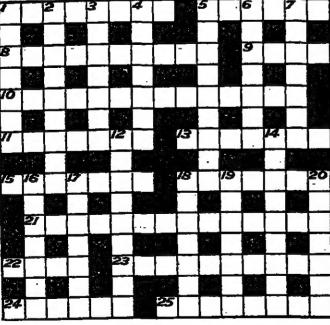
Řι

The Prince of Wales, president visits Liverpool in connexion with The Frince's Trust: arrives Liver-pool airport, 12 and visits David Lewis Youth Club, 12.15; then to Oaklands Centre, Handsworth, Birmingham, 3.15.

Birmingham, 3.15.
Princess Anne opens Fourth
World Congress for Cervical Partiology and Colposcopy, Kensington Town Hall, 10.30; as Patron
of Riding for the Disabled Assoclation visits Willoughby Group,
near Alford, Lincolnshire, 2.30.
The Duke of Gloucester, presi-

The Duke of Kent, president, attends Chest, Heart and Stroke Association's annual general meeting, Tavistock House North, Tavistock Square, 11.

The Times Crossword Puzzle No 15,653



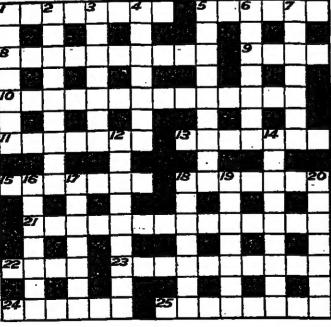
#### ACROSS

- 1 Friar's dance scoffed at by
- firm control (10). 9 Sound jump by skater — a lot 14 Very little produced by Hilmay turn on it (4).
- 11 Unspeakable cry? (5-2). 13 Liaison officer as torchbearer
- usurper in 1 dn (7).
- 23 Sort of 22 for gardeners (10). 24 Pledge given by Germans (6).

- church's hymns? (9).
- to castle here (7).
- S Balkan statesman rejects right of ruling Arab coalition (9).

The Duchess of Kent attends Worshipful Company of Dyers' Swan Dinner, Plaisterers' Hall, 6.55.

b.55.
Princess Alexandra opens Estate
of Ewart Road Housing Co-operative Limited, management co-operadive of Greater London Council,
Forest Hill, 3.



6 Thrift makes one

red, say (3-4).

7 Thorny problem lead you can't win! (7).

the stairs (4-5).

sound receiver (7).

short of it (7).

(7).

Poor visibility for Henry on

16 He carefully checks balance in

17 Poles understand travel's

18 Joseph essayed to be a writer

Solution of Puzzle No 15,652

Mige Mode Tua Ny Potash

mainly arranged in inns (7).

- 10 False arrest for exponent of this philosophy (14).
- 15 Elastic construction of Isabella's domain (7).
- 19 Verse? That's the long and the 18 Shakespearian merchant, or 21 He finds fault with proposal to lengthen calendar (6,8).

  20 Cram for odd parts of exam in public (7).
- 22 Gaol disturbance (4).
- 25 improper order about old city address (8).

- 1 Beauty-spot on the way is 2 Am I unable to join fifty in
- pound is attractive (7). 4 Heart of Midlothian? Hurried

dent. National Association of Memorial Service for Sir Boys' Clubs, visits boys' clubs. Robert Cox, St Margaret's, West-Talks, lectures

Talks, lectures

The Grand Concerto in Simone Boccanegra and Otello, by John Budden, BBC External Service Music Organizer, The Centre, Adelaide Street, 6. Carving: truth to materials in the 1920s and 30s, by Sandy Nairne, Whitechapel Art Gallety, Whitechapel High Street, 1. London in 1351: Londoners at work, by John Clarke, Museum of London, London Wall, 1.10. Sportsmanship (2), by Dorian Williams, St Lawrence Jewry, next Gulldhall, 1.15. Sex, love and death in Victorian painting (2), by Simon Wilson, 1; The Victorian response to Victorian painting by Jeremy Maas, 6.30, Tate Gallery, Richard Ford in Spain, By Brinsley Ford, National Gallery, 1.

Dunamis At Home: Politics of Co-operation, by Jemifer Wates, St James's, Piccadilly, 6.15. Architecture and Conservation (1): Victorian period, 1840-1880, by Robert Thorne, Burgh House, 8. Eminent Victorian 2: William Morris, by John Compton, Victoria and Albert Museum, 1.15. Exhibitions

Exhibitions
Leisure Property, Piccadilly
Hotel, Piccadilly, 10-9. Work of
Japanese architect Kisho Kurokawa, Heinz Gallery, 21 Portman
Square, 11-5.
Bronzes by Chiska Koenig and
paintings by Sam Rabin, Wilma
Wayne Gallery, 17 Old Bond
Street, 10.30-6.
Confetti War: The aerial propaganda leaflet as a weapon,
Imperial War Museum, 10-5.50.
Work by The Painting School
staff 1980-81, Royal College of Art,
RCA, Galieries, Kensington Gore,
10-6.
Watercolours by Anne Davies,

10-6.

Watercolours by Anne Davies, the Ginnel Gallery, 369/371 Bury New Road, Prestwich, Manchester. Colin Rose: paintings. Ceolfrith Gallery. Sunderland Art Centre. 17 Grange Terrace, Stockton Road, Sunderland, 10-6. The Story of the Ocean Penny Post, by Frank Staff, and display of maritime mail by M. R. Hewlett, Postal Museum, 51 Great Pulteney Street. Bath, 11-5.

Phyllis Mackenzie: B. H. Corner Phyllis Mackenzie : B. H. Corner

Gallery (Berthe Hesse Museum), 34 Cathedral Place, Paternoster Square, 10.30-5.

#### Auctions today

Bonhams, Montpelier Street.
prints, 2. Sotheby's, New Bond
Street: Islamic carpets and coins;
books, wine. Phillips, Blenheim
Street: oriental ceramics and
works of art, 11; collectors'
items, noon. Christie's, South
Kensington: old and modern
jewelry, 10.30; carpets, rugs,
objects of art, 10.30; marine and
sporting pictures. watercolours sporting pictures, watercolours and drawings, 10.30; furniture, 1; English and Continental pictures

Viewing Today Bonhams, Montpelier Street: European oil paintings, 9—3; English and Continental furniture.

; sculpture and works of art, 2.

# The Times list of best-selling books

Invitation to a Royal Wedding Go Stowty, Come back Quickly volces in the Garden Mrs Hurst Dancing Royal Wedding Door Merked Summer toble House Champion's Story Monster Latend Chronicle of Youth	Kathryn Spink David Niven Dirk Bogarde Dirk Sparde Gordon Honeycombe Michael Bentins James Cavell Bob Champion Vers Brittein	Color Library Int Hamish Hamilton Chatho Gollsmaz Michael Joseph Granada Hodder Gollsmar Hamish Hamilton Gollancz	27.95 26.50 56.95 28.50 69.95 26.95 28.95 55.95 54.95 58.50
Paperback Unreliable Memoirs Donaton Wood Flame Trees of Thike Alhabacca Eaveadroppings 101 Uses of a Dead Call Kane and Abel French Lleutenant's Woman Day of the Triffida Tood to Oxiana	Cilve James William Horwood Elspeth Hudey Alistat Maclean Nigel Paes Simon Bond Jeffrey Archer John Fondes John Wyndham R. Byron	Picador Hamiyn Paperbecks Penguint Fontans Alien & Unwin Mothuen Coronet Panther Penguin Ploador	£1.50 £1.50 £1.50 £1.35 £1.25 £1.95 £1.95 £1.95 £1.25

The Times list is based on trade sales through Hammick's to 400 bookshops and verified retail seles through eight Hammick's bookshops and 20 others.

The annual Frankfurt book fair begins today. The Cheitanham Festival of literature is staging a wide range of bookfrelated events: at 12.45 tomorrow John Fisher rends translations of Heinrich Böll; at 8 pm John Wain will lecture on "The writer and individuality"; the Postry Clympics, a marathon relay, will take place in the town hall all Saturday.

446.00 4.70 11.25 123.00	Banis sells 1.65 1.28.22 74,00 2.22 13.00 8.00 10.30 10.30 10.30 10.30 10.30 10.30 10.30 10.63 116.00 10.30 177.00 10.30 177.00 10.30 177.00 10.30 177.00 10.30 10
	1680 78.00 22.70 8.45 10.70 4.28 105.50 1.21 1230.00 4.70 112.50 11.25 112.50 11.25 112.50 11.25 112.50 11.25 112.50 11.

to 484.6.

# New York: The Dow Jones in-dustrial average closed at \$65.58, down 3.90. Sporting fixtures

Football: World cup qualifying marches: Northern Ireland v Scotland, at Belfast (7.30); Wales v Iccland, at Swansea (7.30); Republic of Ireland v France, at Dublin (4.0). Racing: National Hunt meetings at Wetherby (2.0), Perth (2.15) and Plumpton (2.15).

Squash rackets: Welsh maste Hockey: Cambridge University in Essex, at Fenners (2.45). Athletics : Southern Counties open meeting, Haringey,

# Roads

English and Confinental furniture.

9—3; oriental rugs and carpets,
9—3; prints, 9—12. Sotheby's:
glass, European paintings, miniatures, British watercolours and
drawings of Greek and Near
Eastern interest, Old Masters and
modern prints, jewels. Christie's,
King Street: Eastern textiles:
Victorian pictures, drawings and
watercolours, sculptures, furniture
and tapestries. Finilities, Blenheim
Street: collectors' items (until 11),
musical instruments; scripopholy
and paper money.

KOACIS

Wales and the West: A30
Exeter—Chard, width restrictions
and temporary traffic lights at
Rockbeare, Monkton and Yarcombe (Devon). A465, resurfacing
at Brymnawr. A547/A525 single
(M5)
Bettell A40
Exeter—Chard, width restrictions
and temporary traffic lights at
Rockbeare, Monkton and Yarcombe (Devon). A465, resurfacing
water bridge.

M4 between junctions 20 (M5)
West conditions and temporary traffic lights at
Rockbeare, Monkton and Yarcombe (Devon). A465, resurfacing
water bridge.

M5 bridge and the West: A30
Exeter—Chard, width restrictions
and temporary traffic lights at
Rockbeare, Monkton and Yarcombe (Devon). A465, resurfacing
water bridge.

M4 between junctions 20 (M5)
westbound carriageway closed,
two-way traffic eastbound side.

M5, hard shoulder only between
Cheltenham and Gloncester exits

#### Weather ridge of high pressure will develop over S Britain

persisting in N. Forecasts from 6 am

to midnight.

London, Bidhands, S Wales, Central, W England: Sonny periods; bried light, variable; max, temp 13C (55F).

SE, Castral, S England: Clottly at times, purious a little rate in places; wind mainly light; max temp 12C (54F).

East Angles, East, NE Emphand, Berders, Ediphynys and Ounder: Isolated coastal showers, samey periods; wind N to NW moderate; max temp 120 to 12C (50 to 54F).

Chemnal kilands, SW Emphand: Rais at times, bright statewals; wind mainly E to NE, moderate; max temp 12C (54F).

N Wales, SW Emphand: Lab Bistrict, Isle ME, moderate; max temp 12C (54F).

M Wales, NW Employd, Lists District, Isle
of Man, SW Scotland, Shapew, Argell, M
breband: Sureny Intervals, scattered altowers
dying out; wind mailor W, light to smolerate
max temp 8 to 10C (46° to 50F).

Abericon, Central Hightende, Berry Fieth,
ME, NW Scotland, Grinny, Sheltsud: Showers,
heavy and wintry at times, sayny intervals:
wind N to NW, maderate or fresh; max temp
4 to 6C (39 to 43F).

Dathali to "temperous and Pythage, Cold byf.

and 18 (A4/Bristol/Avoumouth).
Midlands: M5/M6 only one lane
open western arm of interchange.
M6, all traffic on one carriageway between innctions 1 and 2
near Rugby. A5, roadworks near
Atherstone (Warwickshire). A34,
Swarford/Oxford road, extensive
repairs Long Compton Hill, Warwickshire, wide load vehicles
diverted.
The North: M1, long stretches diverted.

The North: MI, long stretches under repair in S Yorkshire between functions 32 (M18/interchange) and 38 (A637/Huddersfield). A1(M) resurfacing northbound carriageway from Chester-Le-Street to Blackfell, Co Dursham; northbound access from A1231 closed. M18/M180 resurfacing, lane closures Humberside. A533 new slip road being built off A533 spur road at Runcorn, Cheshire, lane closures. A18 repairs at Queensway, Scunthorpe, Humberside.

Information supplied by the Last marter: October 20. Lighting up time

# Information supplied by the Die Welt, on Chrysson's state-ment that the death of Sadat had removed an obstacle to under-standing and therefore peace among the Arabs comments. "A

London. Temps max, 7 am ta.7 pm, 13C (55F), pm, 7 pm ta 7 am, 6C (3F). Homodity: 7 pm, 54 per cent. Rain: 24kr ta 7 pm, all. See: 24kr ta 7 pm, 9.6kr. Bar, mean sea kevel, 7 pm, 1,040.6 millibers, riging. 1,000 millibers = 29.53ks.

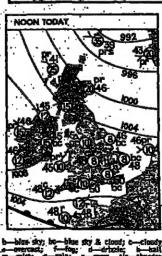
Best and worst

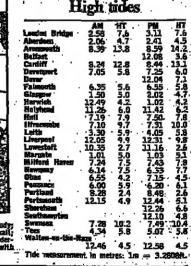
Satellite predictions

19.18; WSW; ZDNW; NNW.

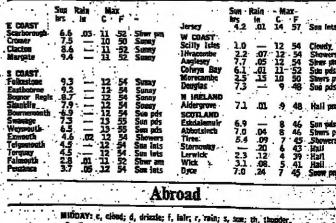
MANCHESTER: Cosmos 151R: 5.43-5.48;
WNNW; 255W; ESE. Cosmos 185R: 4.44-4.48; NNE"; 75NNE; SE Cosmos 1265:
19.15-19.19; WSW; 35NW; 7NRE Cosmos 1265:
19.15-19.19; WSW; 35NW; 7NRE Cosmos 1269R: 19.42-19.46; W; 20NNW; NNE.
Predictions supplied by Earth Satelline
Unit, University of Asten, Biratingham,

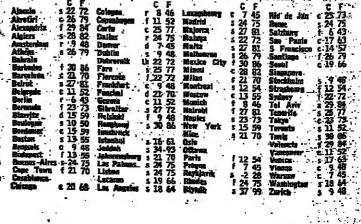






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Obituary, pag hung. Kuwait : בז הח ז־ניקם fran a ar con

Home Year